Table S1. Linear regression equation of radical scavenging assay results

|  | DPPH | ABTS | Hydroxyl radical |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| PN1 | $y=0.0119 x+37.299$ | $y=0.0305 x+28.445$ | $y=0.8485 x+10.527$ |
| PN2 | $y=0.0248 x+32.268$ | $y=0.0284 x+36.827$ | $y=0.0334 x+26.633$ |
| PN3 | $y=0.0265 x+35.005$ | $y=0.0291 x+37.934$ | $y=0.0291 x+33.675$ |
| PN4 | $y=0.0102 x+29.424$ | $y=0.0316 x+28.804$ | $y=0.029 x+35.211$ |
| PN5 | $y=0.0207 x+31.823$ | $y=0.0067 x+35.011$ | $y=0.0335 x+24.309$ |
| Positive control | $y=0.6159 x+35.822$ | $y=0.9846 x-1.0621$ | $y=0.0156 x+26.222$ |

PN1, EtOAc fraction of autoclaving extract; PN2, EtOAc fraction of $50 \%$ EtOH extract; PN3, EtOAc fraction of $80 \%$ EtOH extract; PN4 EtOAc fraction of $100 \%$ EtOH extract; PN5, EtOAc fraction of hot water extract; Positive control, ascorbic acid Data is mean $\pm$ standard deviation (SD) of three times experiments.
A)

C)

B)

| No. | Compounds | PN3 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | R.time (min) | Content (mg/g) |
| 1 | Catechin | 11.05 | 701.39 |
| 2 | Chlorogenic acid | 12.90 | 297.65 |
| 3 | Caffeic acid | 15.21 | 241.94 |
| 4 | p-Coumaric acid | 22.77 | 193.11 |
| 5 | Ferulic acid | 27.31 | 18.14 |
| 6 | Rutin | 37.55 | 66.85 |
| 7 | Luteolin | 54.53 | 3.15 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

D)


Figure S1. (A) High-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) chromatograms, (B) contents of the seven compounds, (C) liquid chromatography coupled with quadrupole time-of-flight mass spectrometry (LC-Q-TOF-MS) chromatograms, (D) and mass spectrometry (MS) data of the seven compounds in PN3. Unnumbered peaks of (A) were unknown.

