

Supplementary Materials: Perinatal Arterial Ischemic Stroke Is Associated to Materno-Fetal Immune Activation and Intracranial Arteritis

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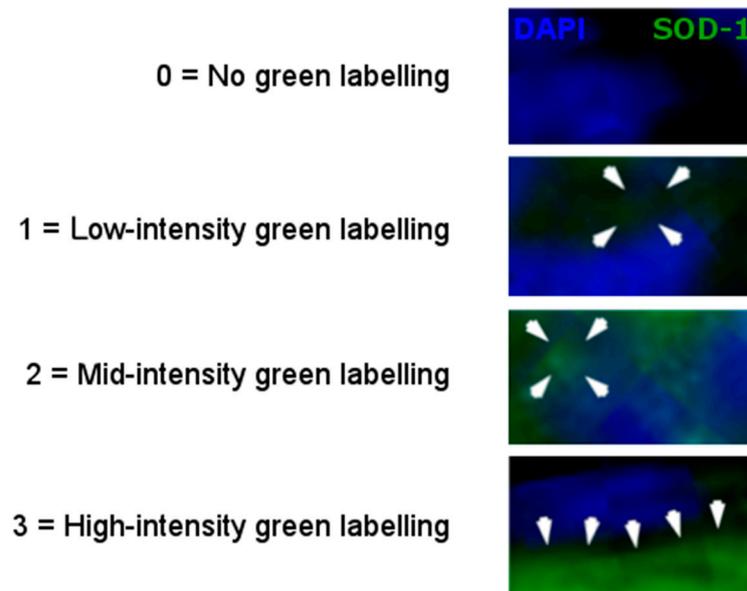


Figure S1. Illustration of our labeling score according to the level of expression of SOD-1 in the arterial walls of interest. This score was used to assess the SOD-1 labeling intensity on a 0–3 scale. White arrowheads indicate the SOD-1 labeling intensities corresponding to levels 1, 2 or 3 in our scale. Abbreviation: SOD-1, superoxide dismutase 1.

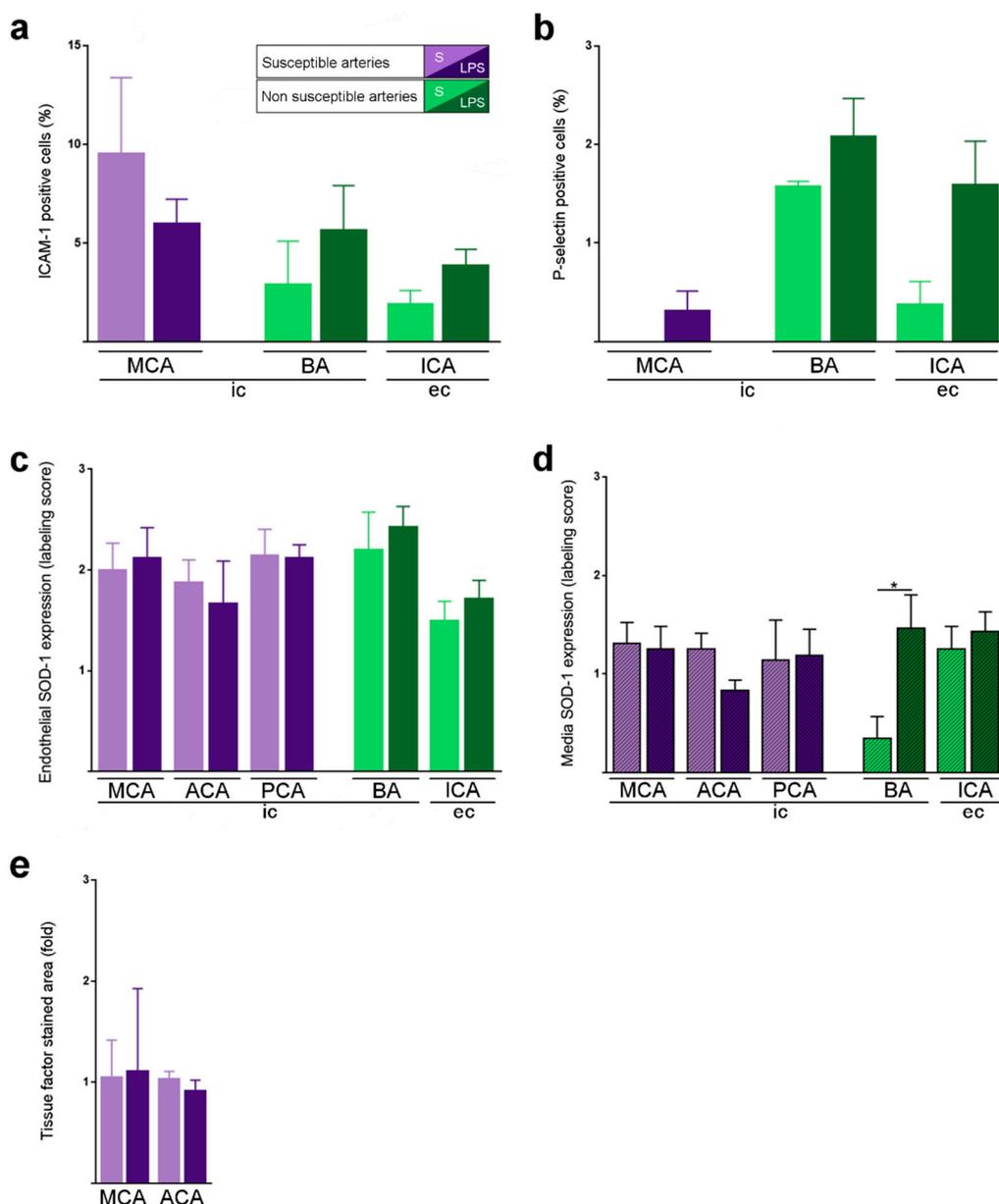


Figure S2. ICAM-1, p-selectin, SOD-1, and tissue factor expressions within the arterial walls of LPS-exposed (LPS group) vs. S-exposed (S group) P1 pups. (a) Similar number of ICAM-1+ cells detected in the walls of arteries susceptible vs. non-susceptible to PAIS, in P1 pups in utero exposed to LPS vs. S; (b) Similar number of p-selectin+ cells in the walls of arteries susceptible vs. non-susceptible to PAIS, in P1 pups in utero exposed to LPS vs. S; (c,d) Labeling score showing similar expressions of SOD-1 within the intima (c) and the media (d) of PAIS-susceptible vs. non-susceptible arteries from LPS-exposed vs. S-exposed P1 pups; (e) Similar expression of tissue factor in the walls of arteries susceptible to PAIS, in P1 pups in utero exposed to LPS vs. S. * $p < 0.05$, Mann-Whitney test; (a–d) Number (n) = 3–8 arteries from 3–4 animals per condition; (e) Number (n) = 3 arteries from 2 animals per condition. Abbreviations: ACA, anterior cerebral artery; BA, basilar artery; ec, extracranial; ic, intracranial; ICA, internal carotid artery; ICAM-1, intercellular adhesion molecule 1; LPS, lipopolysaccharide; MCA, middle cerebral artery; PCA, posterior cerebral artery; S, saline; SOD-1, superoxide dismutase-1; TNF- α , tumor necrosis factor- α .