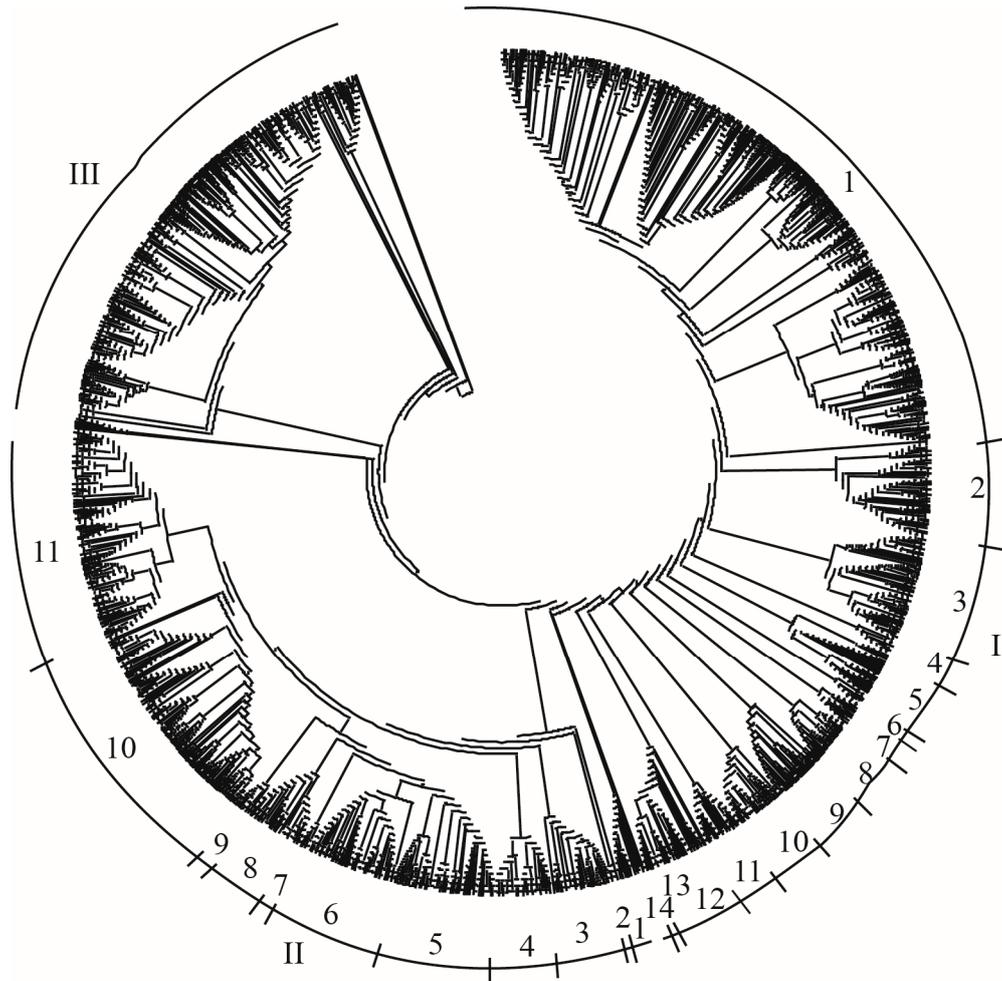
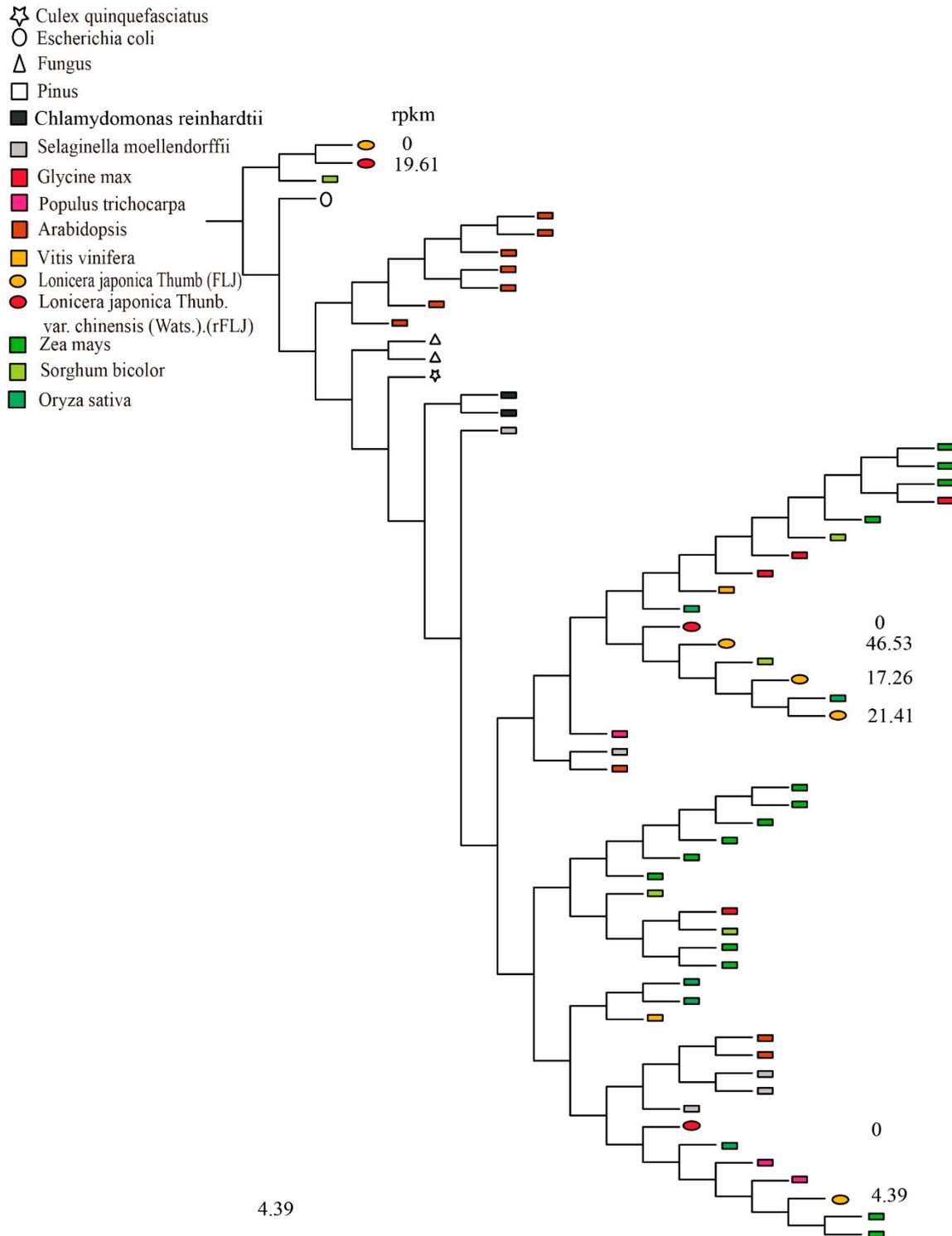


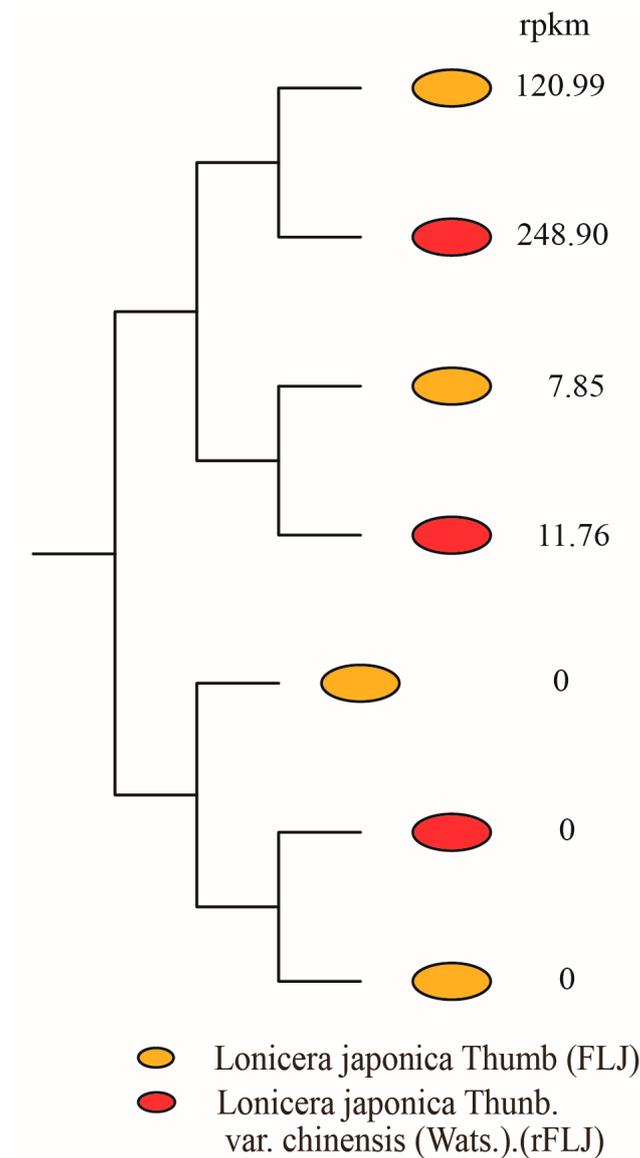
## Supplementary Information



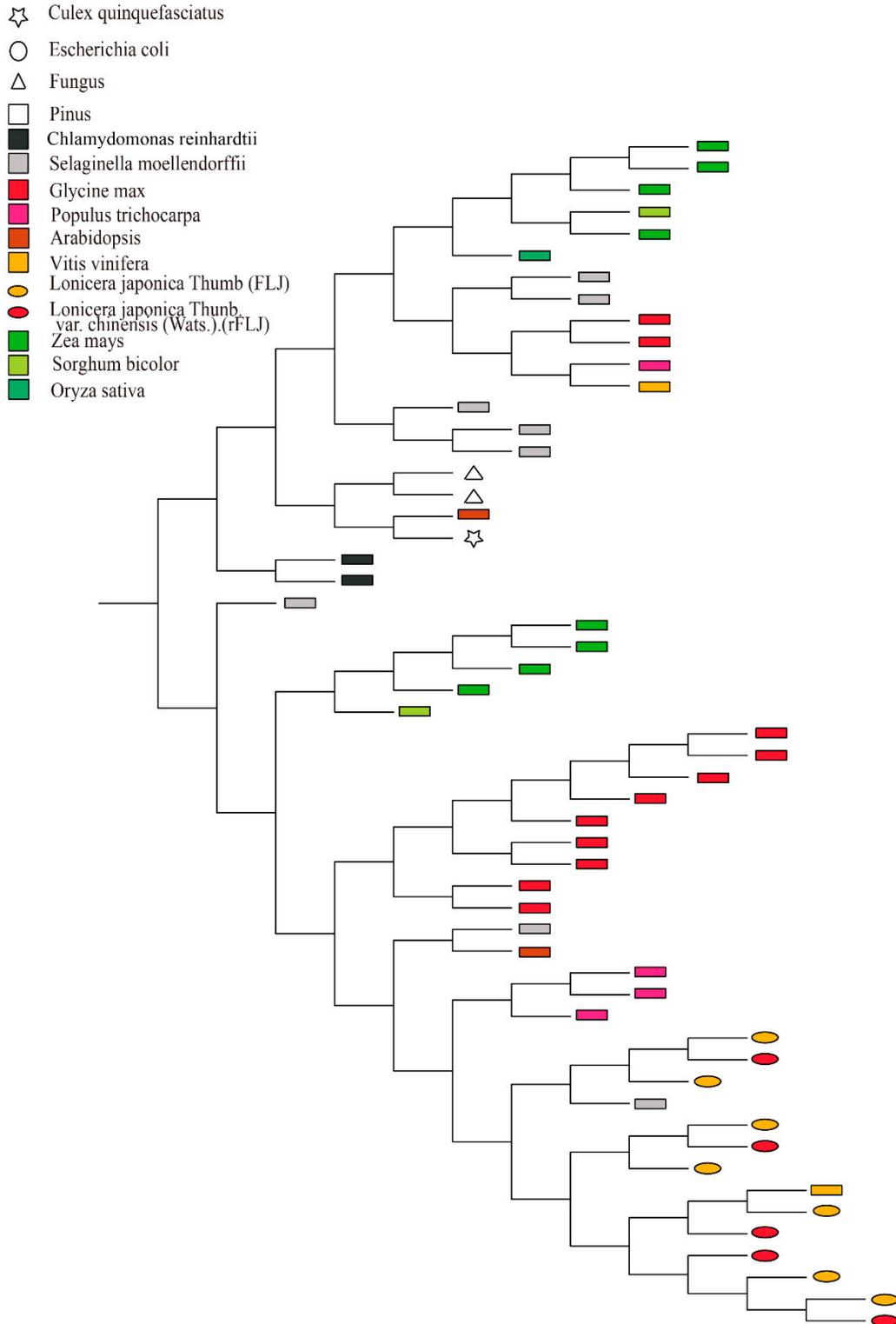
**Figure S1.** Phylogeny tree of *S*-adenosyl-L-methionine-dependent methyltransferases (SCOP53335). A neighbor-joining tree containing 2,354 sequences was generated based on the *S*-adenosyl-L-methionine-dependent methyltransferases domain sequences by Mega 5.02. A bootstrap value of 1000 replications was applied and all of sequences were classified into three clusters, 14 subgroups in the first cluster and 11 subgroups in the second cluster.



**Figure S2.** Phylogeny and expression of *S*-adenosyl-L-methionine-dependent methyltransferases sequences in subgroups 12 in the first cluster. A neighbor-joining tree containing 62 sequences was generated based on the *S*-adenosyl-L-methionine-dependent methyltransferases domain sequences. A bootstrap value of 1000 replications was applied. The rpk value of sequences in flowers of *Lonicera japonica* is shown.



**Figure S3.** Phylogeny and expression of *S*-adenosyl-L-methionine-dependent methyltransferases sequences in subgroups 2 in the second cluster. A neighbor-joining tree containing 7 sequences was generated based on the *S*-adenosyl-L-methionine-dependent methyltransferases domain sequences. A bootstrap value of 1000 replications was applied. The rpk value of sequences in flowers of *Lonicera japonica* is shown.



**Figure S4.** Phylogeny and expression of *S*-adenosyl-L-methionine-dependent methyltransferases sequences in subgroups 8 in the second cluster. A neighbor-joining tree containing 55 sequences was generated based on the *S*-adenosyl-L-methionine-dependent methyltransferases domain sequences. A bootstrap value of 1000 replications was applied.

**Table S1.** Sequences from twenty-one species in this study.

Species	Genome Database
<i>Arabidopsis lyrata</i>	<a href="http://www.phytozome.net/">http://www.phytozome.net/</a>
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	<a href="http://www.phytozome.net/">http://www.phytozome.net/</a>
<i>Aspergillus nidulans</i> FGSC A4	<a href="http://www.broad.mit.edu/annotation/fgi">www.broad.mit.edu/annotation/fgi</a>
<i>Chlamydomonas reinhardtii</i>	<a href="http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/">http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/</a>
<i>Culex quinquefasciatus</i>	<a href="http://www.vectorbase.org/Culex_quinquefasciatus/Info/Index">www.vectorbase.org/Culex_quinquefasciatus/Info/Index</a>
<i>Escherichia coli</i> str. K-12 substr. W3110	<a href="http://www.broad.mit.edu">www.broad.mit.edu</a>
<i>Glycine max</i>	<a href="http://www.phytozome.net/">http://www.phytozome.net/</a>
<i>Larix gmelinii</i>	<a href="http://dendrome.ucdavis.edu/">http://dendrome.ucdavis.edu/</a>
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Database in our group
<i>Lonicera japonica</i> var. <i>chinensis</i>	Database in our group
<i>Oryza sativa</i>	<a href="http://www.phytozome.net/">http://www.phytozome.net/</a>
<i>Penicillium marneffeii</i> ATCC 18224	<a href="http://fungalgenomes.org/data/PEP/">http://fungalgenomes.org/data/PEP/</a>
<i>Pinus pinaster</i>	<a href="http://dendrome.ucdavis.edu/">http://dendrome.ucdavis.edu/</a>
<i>Pinus taeda</i>	<a href="http://dendrome.ucdavis.edu/">http://dendrome.ucdavis.edu/</a>
<i>Populus trichocarpa</i>	<a href="http://www.phytozome.net/">http://www.phytozome.net/</a>
<i>Pseudotsugamenziesii</i>	<a href="http://dendrome.ucdavis.edu/">http://dendrome.ucdavis.edu/</a>
<i>Selaginella moellendorffii</i>	<a href="http://www.phytozome.net/">http://www.phytozome.net/</a>
<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>	<a href="http://www.phytozome.net/">http://www.phytozome.net/</a>
<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	<a href="http://www.phytozome.net/">http://www.phytozome.net/</a>
<i>Volvox carteri</i>	<a href="http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/">http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/</a>
<i>Zea mays</i>	<a href="http://www.phytozome.net/">http://www.phytozome.net/</a>

**Table S2.** Gene copies and total rpkms of *Lonicera japonica* SAME in subgroups.

Subgroups *	Copies		Total Gene Express rpkms	
	FLJ	rFLJ	FLJ	rFLJ
I-1	30	27	697.68	433.51
I-12	5	3	89.58	19.61
II-2	4	3	128.84	260.66
II-8	7	5	873.05	822.06
II-11	20	17	855.36	112.27

Abbreviations: FLJ, *Lonicera japonica*; rFLJ, *Lonicera japonica* var. *chinensis* (Watts.); \* Subgroups were shown in Figure S1; I-1, subgroups 1 in the first cluster; I-12, subgroups 12 in the first cluster; II-2, subgroups 2 in the second cluster; II-8, subgroups 8 in the second cluster; II-11, subgroups 11 in the second cluster.

**Table S3.** Gene expression of *SAME* in buds of *L. japonica* and *L. japonica* var. *chinesis*.

<b>Gene</b>	<b>qRT-PCR</b>	<b>FLJ Rpkm</b>	<b>rFLJ Rpkm</b>
<i>SAMT12</i>	5.93	141.97	0
<i>SAMT17</i>	0.54	0	19.61
<i>SAMT21</i>	8.84	2.89	0
<i>SAMT23</i>	5.72	24.57	0
<i>SAMT24</i>	3.35	116.92	23.08
<i>SAMT33</i>	18.25	5.59	0
<i>SAMT36</i>	13.77	77.75	0
<i>SAMT41</i>	1.11	4.39	0
<i>SAMT42</i>	0.64	0	62.14
<i>SAMT51</i>	1.74	68.79	0
<i>SAMT59</i>	0.19	120.99	248.90
<i>SAMT77</i>	3.89	118.24	0
<i>SAMT81</i>	2.83	2.69	0
<i>SAMT84</i>	3.47	202.73	0
<i>SAMT85</i>	0.88	0	110.58
<i>SAMT87</i>	1.84	2.38	0
<i>SAMT88</i>	0.46	1.50	22.64
<i>SAMT103</i>	7.82	31.61	0
<i>SAMT123</i>	1.25	43.84	0

Abbreviations: FLJ, *Lonicera japonica*; rFLJ, *Lonicera japonica* var. *chinensis* (Watts.); qRT-PCR, the relative abundance of genes was determined using the comparative Ct method as suggested in ABI 7500 Software v2.0.1 (ABI).

**Table S4.** Primers of *SAMe* in buds of *L. japonica* and *L. japonica* var. *chinesis*.

<b>Gene</b>	<b>Primers</b>
<i>SAMT12</i>	5'-TGGCTGAGGGATTTCTGGG-3' 5'-TGATGGAAGGCTAGGGTGGC-3'
<i>SAMT17</i>	5'-TGGGGATTTAGCATTTCCTTTTGT-3' 5'-AATGGCATCAGCATAACAGTCAGA-3'
<i>SAMT21</i>	5'-CTCGGCATCCAGCAAAGTA-3' 5'-TGGTCACGCTCAAATGGTTCA-3'
<i>SAMT23</i>	5'-AGATTTGGGAAGGTGTTGGTG-3' 5'-AGGATGACATAAGAGGGCAGGA-3'
<i>SAMT24</i>	5'-CCTTTTTCTTCCACTTGCG-3' 5'-GAGCGGGATTACTGCCTATGT-3'
<i>SAMT33</i>	5'-GATGAGCTTCAGGAGCATG-3' 5'-CGAGGTGACCGCAAACA-3'
<i>SAMT36</i>	5'-TTTGGGACATTATGCGTTGC-3' 5'-CCTTCTTTGCCTGTGCCTTG-3'
<i>SAMT41</i>	5'-CGGAAGCGGGAATGGA-3' 5'-ACTGGAAACTATGGAACGGAAT-3'
<i>SAMT42</i>	5'-AATGCGAGGCCAGTTCAA-3' 5'-GCTTCTCCGCCACTACCAC-3'
<i>SAMT51</i>	5'-CTTGTTGGTGCTGCTTTAGTTG-3' 5'-CCTCTGGTAAATCGCCTGAAC-3'
<i>SAMT59</i>	5'-CGCTGGAAGCCCTGAGTATTG-3' 5'-TGCCCGATGTGGCGTTGA-3'
<i>SAMT77</i>	5'-CGAGGGTAAGTGCTGAACG-3' 5'-CAATCATTTACGAACGAGGTCTA-3'
<i>SAMT81</i>	5'-AGCCATATTGTCCTTGTCTGC-3' 5'-ACTCACCACCACCGTCTCC-3'
<i>SAMT84</i>	5'-TTTCTGTTCCCTCGGTTCCC-3' 5'-TATTCTTGCTCCTTACTCCTATCTC-3'
<i>SAMT85</i>	5'-TTCCGCTAACGCTTCTGC-3' 5'-CCTCACCTCCATCCAATC-3'
<i>SAMT87</i>	5'-TGTGGTGCTTTGCCTTCATC-3' 5'-CGTGGCTACTTTGCTCGTTG-3'
<i>SAMT88</i>	5'-GCTCCATCATTA ACTCTTATGTCTAT-3' 5'-TCTTCTACCCTCATTCTCCCT-3'
<i>SAMT103</i>	5'-ATCAGATAGGCATAGACCAAGG-3' 5'-TGTCAGGAGGCACAGAGTTTC-3'
<i>SAMT123</i>	5'-TGCGTATTCATCCGAGTTCA-3' 5'-TCGTCCGCCTCTACACCA-3'
<i>18S</i>	5'-TGGTGGTCGTAACATTCC-3' 5'-TGGTGATTTTGCCTGCT-3'

**Table S5.** Gene expression of *SAMe* in buds of *L. japonica* and *L. japonica* var. *chinesis*.

Subgroups *	Gene	BLASTP	Orthologs Interpro	Orthologs Pfam	GO Term Prediction
I-2	<i>FLJSAMT59</i> <i>rFLJSAM40</i>	Putative methyltransferase	IPR004159	PF03141	GO:0008168
II-8	<i>FLJSAMT53</i> <i>rFLJSAMT30</i>	Putative methyltransferase	IPR004159	PF03141	GO:0008168
II-11	<i>FLJSAMT51</i> <i>rFLJSAMT28</i>	Putative methyltransferase	IPR004159	PF03141	GO:0008168
	<i>FLJSAMT73</i> <i>rFLJSAMT87</i>	Putative methyltransferase	IPR004159	PF03141	GO:0008168
	<i>FLJSAMT77</i> <i>rFLJSAMT97</i>	Putative methyltransferase	IPR004159	PF03141	GO:0008168
I-1	<i>FLJSAMT12</i> <i>rFLJSAMT2</i>	Putative protein-L-isoaspartate <i>O</i> -methyltransferase	IPR000682	PF01135	GO:0006464 GO:0004719
	<i>FLJSAMT36</i>	probable			GO:0008033
	<i>rFLJSAMT45</i>	<i>N</i> (2), <i>N</i> (2)-dimethylguanosine tRNA methyltransferase	IPR002905	PF02005	GO:0003723 GO:0004809
	<i>FLJSAMT37</i> <i>rFLJSAMT24</i>	phosphoethanolamine <i>n</i> -methyltransferase, putative	IPR003333	PF02353	GO:0008610

\* Subgroups were showed in Figure S1; II-2, subgroups 2 in the second cluster; II-8, subgroups 8 in the second cluster; II-11, subgroups 11 in the second cluster; I-1, subgroups 1 in the first cluster.



KPPYWLLSSQVGVYGKPAPEDFTADYEHWKRVVNKSYSLSGLGINWSTVRNVMDMRSIYGGFAAALR  
DLNMWVMNVVTIDSPDTLPIIYERGLFGIYHNWCESFSTYPRSYDLLHADHLFSKIKANCNLMALVAE  
VDRILRPEGKLVIRDKVEIINELENILKSMHWEVRLTYSKDKEGLLCVQKTMWRPKEVETVAYAIA

>FLJSAMT12

QRFLTGSSINKNKAMVENLQQYGVLGSKKVAEVMETIDRAAFVPDGTTPAYVDTPMQIGYNATISAPH  
MHAMCLQLLEENLQPGMHALDVGSGTGYLTAFAVMVGPQGRVIGVEHIPELVDTSIKNIQKSAASF  
LKDNSLSLHVADGRLGWPEFAPYDAIHVGAAPEIPQLVDQLKPGGRLVIPVGNIFQDLKVVDKLLD  
GSISIRSETSVRYVPLTSREAQLRGN

>FLJSAMT36

FIVNEMGGDEKTGREEEKHTNNTTMAASDLNDFTHKEGEAEILMHAKNEVFYKNTQVNNRDISIAVLR  
FISKRKEEHEAMLSKRTKKPANVSGEPTSELEALVESA VHDEKSNNGDCEVSEEISQDEPCSMSEKPAKN  
SEGKGRRELKPPRVLEALSASGLRALRYAREIDGIGQVVAVDNDKASVEACRRNIKFNQSVVSSKVDS  
QLADARVYMLTHPKFEDVVDLDPYGPSVFLDSALQSIADGGMLMCTATDMAVLCGGNGEVCYSKY  
GSYPLRAKYCHEMALRILLACIESHANRYKRYIVPVLSVQMDFYVRVFRVYSSASAMKNTPLKLSYI  
YQCTGCDSFHLQPIGRTVSKNNSVRYLPGFGPVVPQECNDCGKKYNMGGPIWSAPIHDQEWVTSLLAD  
VQSMADRYPAYDRISAVLTTISEELPDVPLFSLHNLCA TLKCTSPSAVIFRSVINAGYRISGTHVNPLG  
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PESHWGPKLRAGRTITSKHVSLLGPRALNGIESNENQEGEEPQAKRKKTEDSTIS

>FLJSAMT37

LTIFASMIYSLQFHIIRTSASCNLLREHLMFETFLFVCTS YLFLPWRHQSKVLPIYEHFYYPFWQVENLV  
ERLVKWLKVGGYIFFRESCFHQSGDHKRKNNPTHYREPRFYTKIFKECHTQDDSSNSYELSFVGCKCIG  
AYVRNKKQNQICWIWQKVKSEDDKGFQQFLDNVQYKCSGILRYERIFGHGYVSTGGIETTKEFVAKL  
DLKPGQKVLVDVGCIGGGDFYMAENFDVDVVGIDLSINMISFALERAIGL