

Supplementary Information

Jung Kyu Choi ¹, Alessandro D'Urso ^{1,2}, Mitch Trauernicht ², Murtaza Shabbir-Hussain ¹,
Andrea E. Holmes ² and Milan Balaz ^{1,*}

¹ Department of Chemistry, University of Wyoming, Laramie, WY 82071, USA;
E-Mails: jchoi4@uwyo.edu (J.K.C.); adurso@unict.it (A.D.); mshabbir@uwyo.edu (M.S.-H.)

² Doane College, 1014 Boswell, Crete, NE 68333, USA;
E-Mails: mitchell.trauernicht@doane.edu (M.T.); andrea.holmes@doane.edu (A.E.H.)

* Author to whom correspondence should be addressed; E-Mail: mbalaz@uwyo.edu;
Tel.: +1-307-766-4330; Fax: +1-307-766-2807.

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Abstract: Using UV-vis absorption and circular dichroism (CD) spectroscopies, we explored the binding interactions of 3,3'-diethylthiatricarbocyanine iodide (**Cy7**) with polynucleotides of different sequences and helicity. CD showed to be a very diagnostic tool giving different spectroscopic chiroptical signatures for all explored DNA sequences upon **Cy7** binding. **Cy7** was able to spectroscopically discriminate between the right handed B-DNA of poly(dG-dC)₂ and its left handed Z-DNA counterpart induced by spermine or Co(III)hexamine via nearly opposite induced circular dichroic signal.

Keywords: Cy7 cyanine dye; left-handed Z-DNA; circular dichroism; DNA recognition; sensing

Figure S1. Intensity change of the CD signals at 622 nm, 770 nm, and 800 nm as a function of the Cy7 concentration when titrated with poly(dA-dT)₂ (red curve with triangles), poly(dG-dC)₂ (blue curve with squares), poly(dG).poly(dC) (green curve with spheres). Titration step: [Cy7] = 2.0 μM. Conditions: [DNA] = 50 μM, 10 mM NaCl, 5% MeOH + Na-cacodylate buffer (1mM, pH = 7.0).

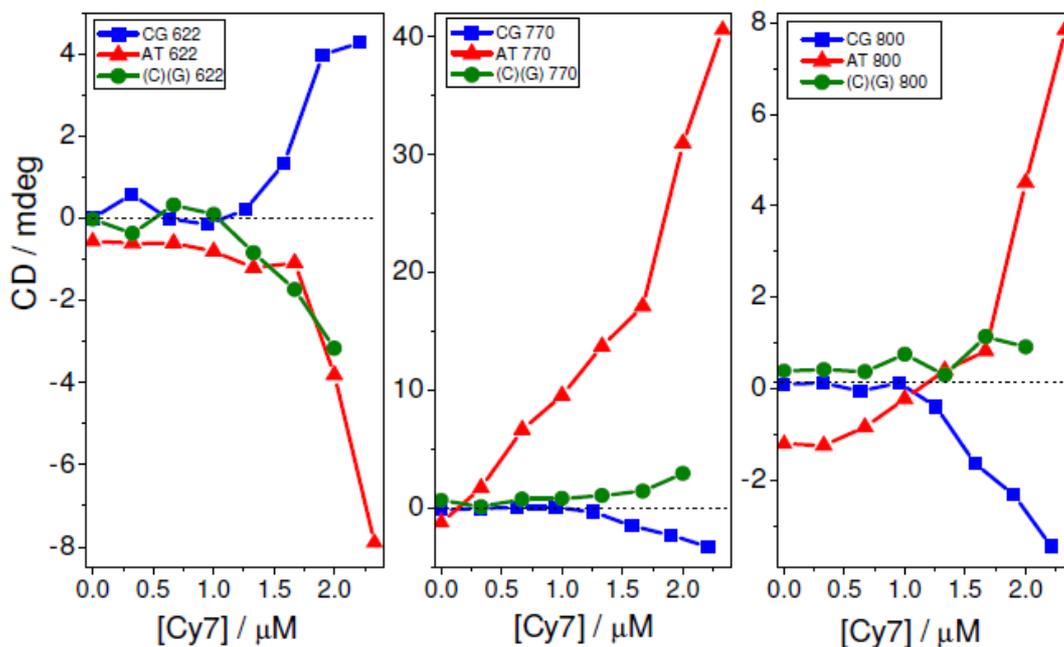


Figure S2. CD spectra of Cy7 titrated to Co(III) induced Z-poly(dG-dC)₂. Titration step: [Cy7] = 2.0 μM. Conditions: [Z-poly(dG-dC)₂] = 50 μM, [Co(III)] = 12 μM, [NaCl] = 10 mM, 5% MeOH + Na-cacodylate buffer (1mM, pH = 7.0).

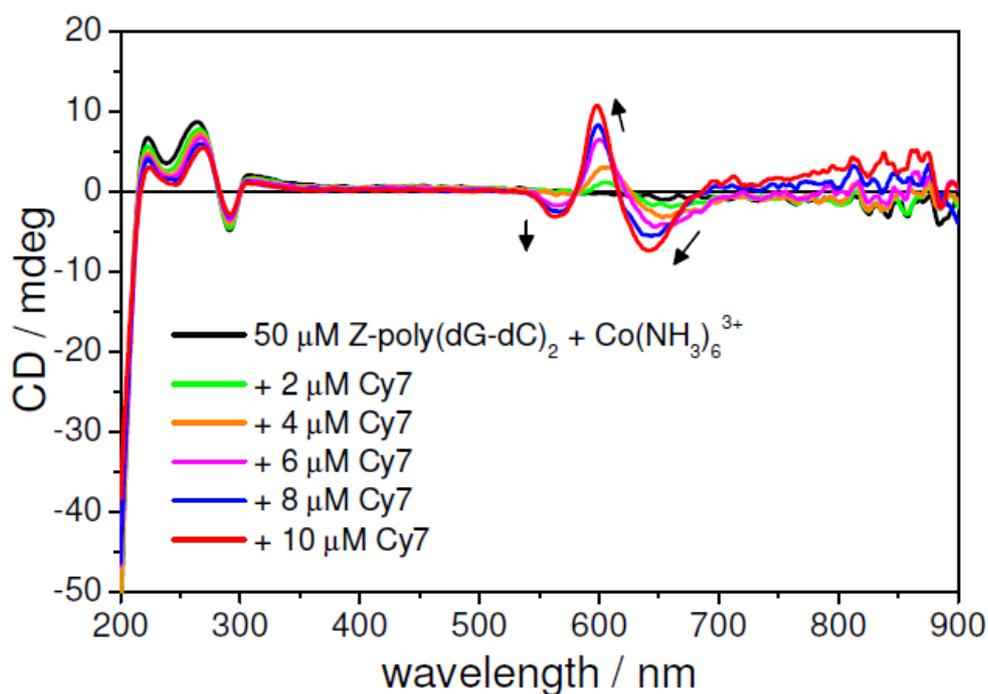
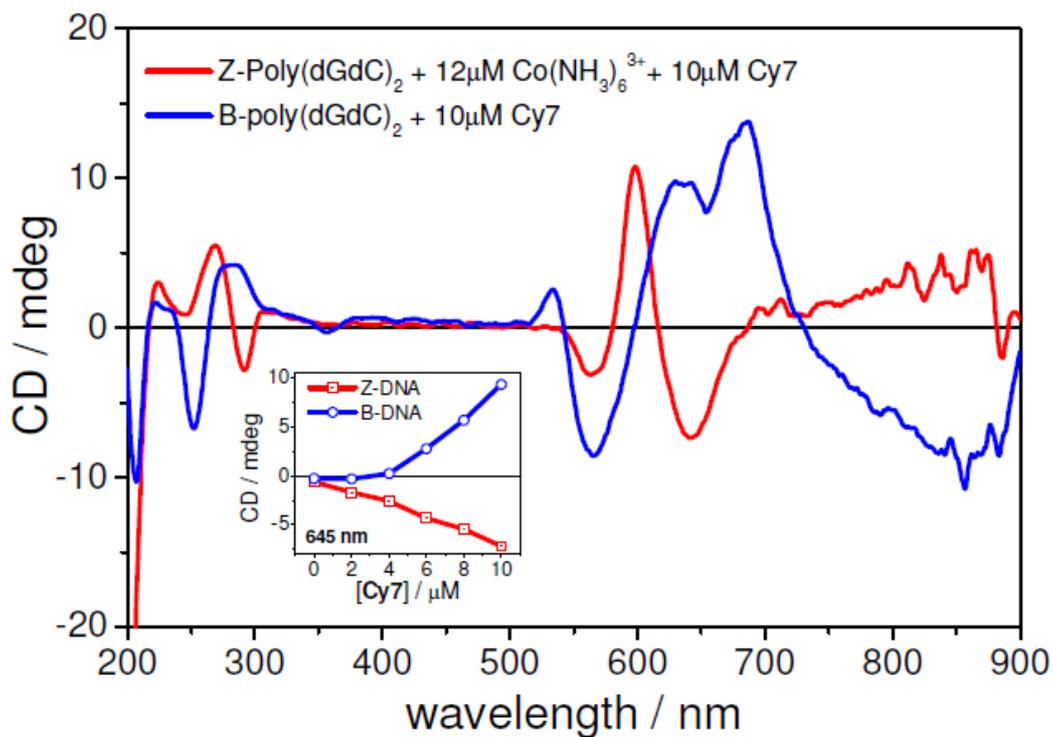


Figure S3. CD spectra comparison of **Cy7** bound to poly(dG-dC)₂ (blue) and Co(III) induced Z-poly(dGdC)₂ (red). Inset: intensity change of the CD signal at 645 nm as a function of the **Cy7** concentration. Conditions: [DNA] = 50 μM, [Co(III)] = 12 μM, [NaCl] = 10 mM, 5% MeOH + Na-cacodylate buffer (1mM, pH = 7.0). Titration step: [Cy7] = 2.0 μM.



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