

Phytochemical Screening and Antioxidant Activity of Selected Estonian *Galium* Species

Pille-Riin Laanet^{1,*}, Piret Saar-Reismaa^{1,2}, Piia Jõul¹, Olga Bragina^{1,3} and Merike Vaher¹

¹ Department of Chemistry and Biotechnology, Tallinn University of Technology, Akadeemia tee 15, 12618 Tallinn, Estonia

² HAN BioCentre, Laan van Scheut 2, 6525 EM Nijmegen, the Netherlands

³ National Institute for Health Development, Hiiu 42, 11619 Tallinn, Estonia

* Correspondence: pille-riin.laanet@taltech.ee; Tel.: +372 620 4325

Supplementary Materials

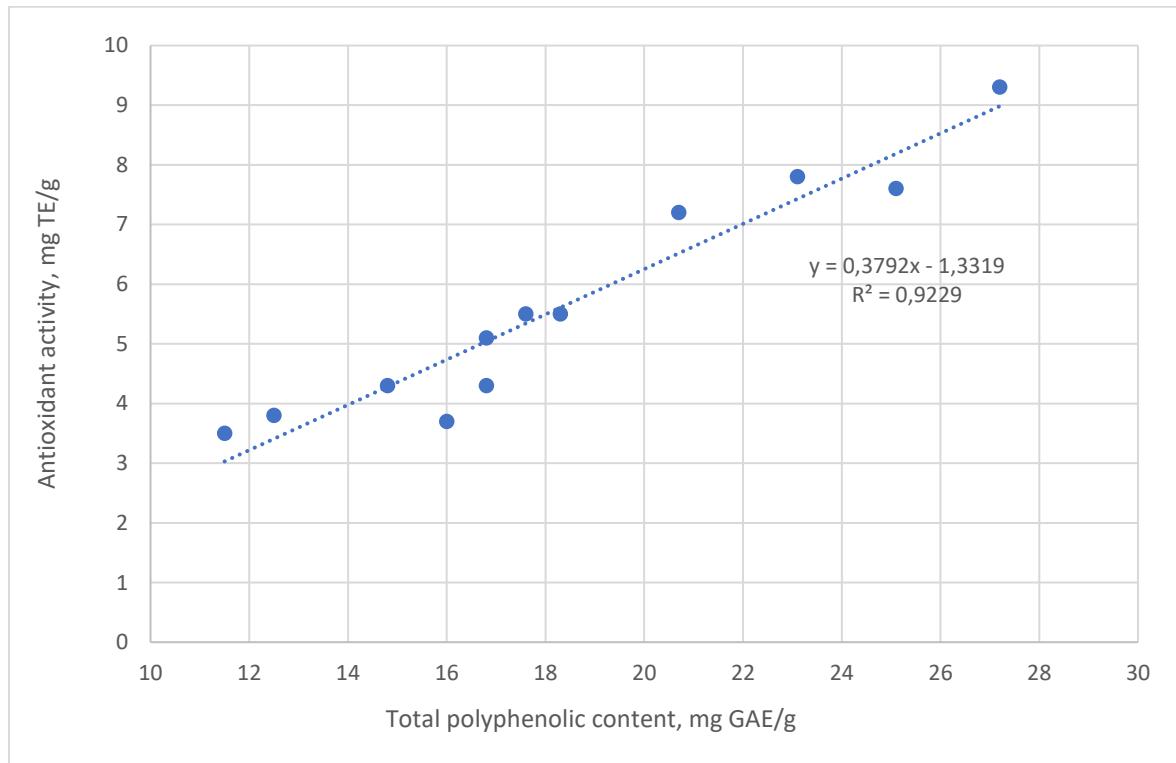


Figure S1. The correlation of phenolic content and antioxidant properties of the *Galium* extracts

Figures S2–S29. UV spectra of all quantified compounds, measured from the analyses of 50% ethanol extracts in the range of 200 to 400 nm (compound numeration as per Tables 2 and 3):

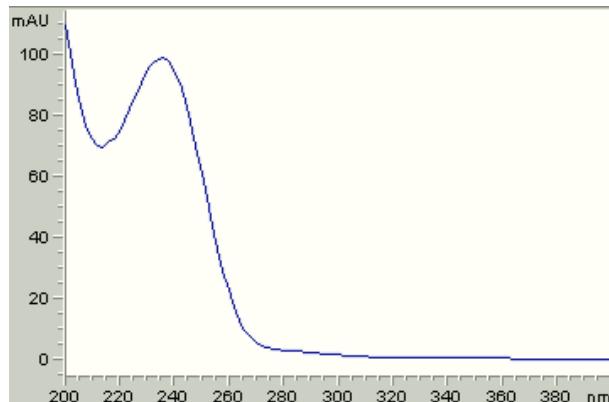


Figure S2. UV spectrum of compound 1
(quantified using **asperuloside calibration**)

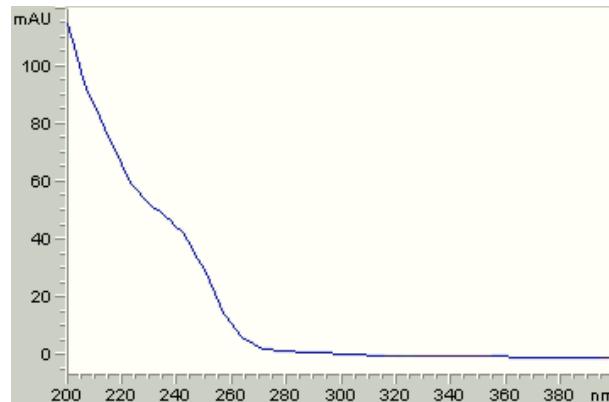


Figure S3. UV spectrum of compound 2
(quantified using **asperuloside calibration**)

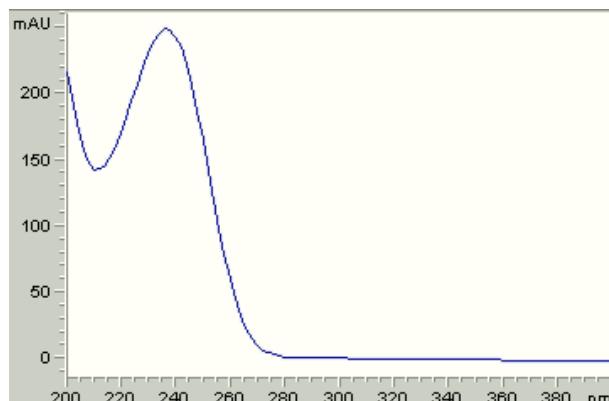


Figure S4. UV spectrum of compound 3
(quantified using **asperuloside calibration**)

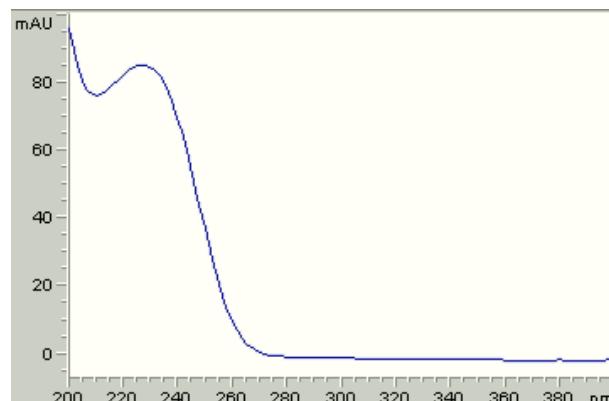


Figure S5. UV spectrum of compound 4
(quantified using **asperuloside calibration**)

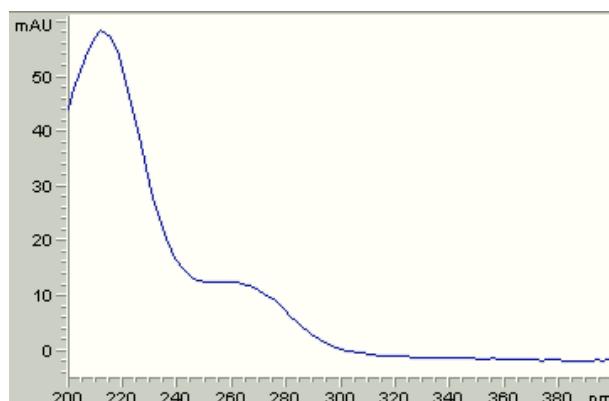


Figure S6. UV spectrum of compound 5
(quantified using **asperuloside calibration**)

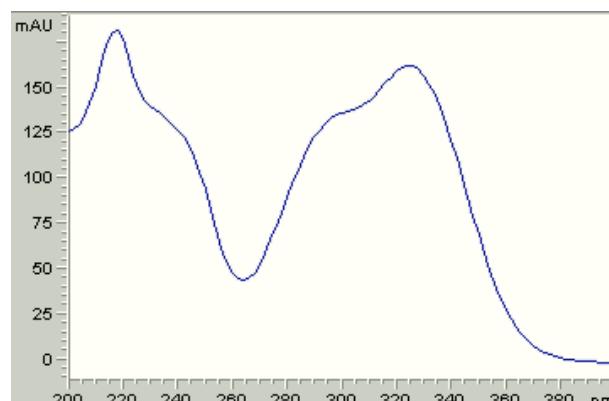


Figure S7. UV spectrum of compound 6
(identified as **neochlorogenic acid** using a
standard compound)

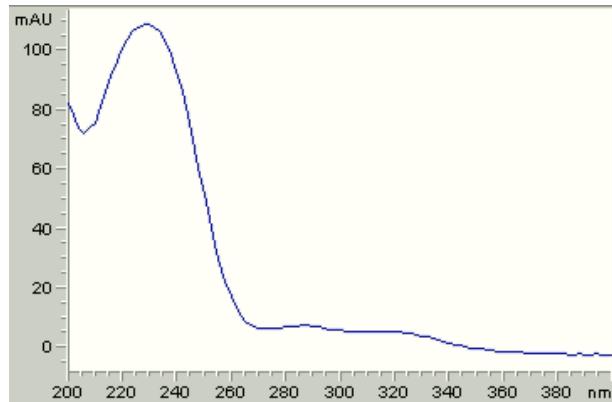


Figure S8. UV spectrum of compound 7
(quantified using **asperuloside** calibration)

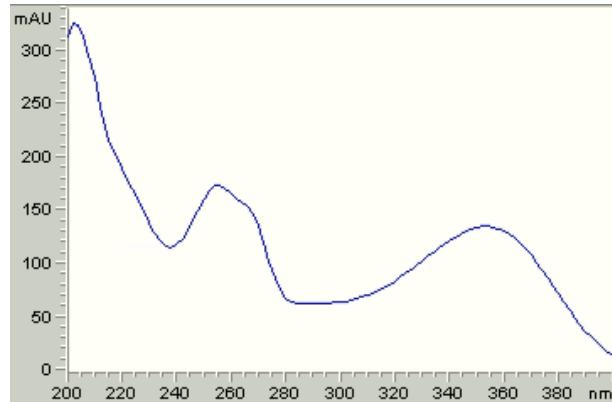


Figure S9. UV spectrum of compound 8
(quantified using **rutin** calibration)

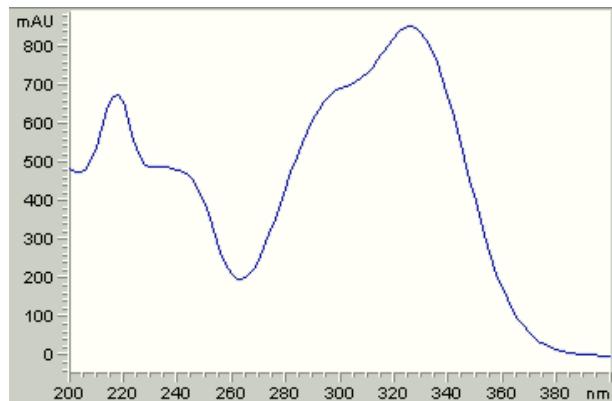


Figure S10. UV spectrum of compound 9
(identified as **chlorogenic acid** using a
standard compound)

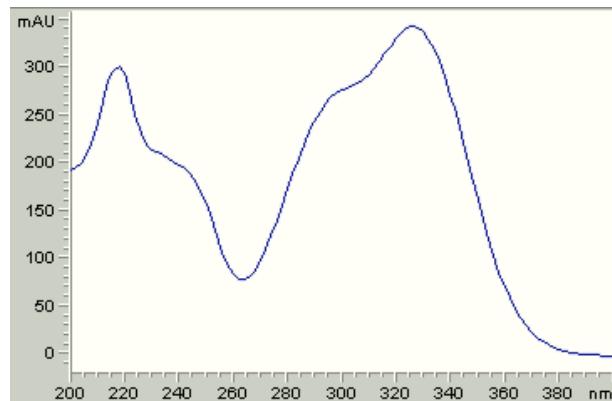


Figure S11. UV spectrum of compound 10
(quantified using **neochlorogenic acid**
calibration)

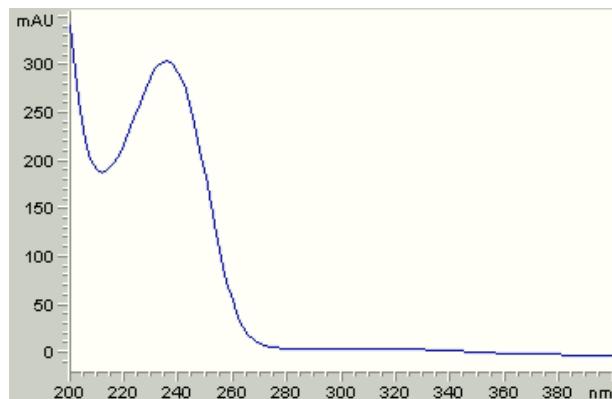


Figure S12. UV spectrum of compound 11
(identified as **asperuloside** using a standard
compound)



Figure S13. UV spectrum of compound 12
(quantified using **rutin** calibration)

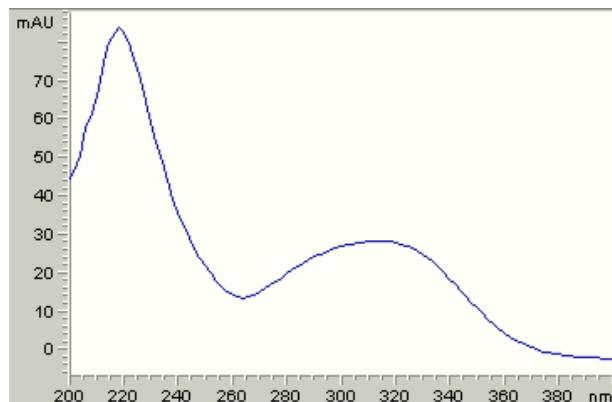


Figure S14. UV spectrum of compound 13
(quantified using **asperuloside calibration**)

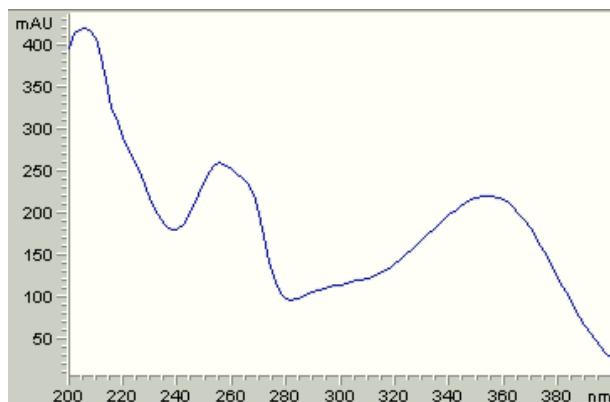


Figure S15. UV spectrum of compound 14
(identified as **rutin** using a standard
compound)

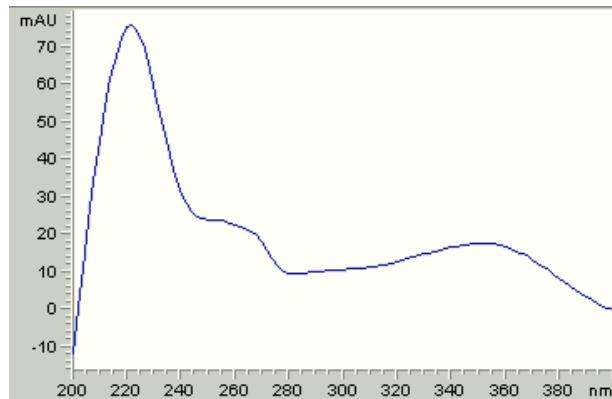


Figure S16. UV spectrum of compound 15
(quantified using **rutin calibration**)



Figure S17. UV spectrum of compound 16
(quantified using **rutin calibration**)

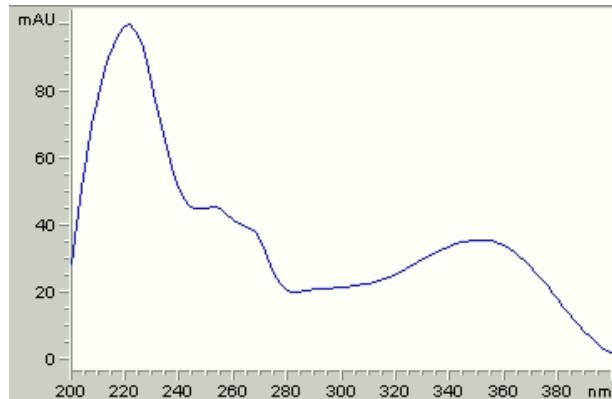


Figure S18. UV spectrum of compound 17
(quantified using **rutin calibration**)

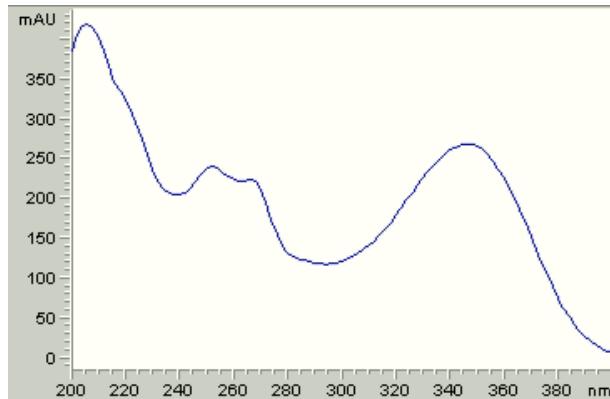


Figure S19. UV spectrum of compound 18
(quantified using **rutin calibration**)

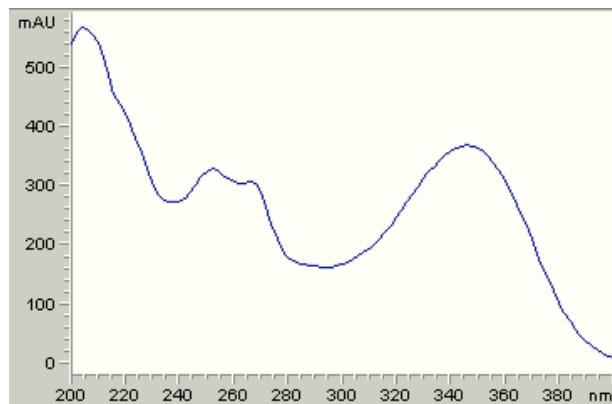


Figure S20. UV spectrum of compound 19
(quantified using rutin calibration)

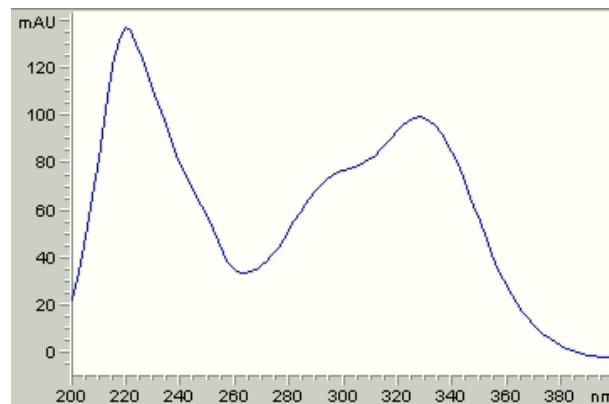


Figure S21. UV spectrum of compound 20
(quantified using neochlorogenic acid
calibration)

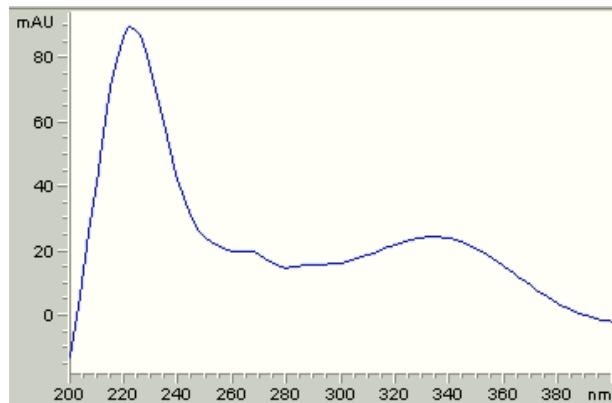


Figure S22. UV spectrum of compound 21
(quantified using rutin calibration)

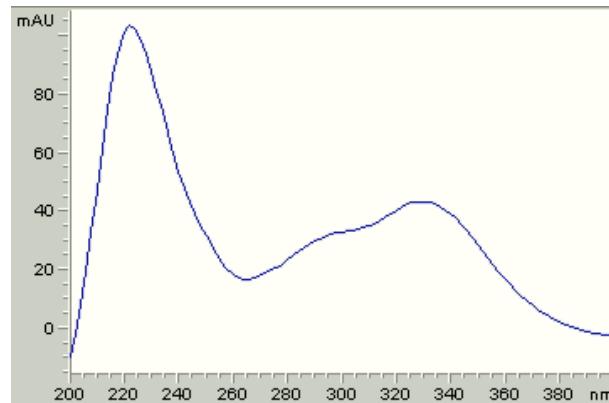


Figure S23. UV spectrum of compound 22
(quantified using neochlorogenic acid
calibration)

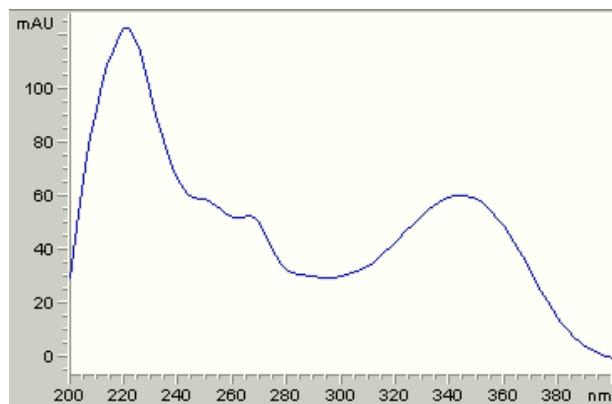


Figure S24. UV spectrum of compound 23
(quantified using rutin calibration)

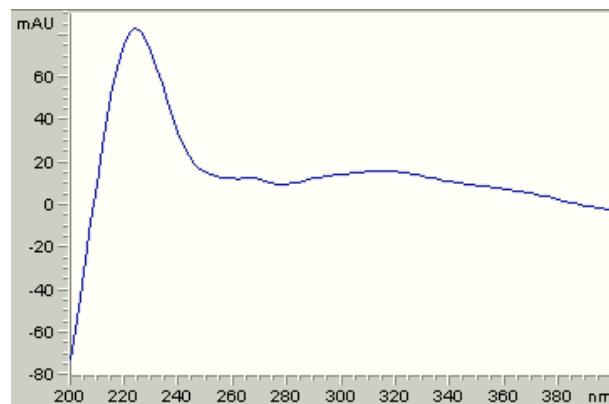


Figure S25. UV spectrum of compound 24
(quantified using quercetin calibration)

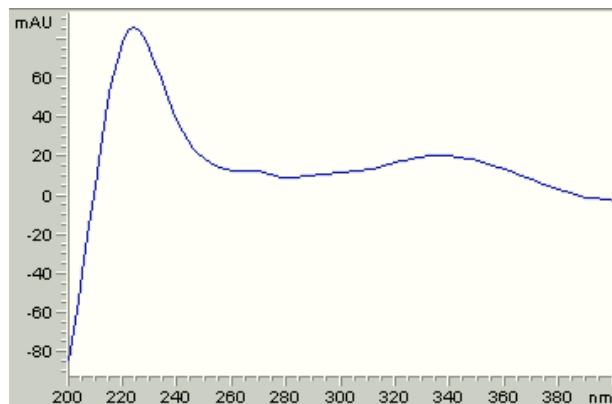


Figure S26. UV spectrum of compound 25
(quantified using **quercetin calibration**)

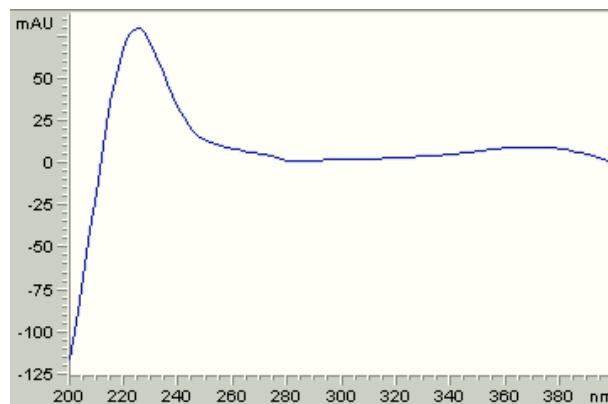


Figure S27. UV spectrum of compound 26
(identified as **quercetin** using a standard compound)

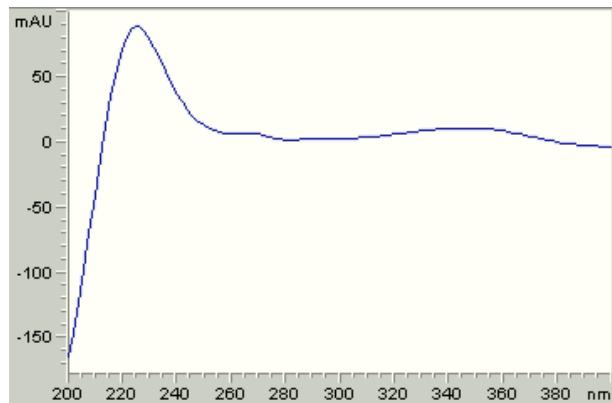


Figure S28. UV spectrum of compound 27
(quantified using **quercetin calibration**)

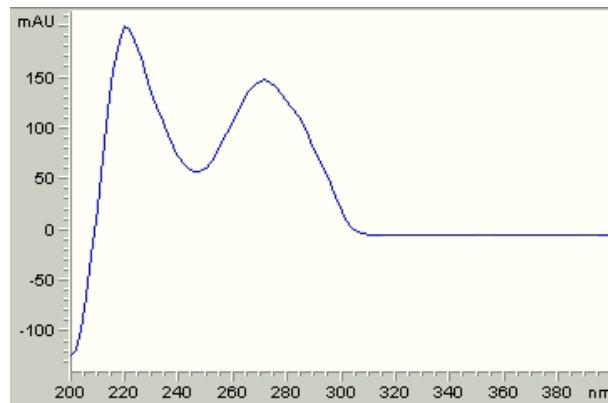


Figure S29. UV spectrum of compound 28
(internal standard **bicalutamide**)