

Supplementary Materials

Three New Iridoid Derivatives Have Been Isolated from the Stems of *Neonauclea reticulata* (Havil.) Merr. with Cytotoxic Activity on Hepatocellular Carcinoma Cells

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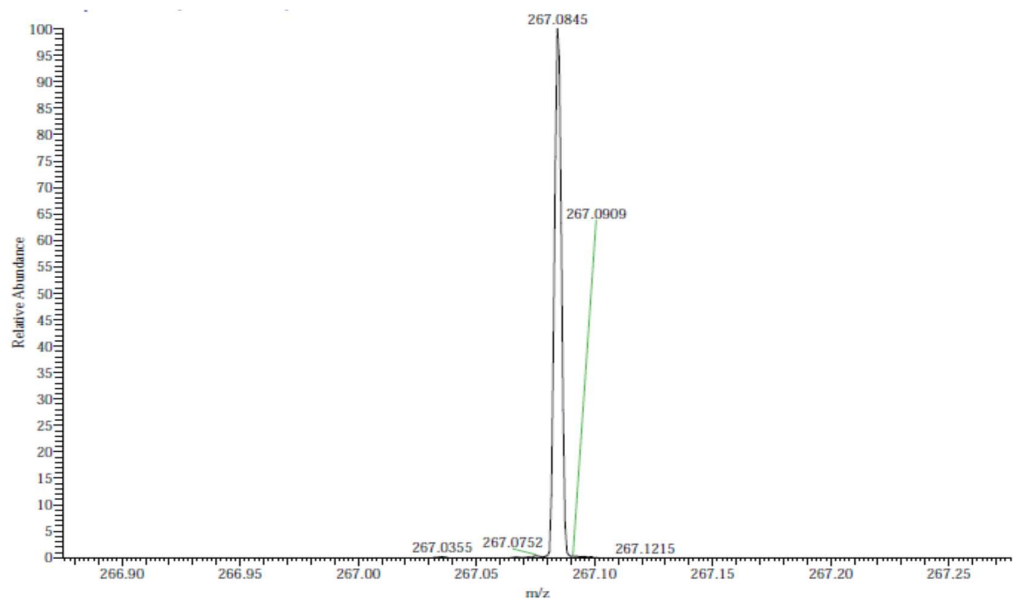


Fig. S1. HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound **1**.

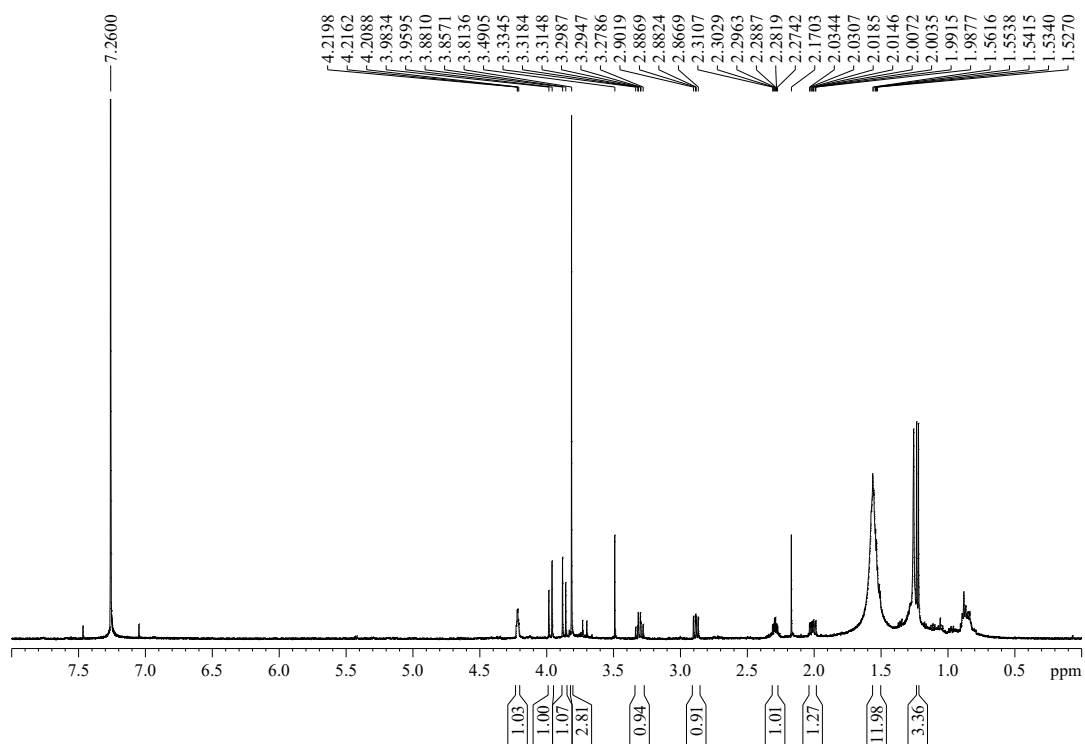


Fig. S2. ^1H -NMR spectrum of compound **1** (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz).

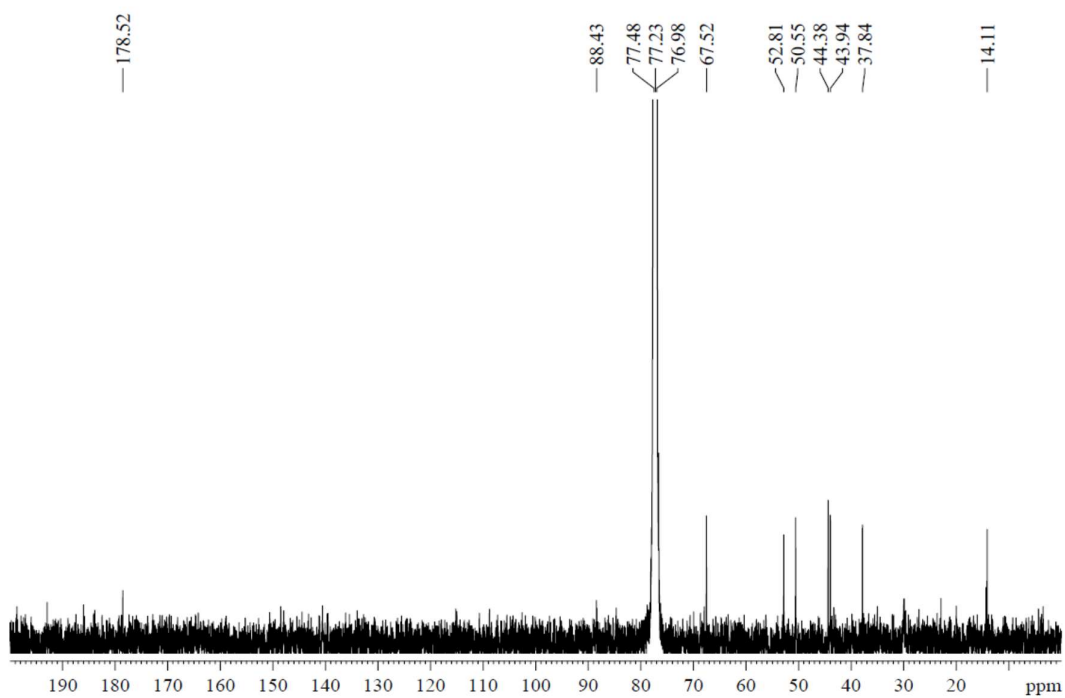


Fig. S3. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound **1** (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz).

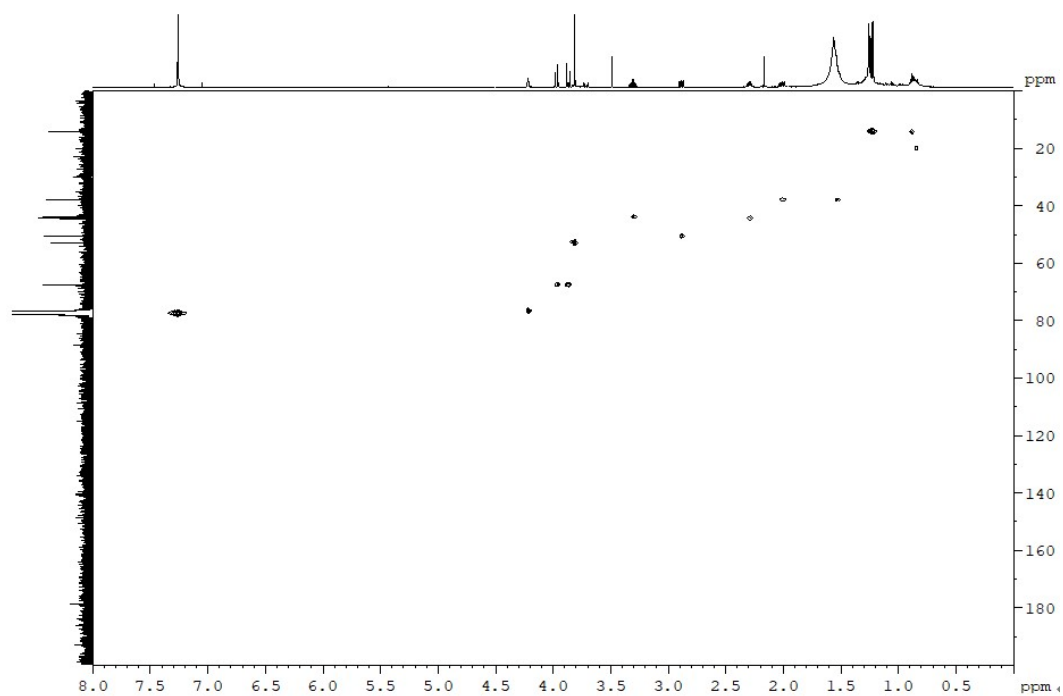


Fig. S4. HSQC spectrum of compound **1** (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz).

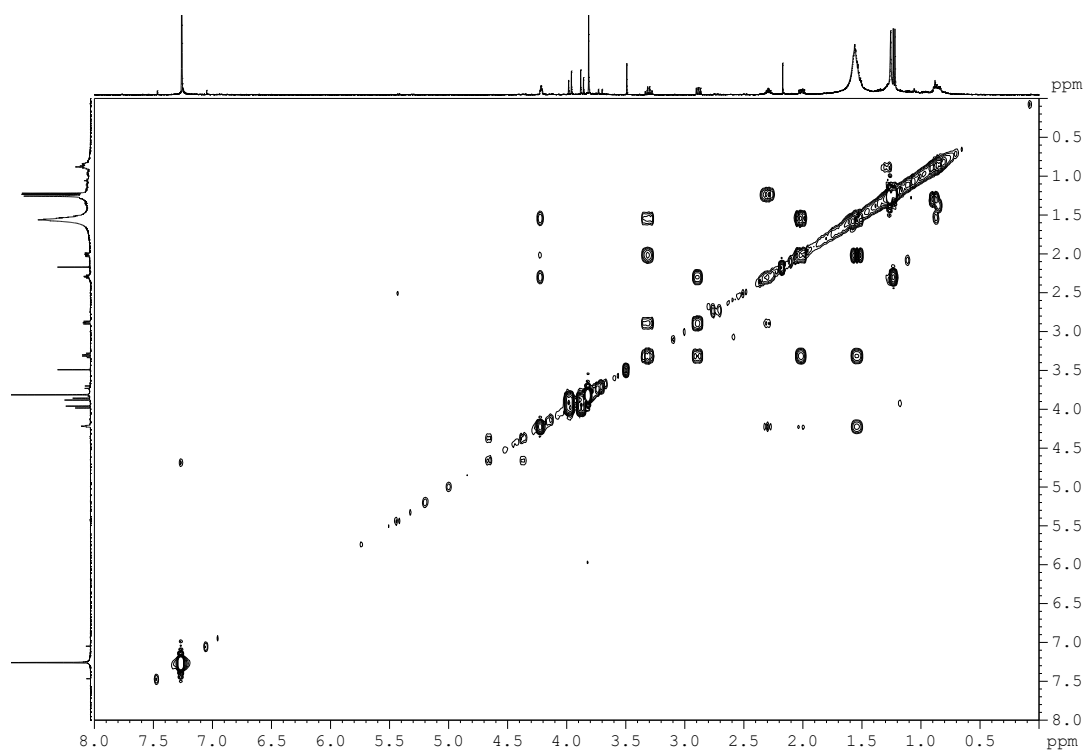


Fig. S5. ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of compound **1** (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz).

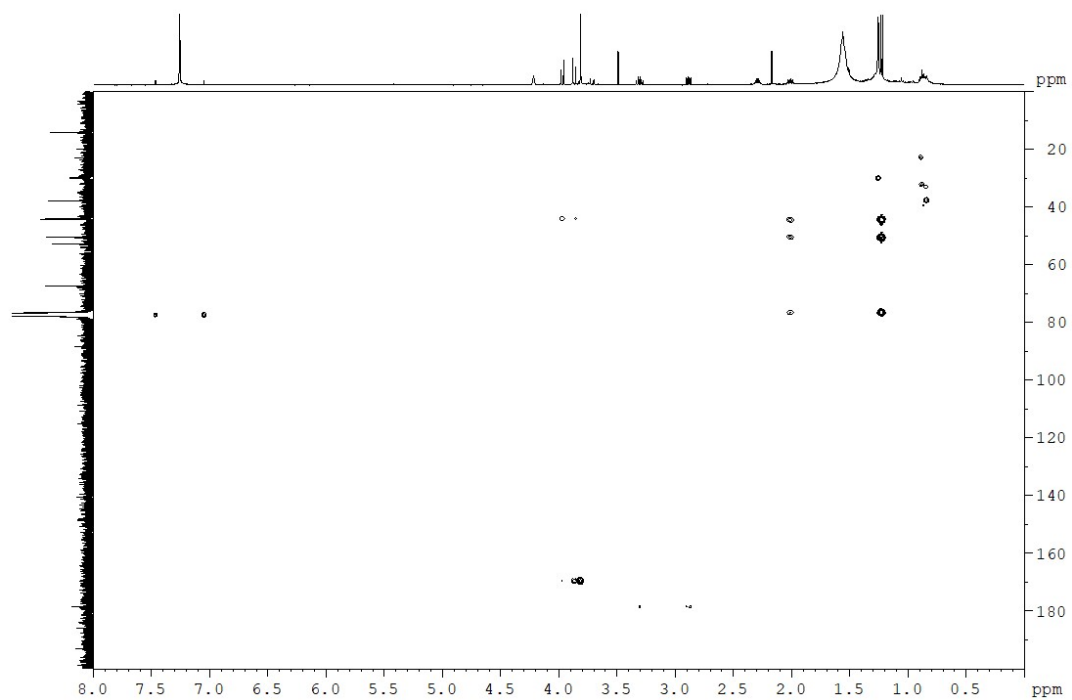


Fig. S6. HMBC spectrum of compound **1** (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz).

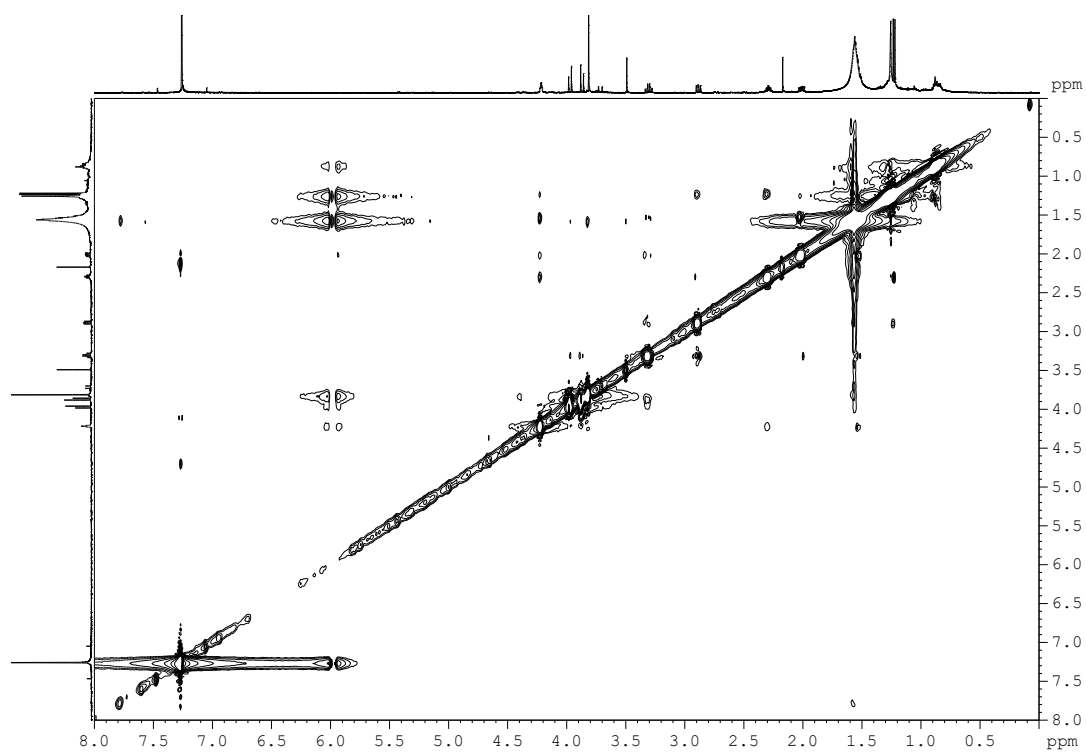


Fig. S7. NOESY spectrum of compound **1** (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz).

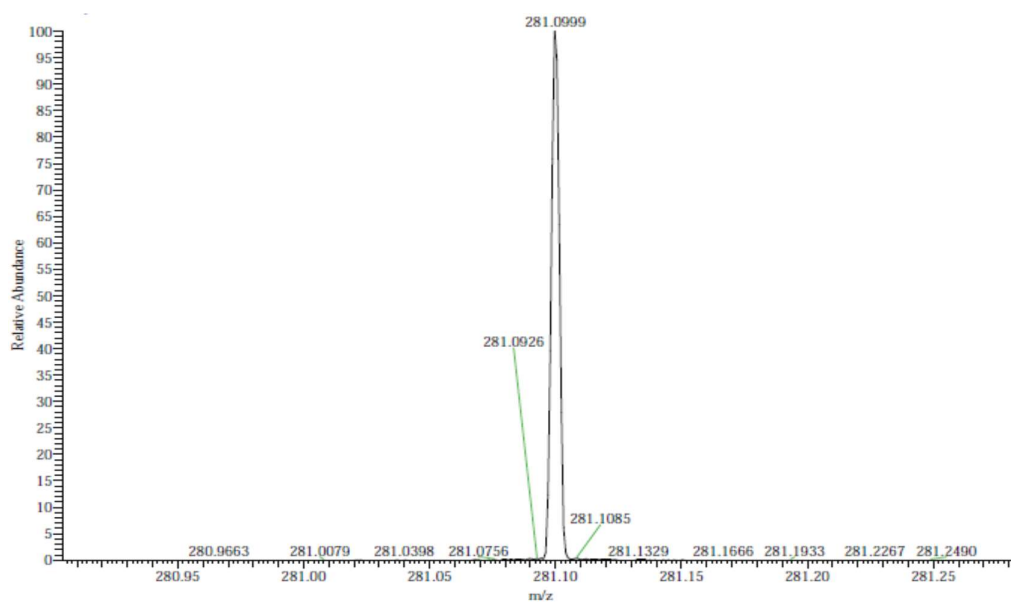


Fig. S8. HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound **2**.

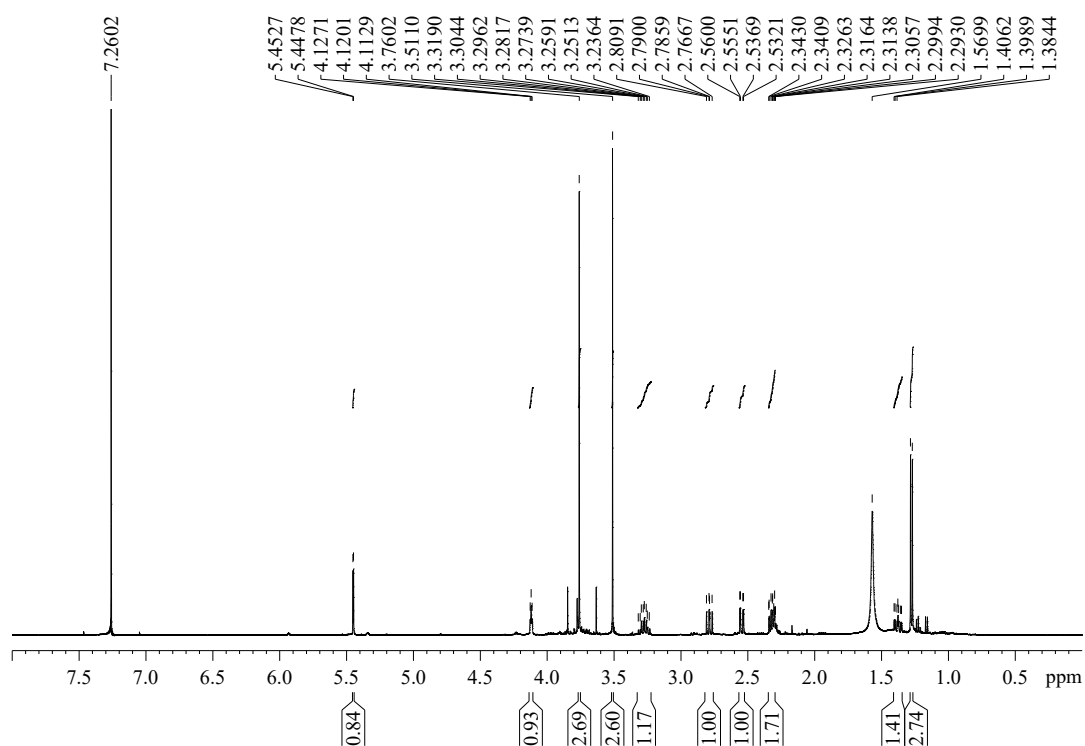


Fig. S9. ^1H -NMR spectrum of compound **2** (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz).

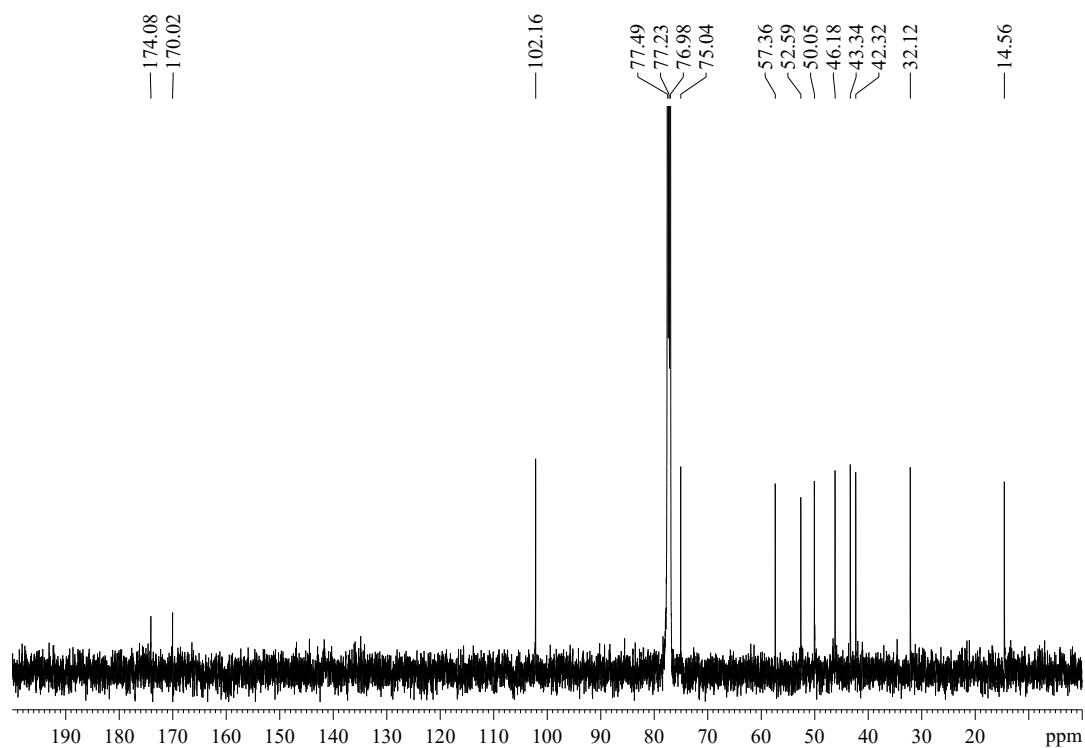


Fig. S10. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound **2** (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz).

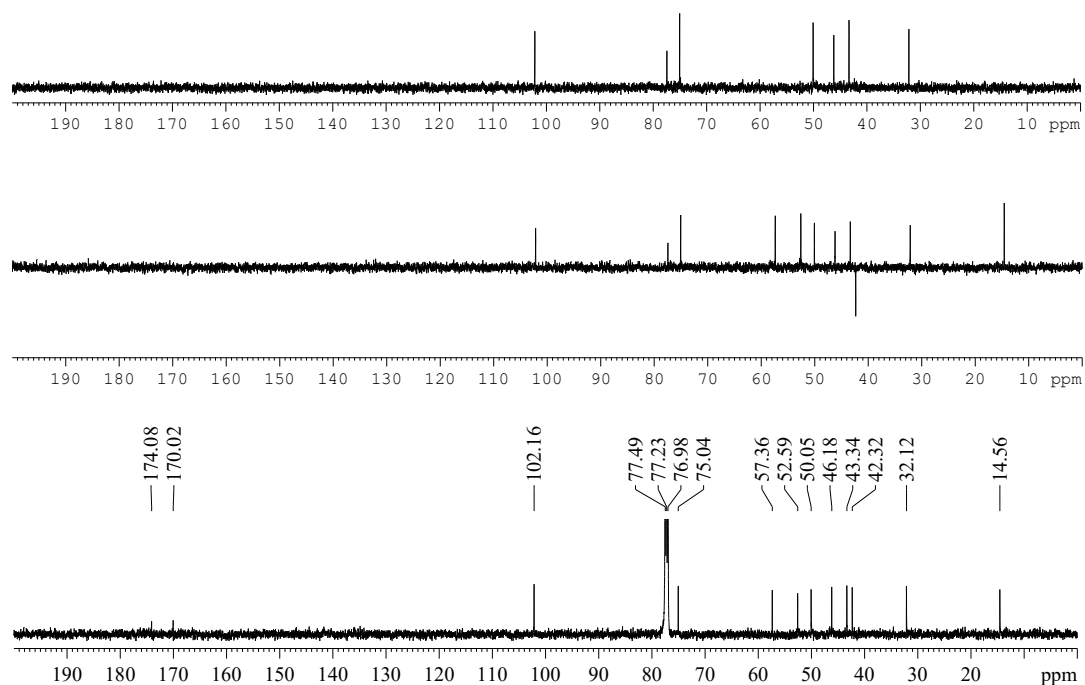


Fig. S11. DEPT spectrum of compound **2** (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz).

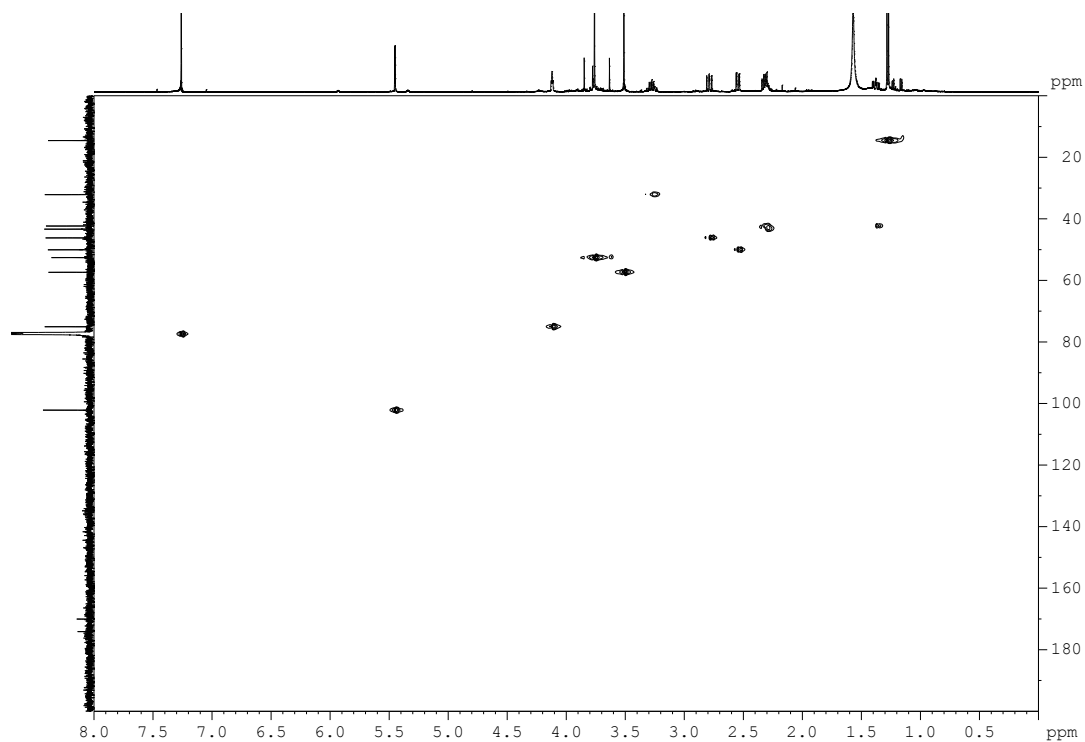


Fig. S12. HSQC spectrum of compound **2** (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz).

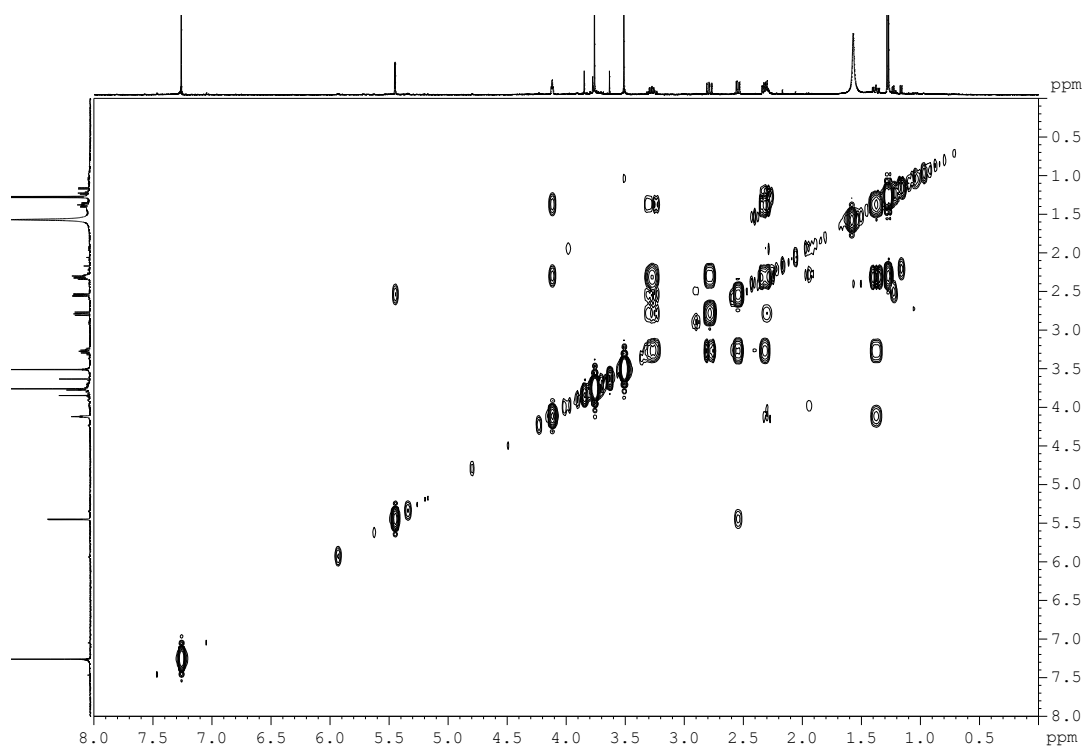


Fig. S13. ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of compound **2** (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz).

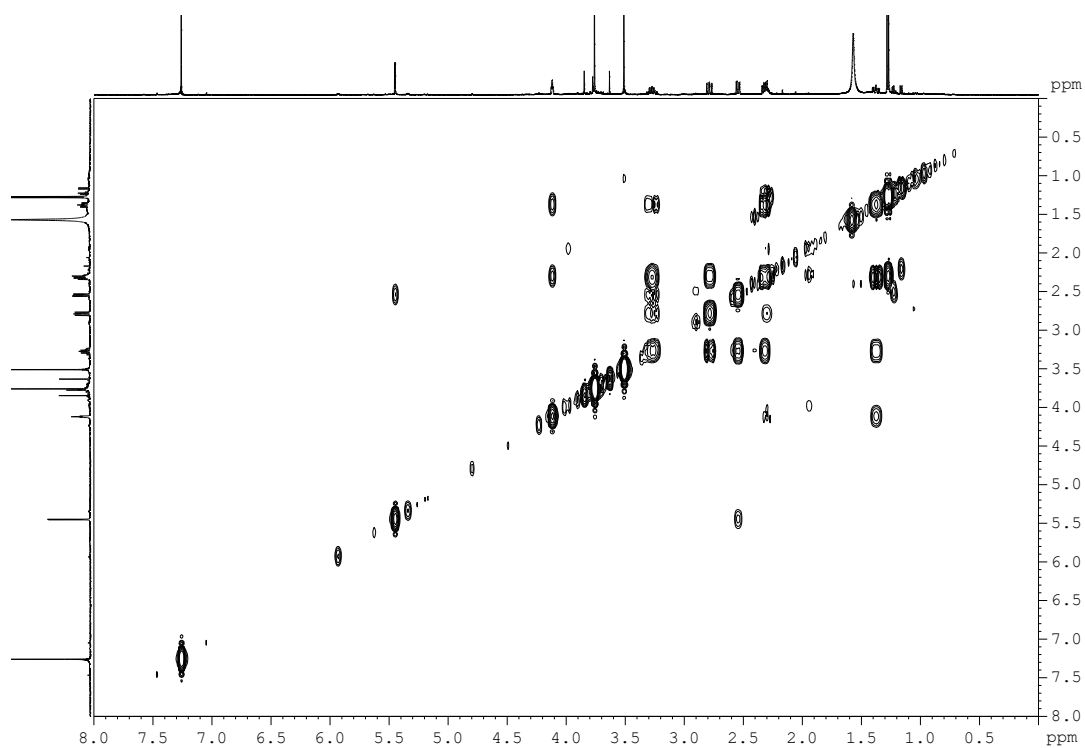


Fig. S14. HMBC spectrum of compound **2** (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz).

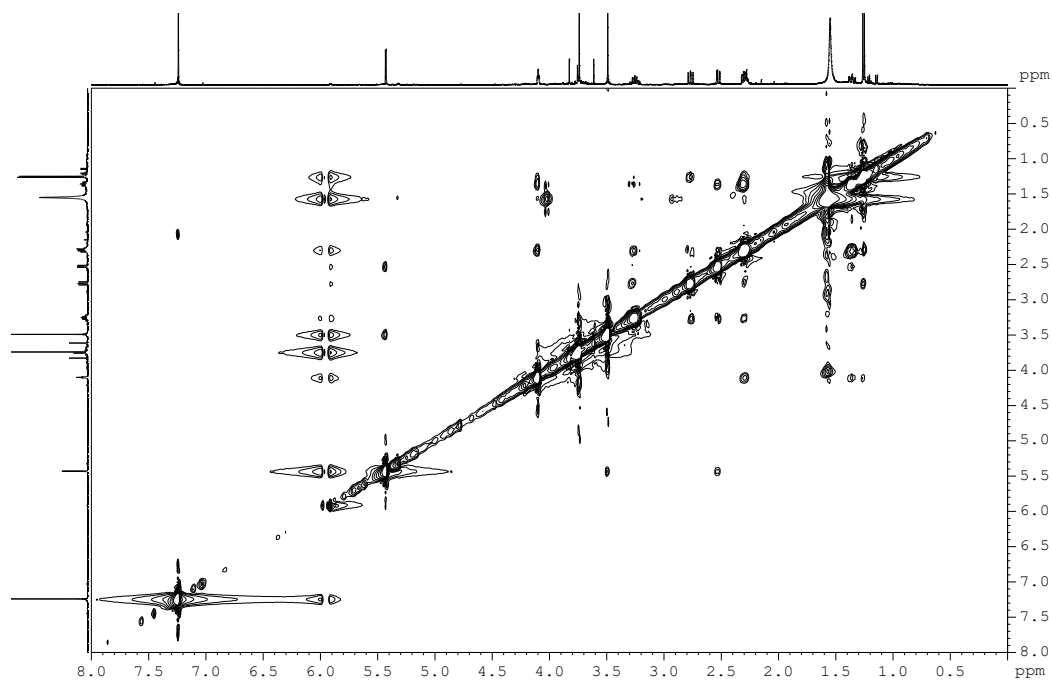


Fig. S15. NOESY spectrum of compound **2** (CDCl₃, 500 MHz).

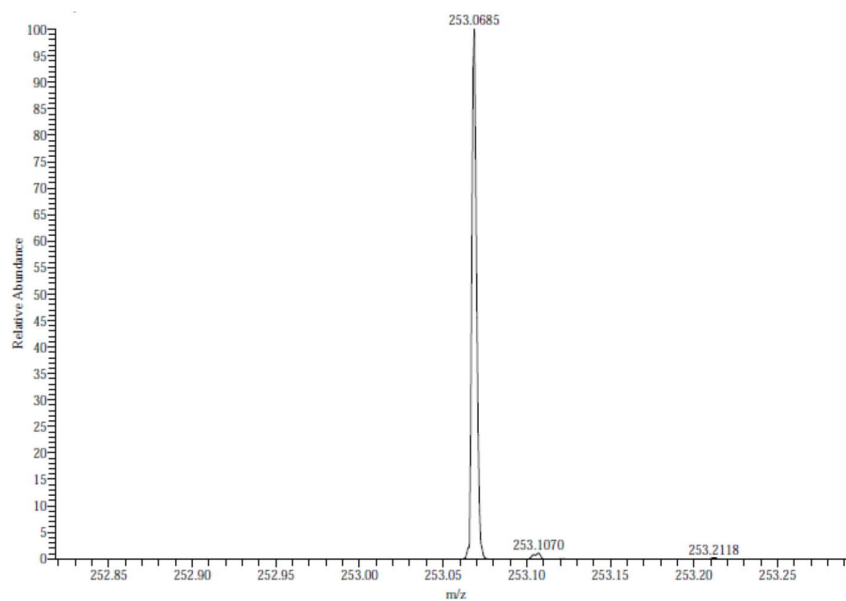


Fig. S16. HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound **3**

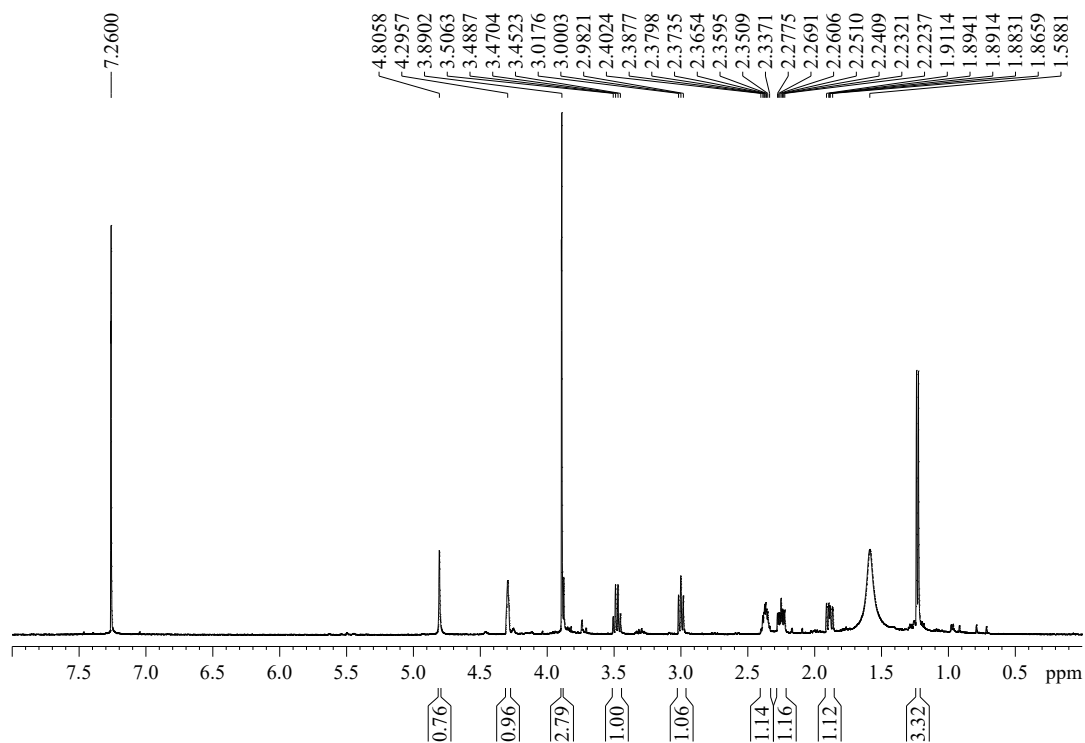


Fig. S17. ^1H -NMR spectrum of compound **3** (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz).

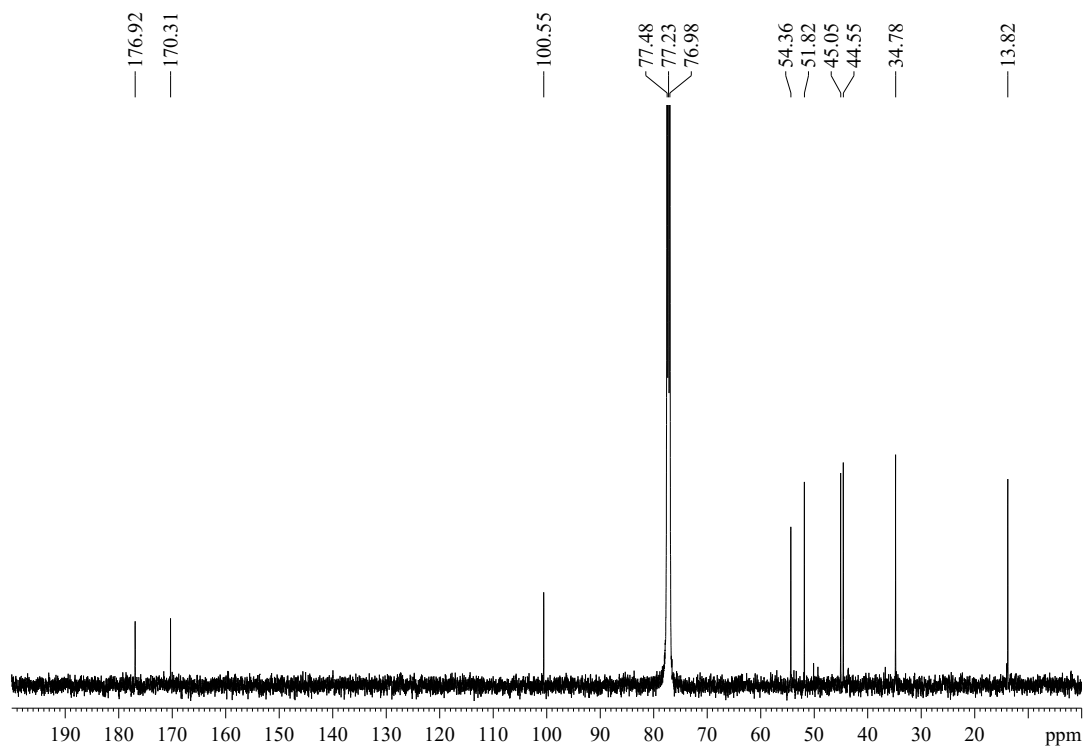


Fig. S18. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound **3** (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz).

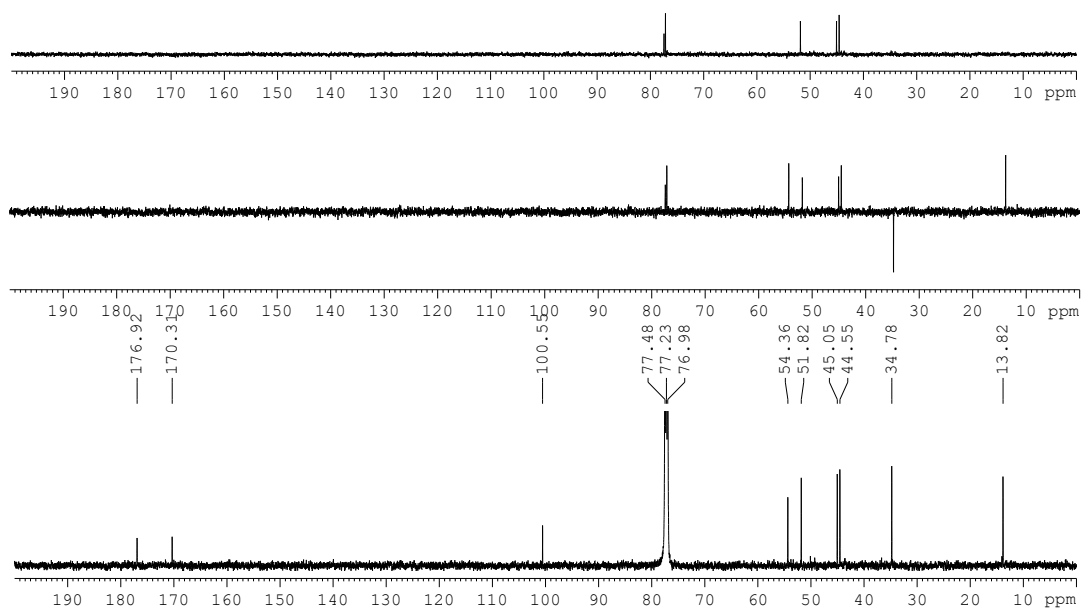


Fig. S19. DEPT-NMR spectrum of compound **3** (CDCl₃, 125 MHz).

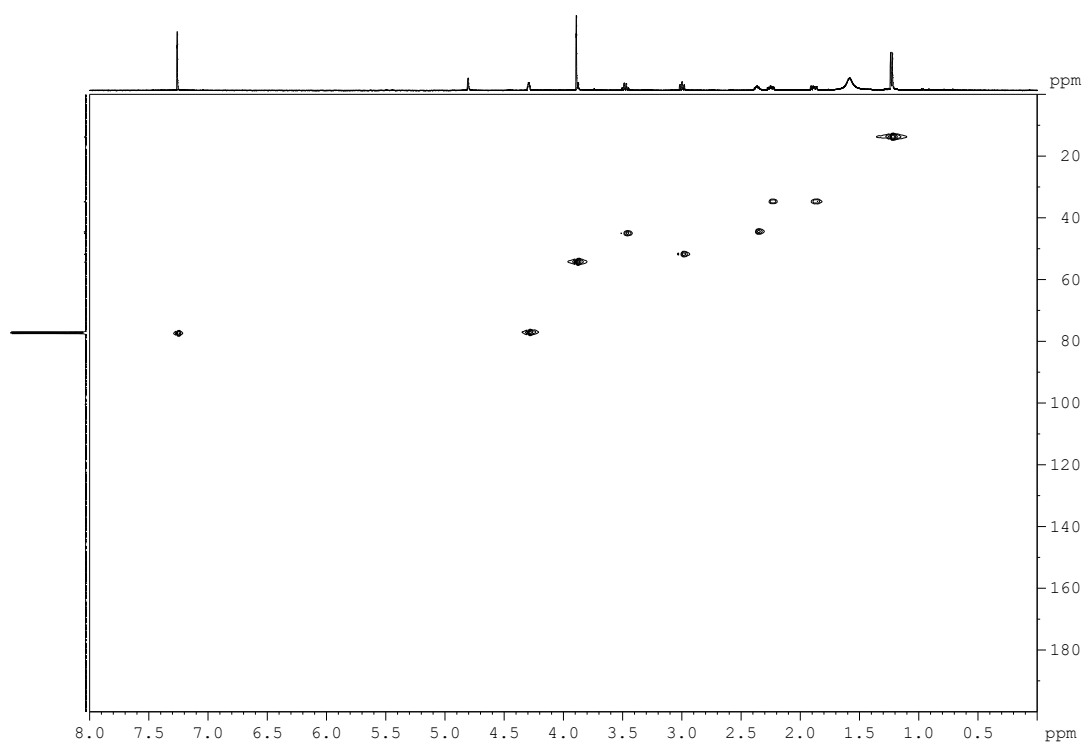


Fig. S20. HSQC-NMR spectrum of compound **3** (CDCl₃, 500 MHz).

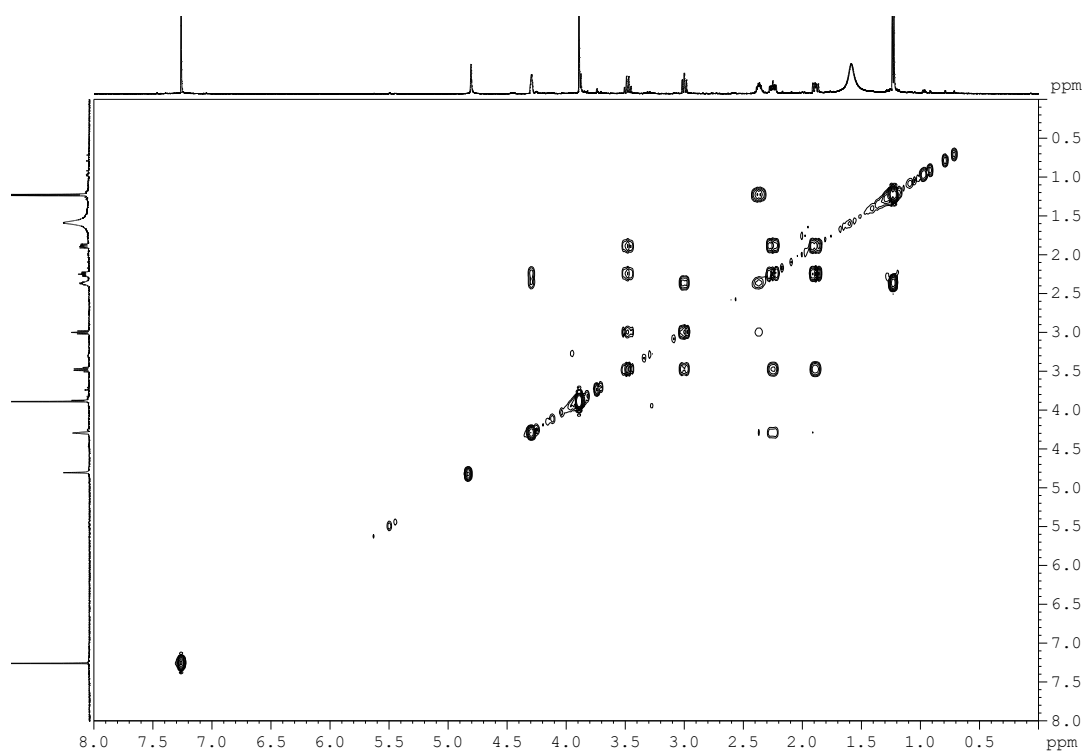


Fig. S21. ^1H - ^1H COSY-NMR spectrum of compound **3** (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz).

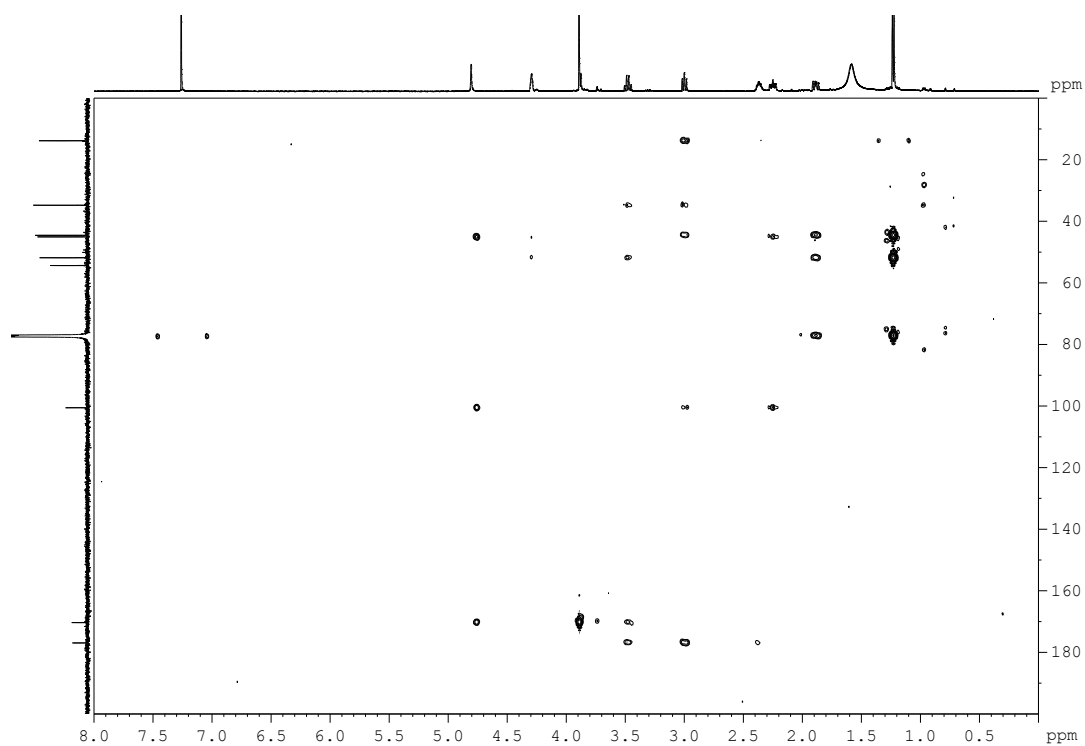


Fig. S22. HMBC-NMR spectrum of compound **3** (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz).

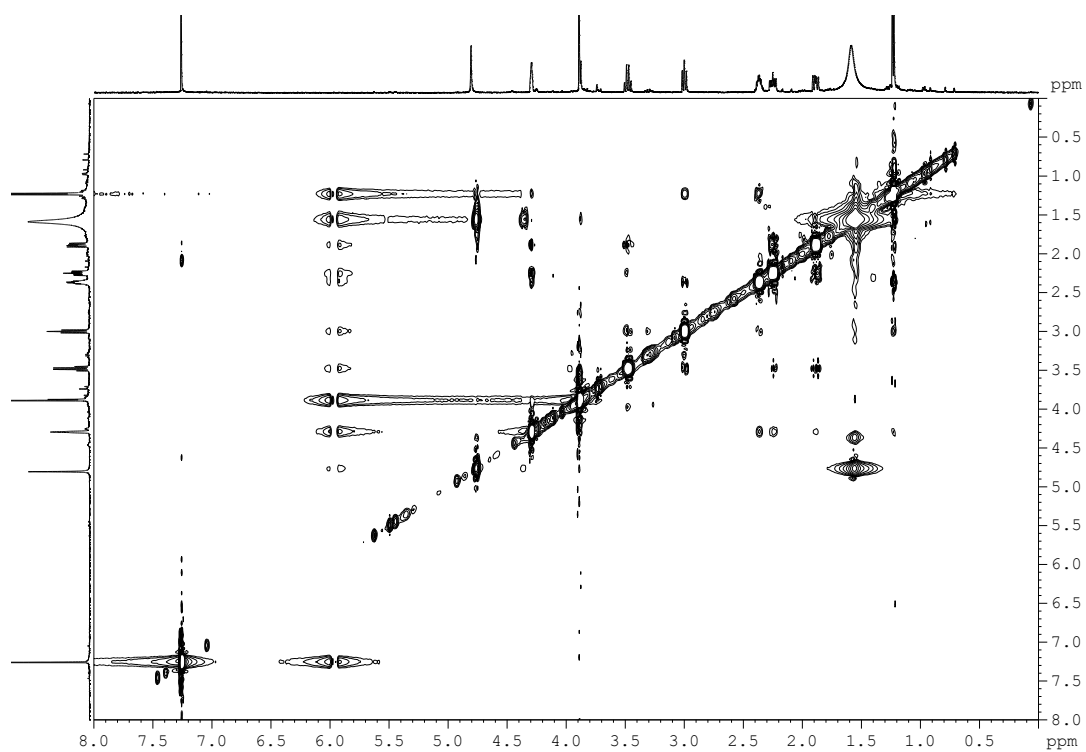


Fig. S23. NOESY-NMR spectrum of compound **3** (CDCl₃, 500 MHz)

Table S1. Cytotoxicity activity of extract, partition fractions and compounds **1–13** against Hep3B cell.

	Dose ($\mu\text{g/mL}$)	Cell Viability (% of Control)	LD₅₀ ($\mu\text{g/mL}$)
Control		100	
MeOH extracts	62.5	93.90 $\pm$ 4.70	912.98 $\pm$ 3.95
	125	88.35 $\pm$ 7.27	
	250	83.99 $\pm$ 6.24	
	500	69.59 $\pm$ 3.86	
	1000	45.85 $\pm$ 3.95	
EtOAc fraction	62.5	86.04 $\pm$ 3.10	591.13 $\pm$ 4.99
	125	81.10 $\pm$ 5.78	
	250	73.30 $\pm$ 7.16	
	500	53.67 $\pm$ 9.49	
	1000	32.56 $\pm$ 4.99	
BuOH fraction	62.5	103.76 $\pm$ 3.38	>1000
	125	103.94 $\pm$ 5.58	
	250	103.53 $\pm$ 5.69	
	500	97.76 $\pm$ 10.46	
	1000	88.25 $\pm$ 6.49	
H ₂ O fraction	62.5	100.10 $\pm$ 1.57	>1000
	125	99.50 $\pm$ 3.38	
	250	99.50 $\pm$ 4.25	
	500	96.23 $\pm$ 2.92	
	1000	93.14 $\pm$ 2.72	
neonanin A (1)	6.25	104.07 $\pm$ 4.13	>1000
	12.5	105.29 $\pm$ 2.73	
	25	104.11 $\pm$ 3.30	
	50	103.86 $\pm$ 5.07	
	100	105.85 $\pm$ 3.58	
neonanin B (2)	6.25	100.63 $\pm$ 101.06	>100
	12.5	101.01 $\pm$ 102.61	
	25	103.18 $\pm$ 103.42	
	50	105.04 $\pm$ 101.72	
	100	106.69 $\pm$ 103.71	
neoretinin A (3)	6.25	101.40 $\pm$ 1.76	>100
	12.5	100.22 $\pm$ 1.40	

	25	99.34 ± 1.10	
	50	97.65 ± 2.52	
	100	95.42 ± 3.69	
6-hydroxy-7-methyl-1-oxo-4-carbomethoxyoctahydrocyclopenta[c]pyran (4)	6.25	102.15 ± 0.46	>100
	12.5	100.26 ± 2.39	
	25	99.52 ± 1.97	
	50	99.52 ± 1.66	
	100	96.46 ± 1.60	
4-epi-alyxialactone (5)	6.25	101.19 ± 1.79	>100
	12.5	103.08 ± 1.41	
	25	106.90 ± 3.35	
	50	105.63 ± 4.60	
	100	102.04 ± 1.73	
loganetin (6)	6.25	100.39 ± 0.70	>100
	12.5	99.88 ± 0.90	
	25	99.02 ± 1.23	
	50	98.64 ± 0.48	
	100	96.87 ± 1.67	
loganin (7)	6.25	97.67 ± 1.36	>100
	12.5	95.84 ± 4.76	
	25	95.88 ± 1.85	
	50	96.33 ± 2.77	
	100	92.76 ± 6.60	
phenylcoumaran - α' - aldehyde (8)	6.25	100.16 ± 5.42	>100
	12.5	101.20 ± 4.50	
	25	100.11 ± 3.38	
	50	97.54 ± 3.70	
	100	96.79 ± 8.63	
cleomiscosin A (9)	6.25	99.22 ± 1.42	>100
	12.5	102.69 ± 1.89	
	25	102.13 ± 1.39	
	50	104.83 ± 1.22	
	100	103.29 ± 0.72	
ficusal (10)	6.25	92.37 ± 0.56	85.36 ± 4.36
	12.5	84.77 ± 1.03	
	25	72.16 ± 0.59	
	50	48.56 ± 0.17	
	100	31.44 ± 1.61	

balanophonin (11)	6.25	101.88 ± 2.86	92.63 ± 1.41
	12.5	103.36 ± 0.67	
	25	101.68 ± 1.17	
	50	72.48 ± 3.41	
	100	47.78 ± 2.60	
vanillic acid (12)	6.25	99.33 ± 0.93	>100
	12.5	96.93 ± 2.71	
	25	95.93 ± 3.18	
	50	98.67 ± 0.47	
	100	94.18 ± 2.84	
<i>p</i> -coumaric acid (13)	6.25	91.48 ± 3.57	29.18 ± 3.48
	12.5	80.09 ± 5.08	
	25	64.14 ± 7.43	
	50	45.91 ± 5.92	
	100	26.65 ± 5.30	
Doxorubicin	0.039	8.30 ± 8.09	0.31± 0.08
	0.078	21.80 ± 3.12	
	0.156	40.72 ± 5.91	
	0.3125	53.44 ± 4.63	
	0.625	58.78 ± 1.22	