

## Supplementary Materials

### Chemical Constituents and Antidepressant-like Effect in Ovariectomized Mice of the Ethanol Extract of *Alternanthera philoxeroides*

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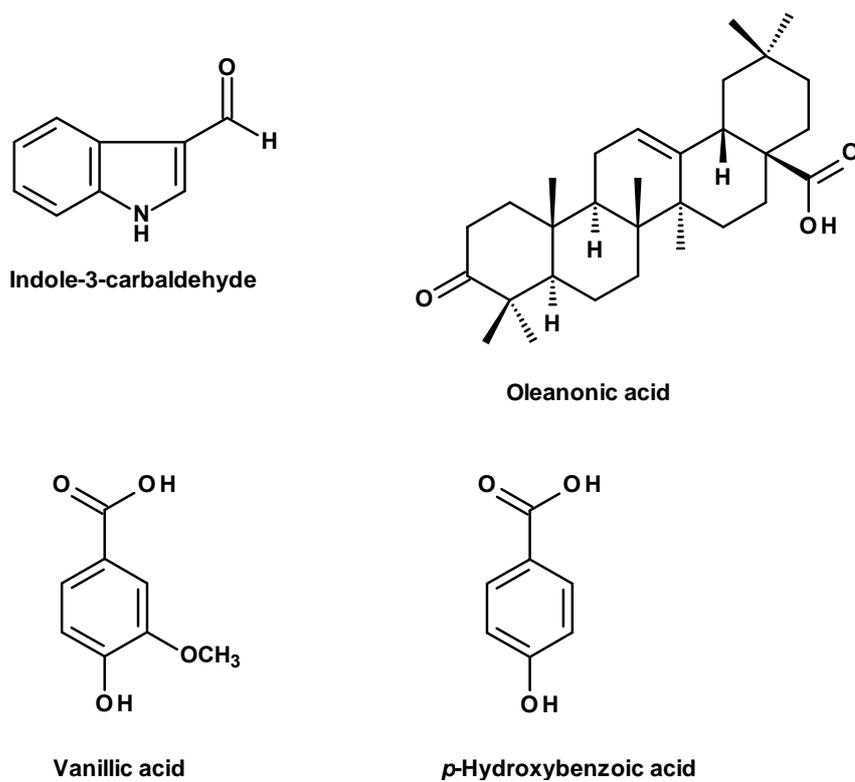
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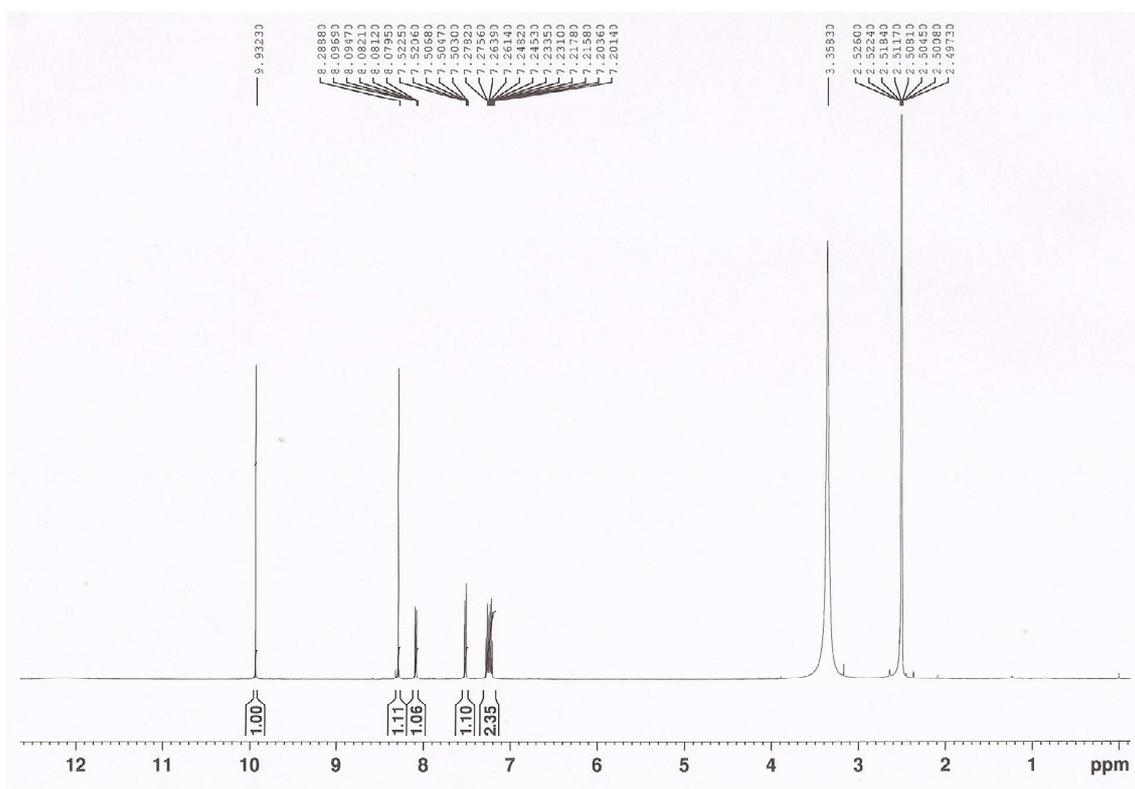
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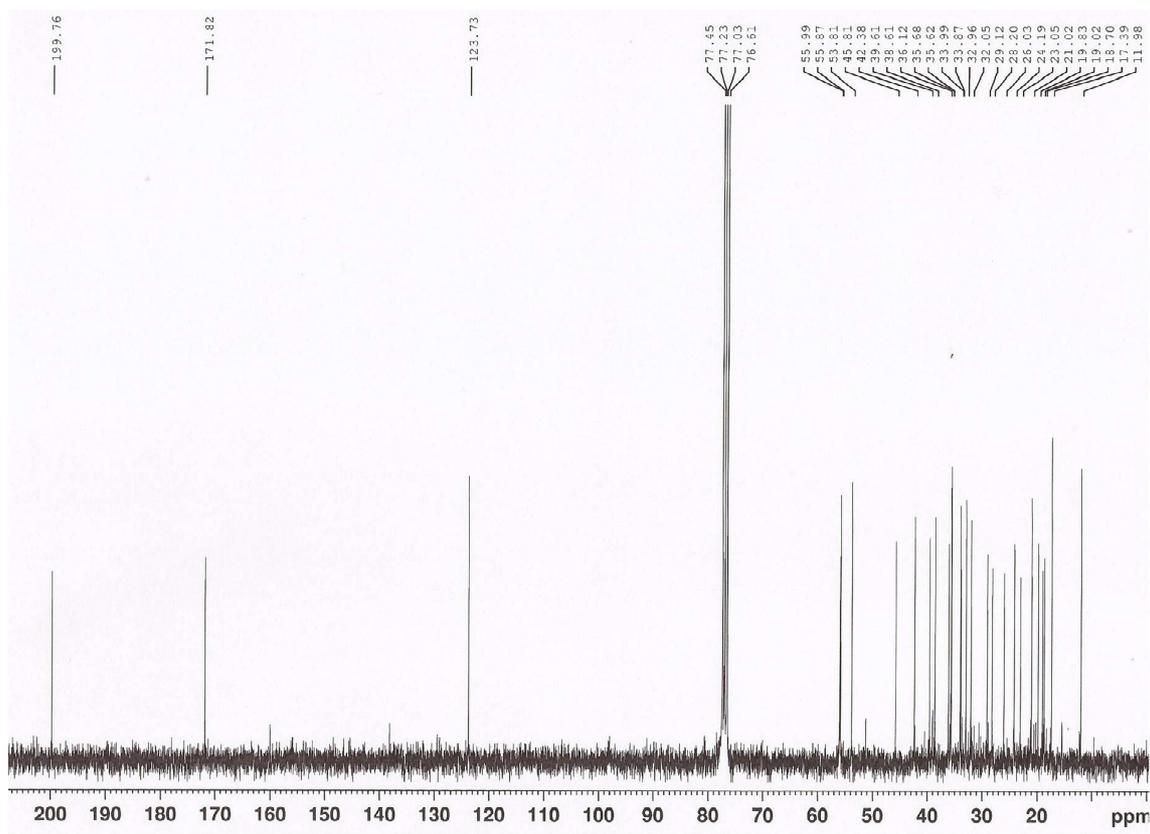
**Figure S1.** Structures of indole-3-carbaldehyde, oleanonic acid, vanillic acid, *p*-hydroxybenzoic acid isolated from *Althernanthera philoxeroides* (Mart.) Griseb.



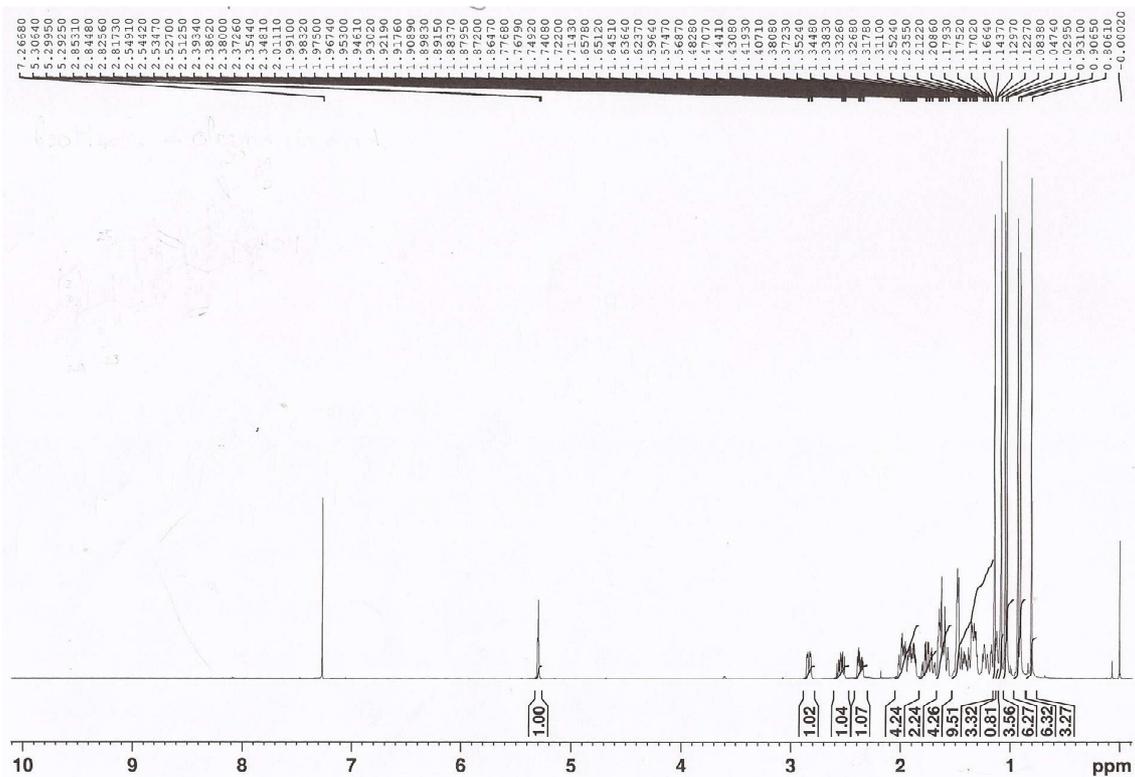
**Figure S2.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of indole-3-carbaldehyde (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 500 MHz).



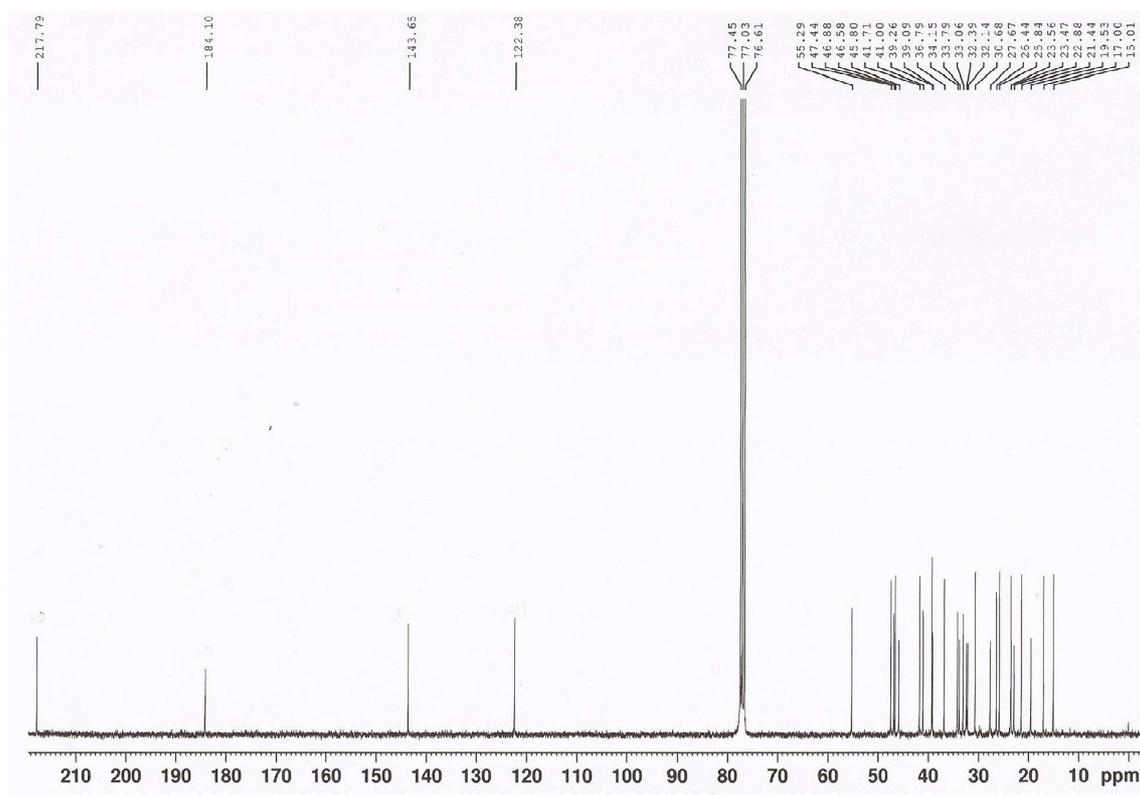
**Figure S3.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of indole-3-carbaldehyde ( $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ , 125 MHz).



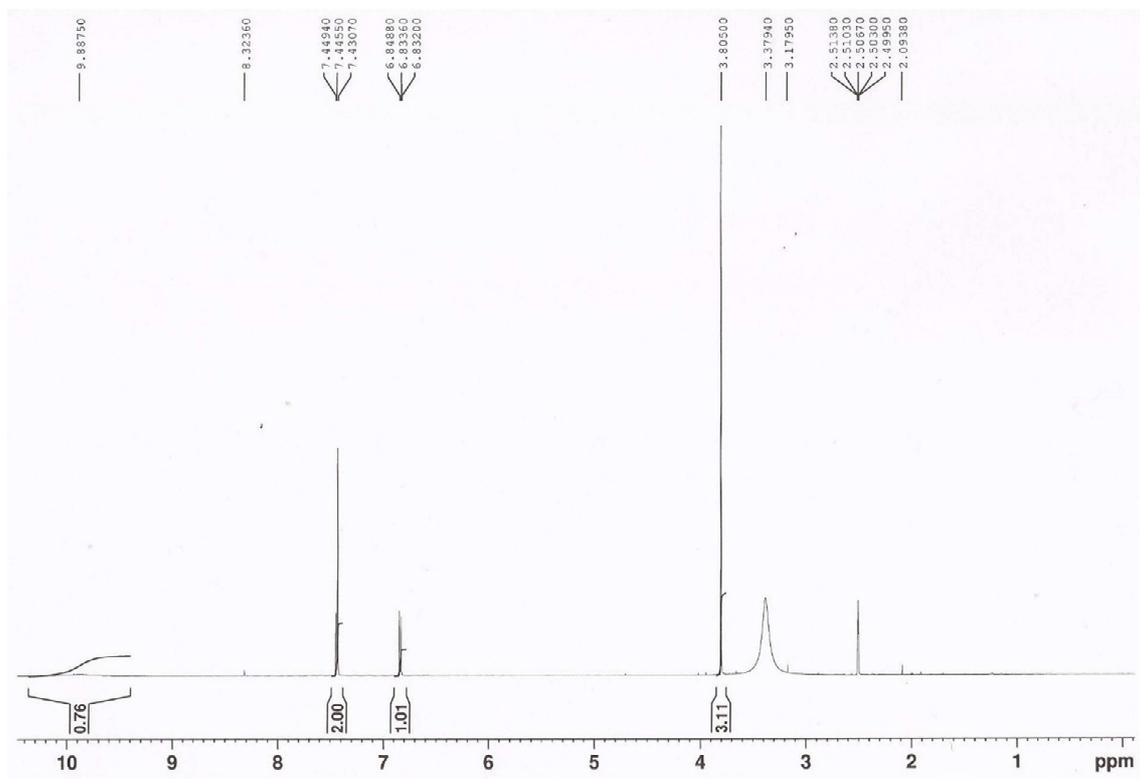
**Figure S4.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of oleanonic acid ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 500 MHz).



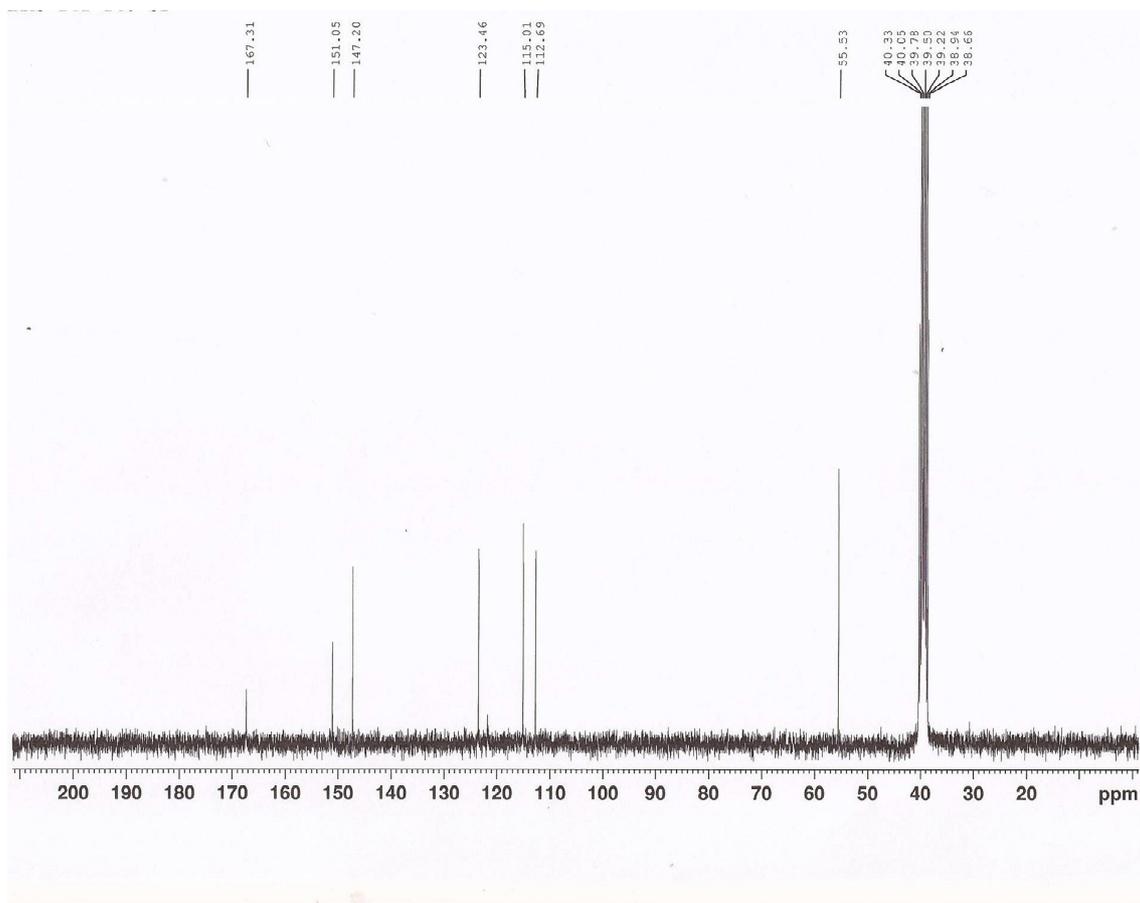
**Figure S5.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of oleanonic acid ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 125 MHz).



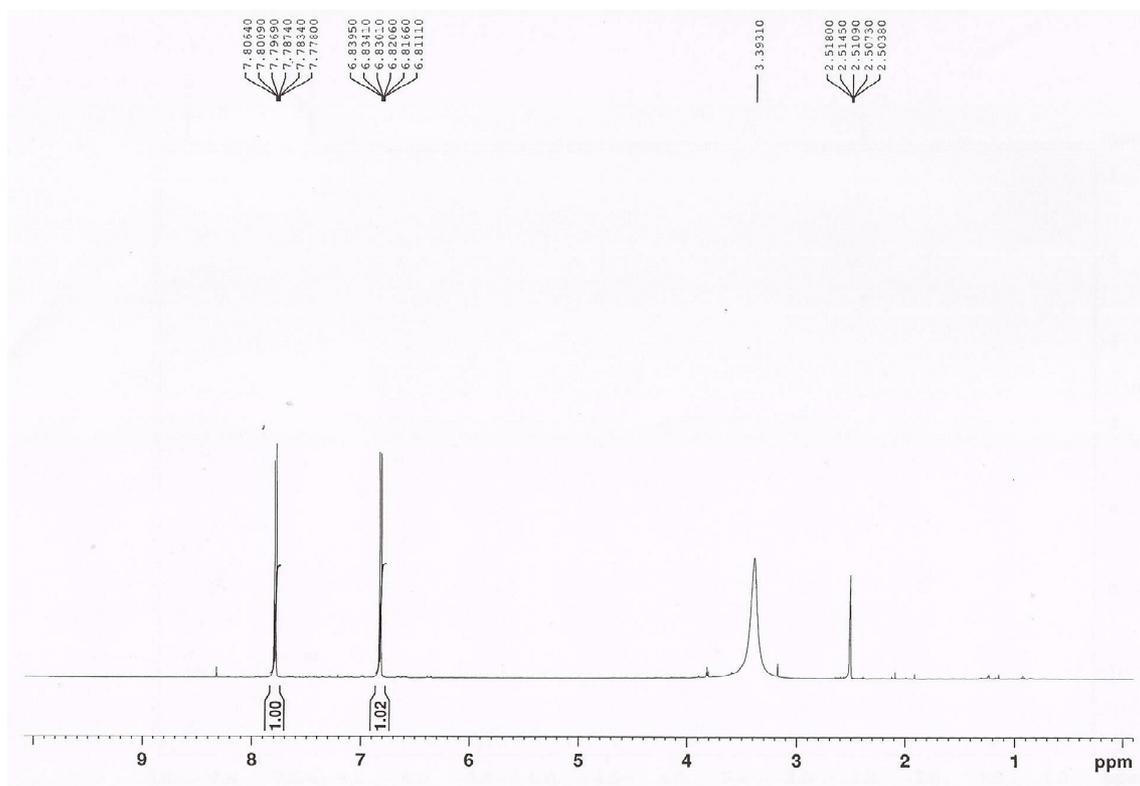
**Figure S6.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of vanillic acid ( $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ , 500 MHz).



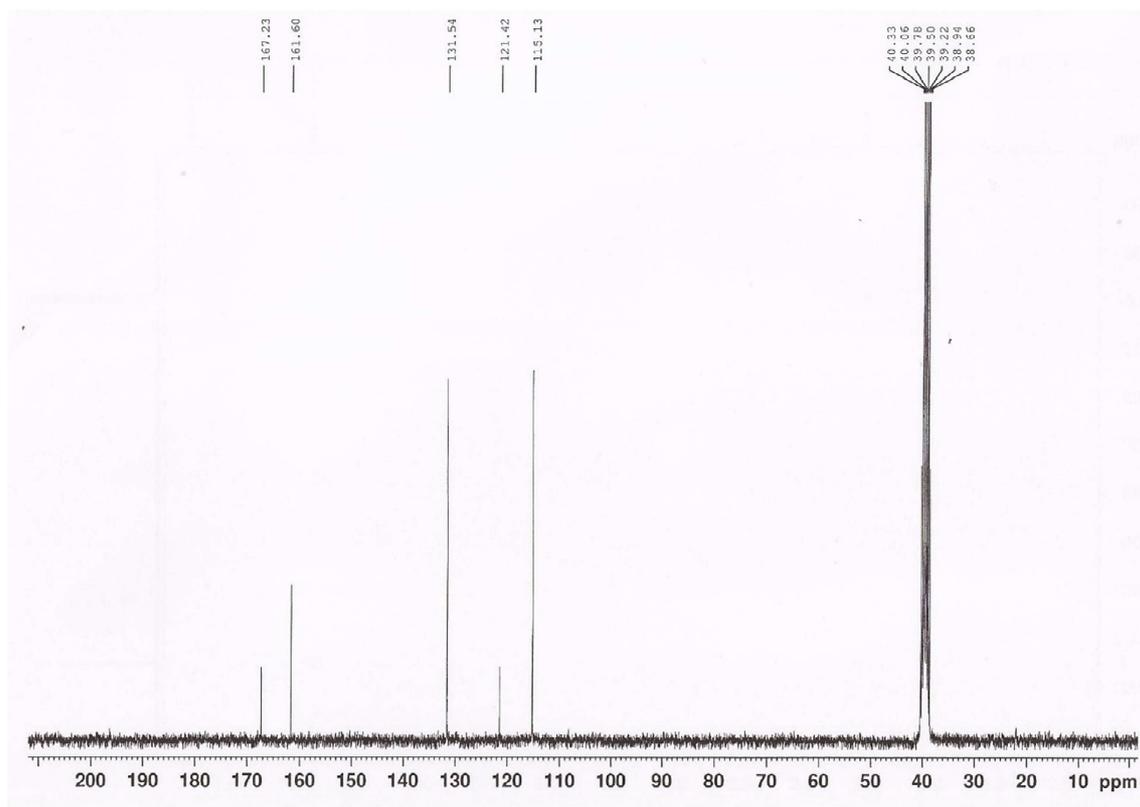
**Figure S7.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of (DMSO- $d_6$ , 125 MHz).



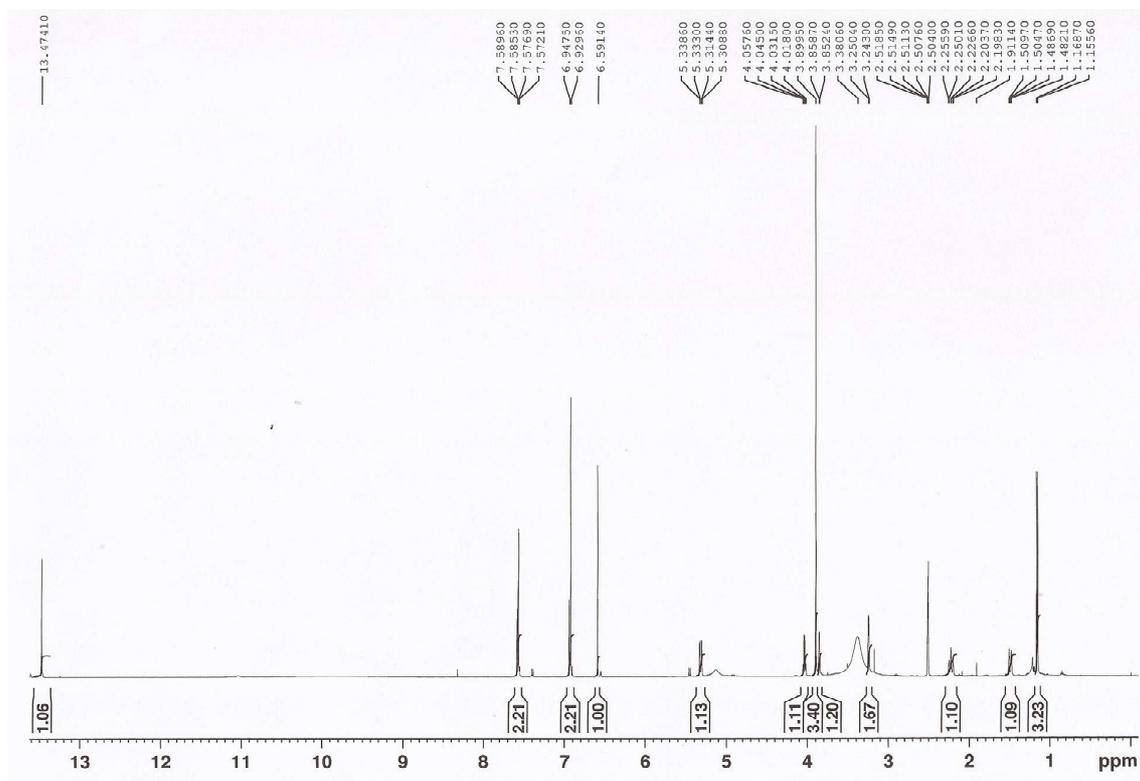
**Figure S8.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of *p*-hydroxybenzoic acid (DMSO- $d_6$ , 500 MHz).



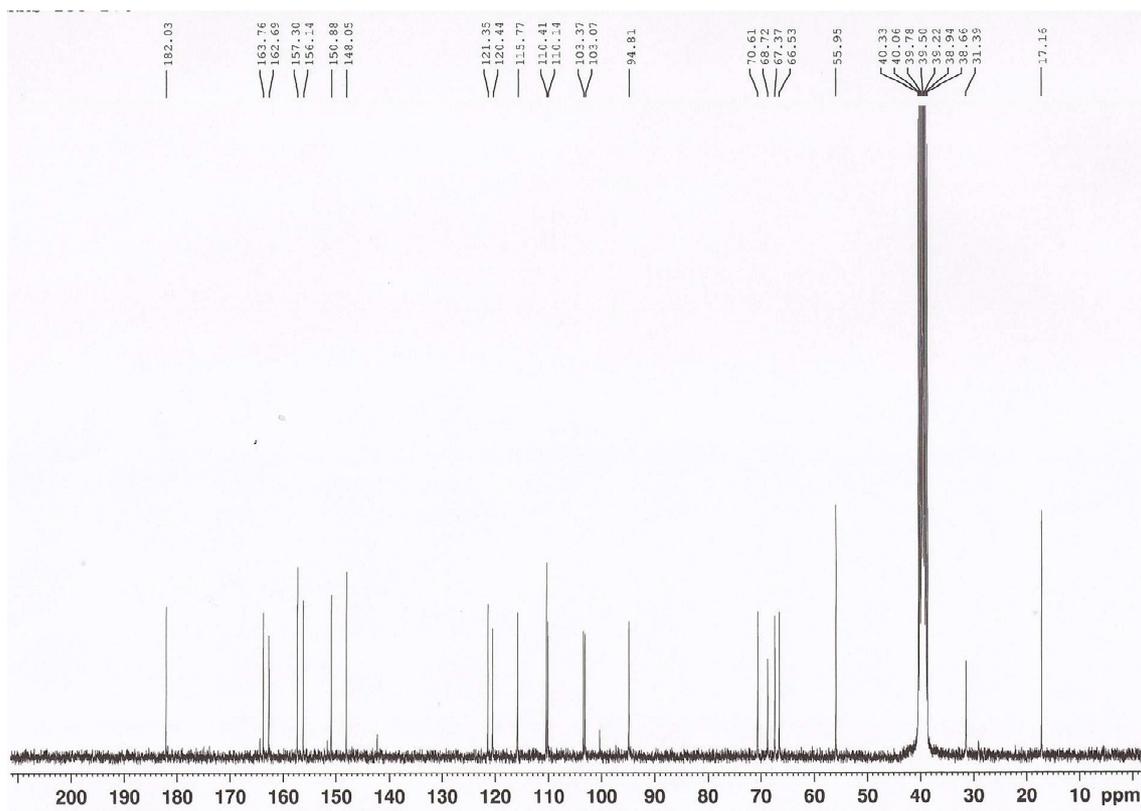
**Figure S9.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of *p*-hydroxybenzoic acid (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 125 MHz).



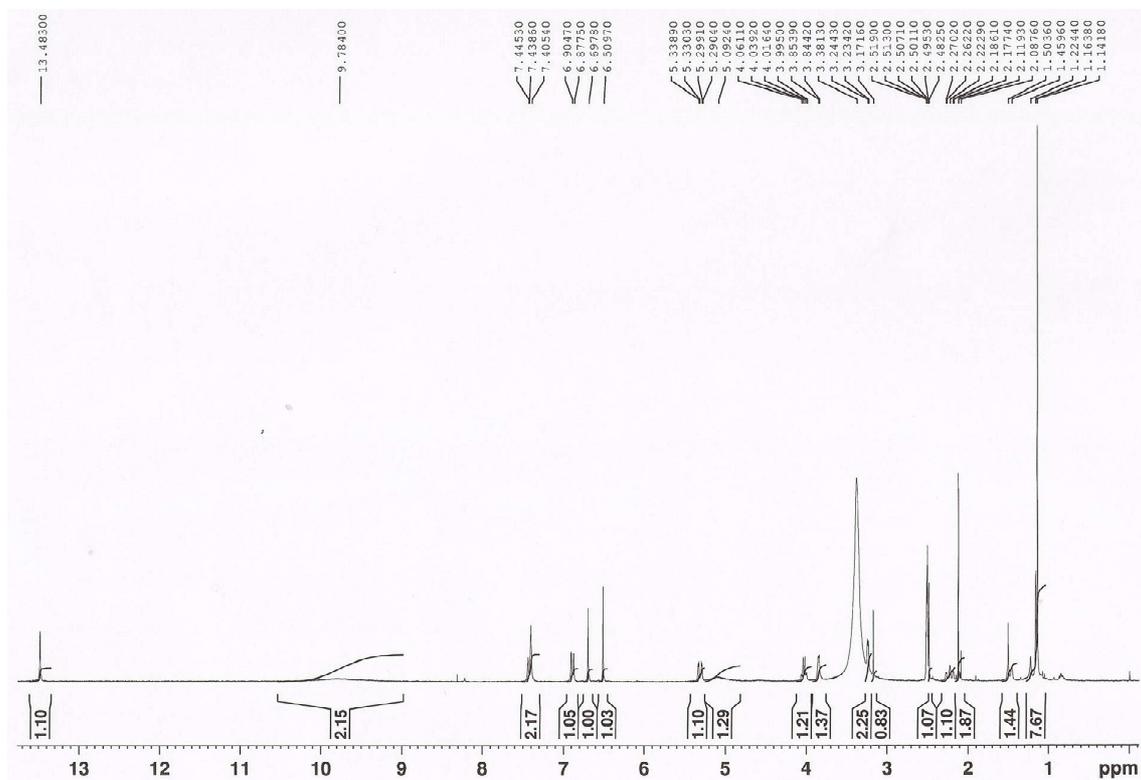
**Figure S10.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **1a** (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 500.13 MHz).



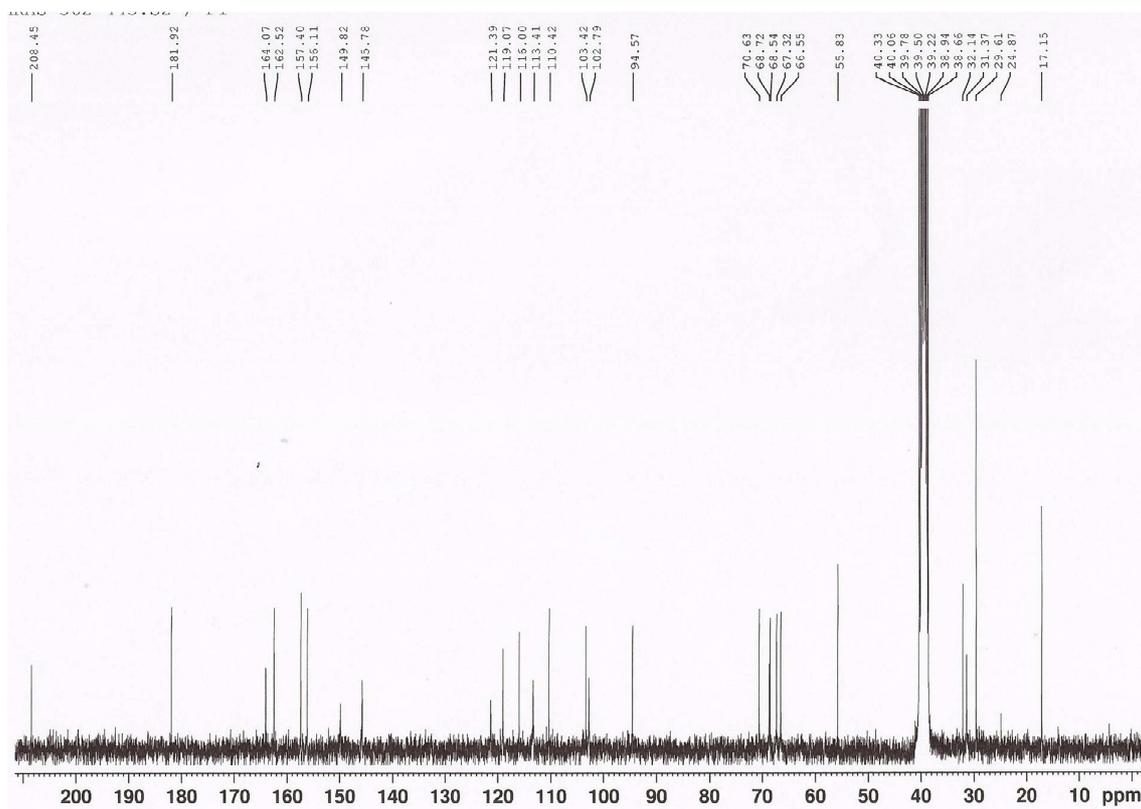
**Figure S11.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **1a**(DMSO- $d_6$ , 125.4 MHz).



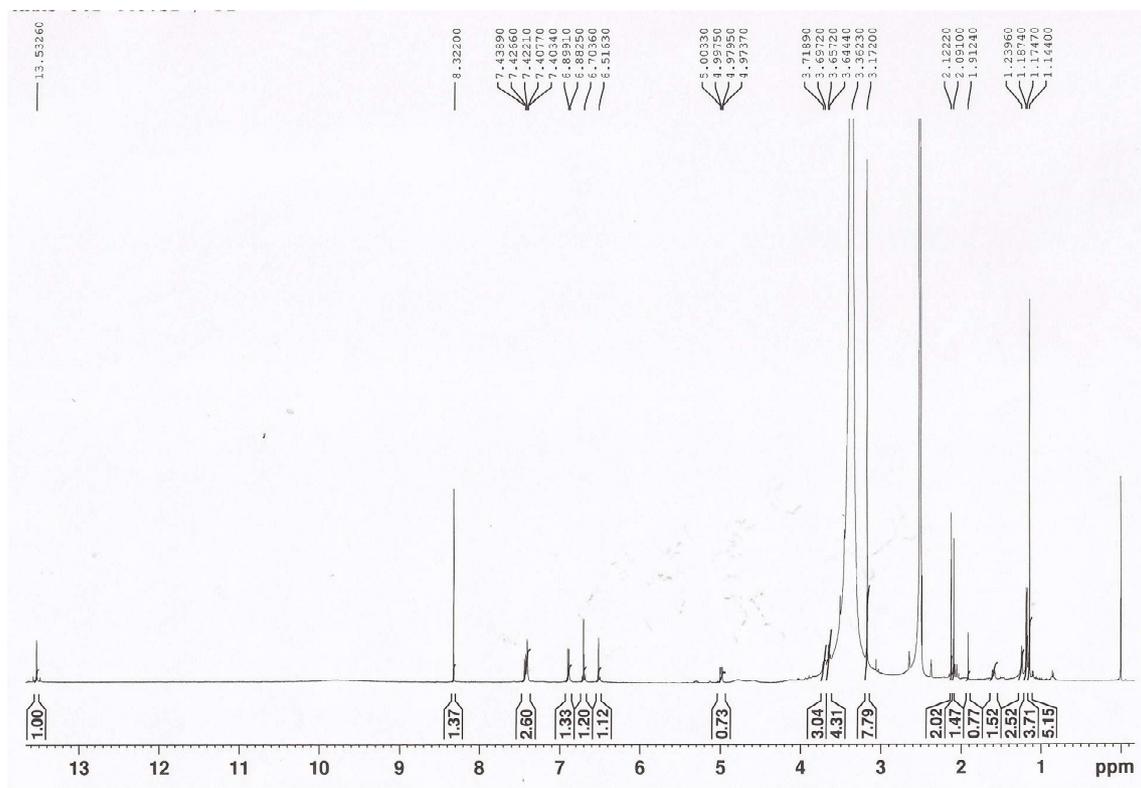
**Figure S12.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **1b** (DMSO- $d_6$ , 500.13 MHz).



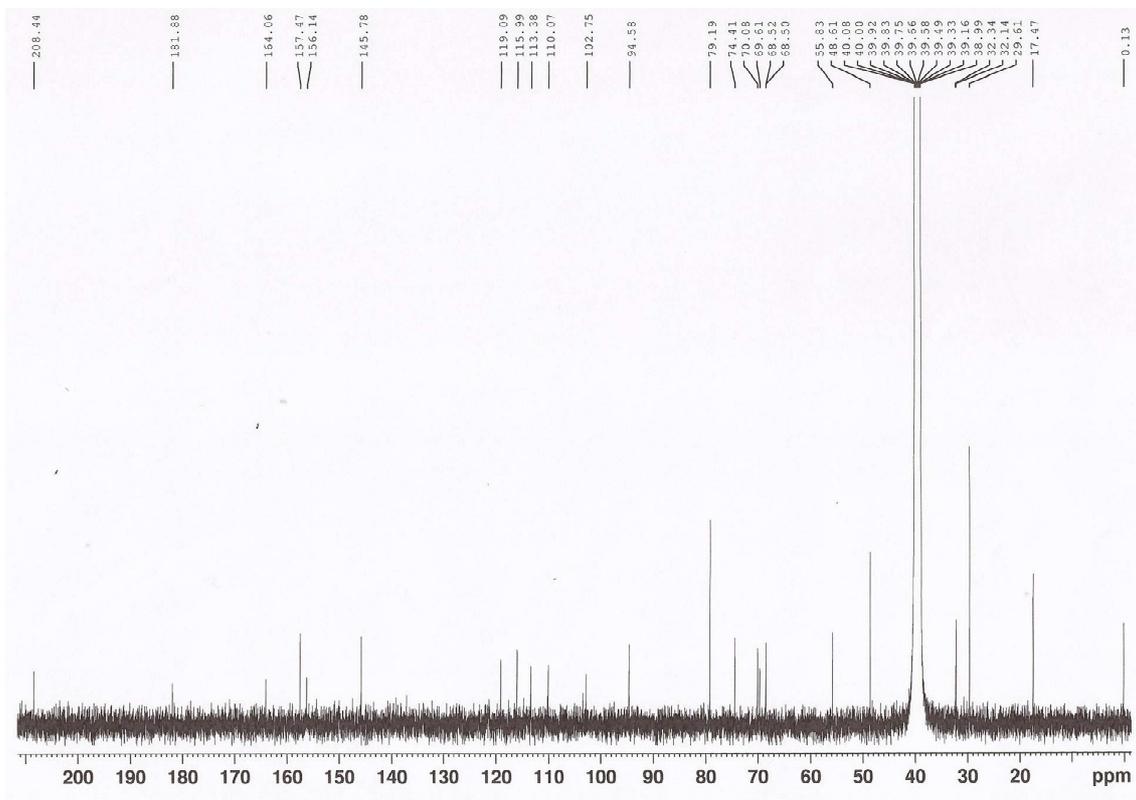
**Figure S13.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **1b** (DMSO, 125 MHz).



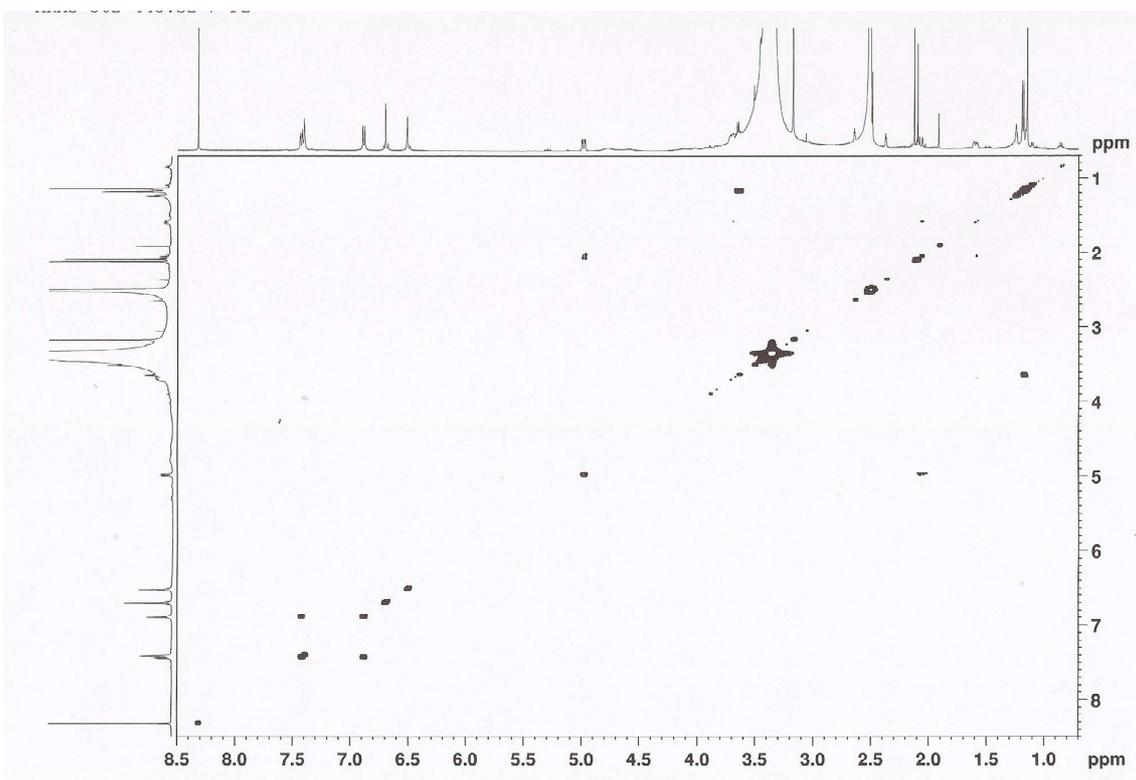
**Figure S14.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **2** (DMSO- $d_6$ , 500 MHz).



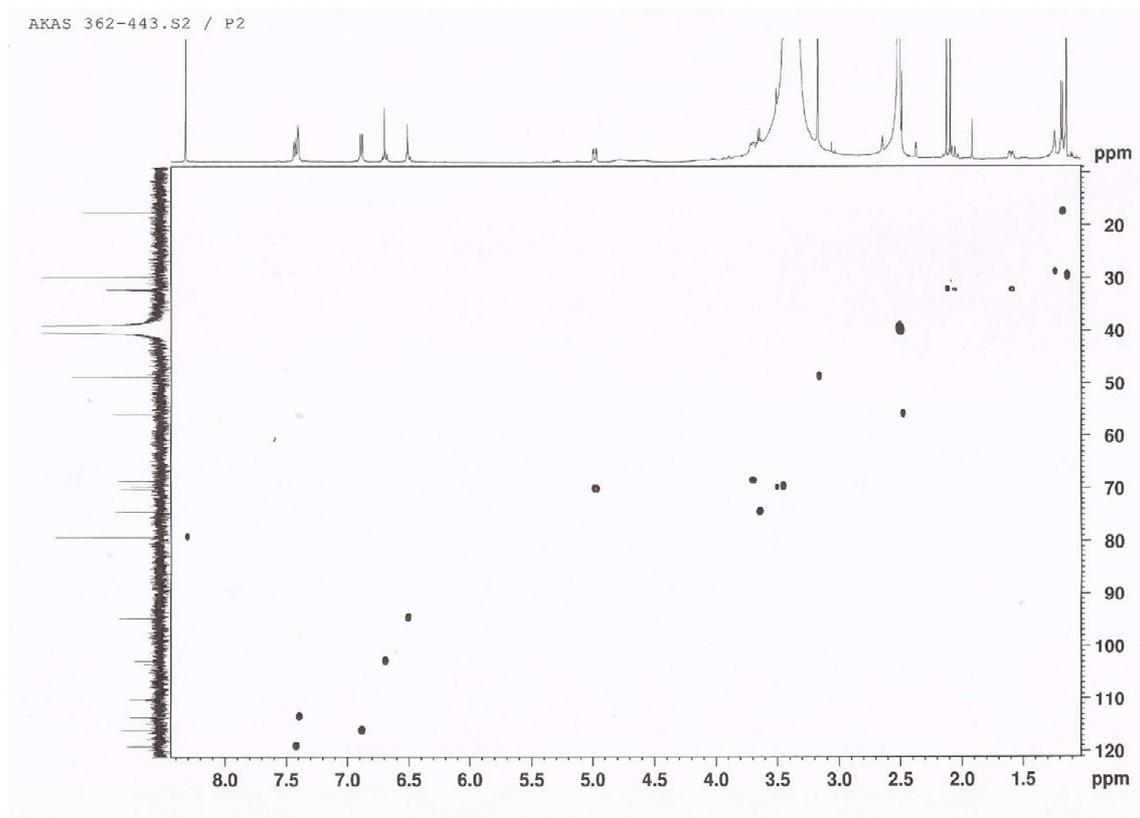
**Figure S15.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **2** (DMSO- $d_6$ , 500 MHz).



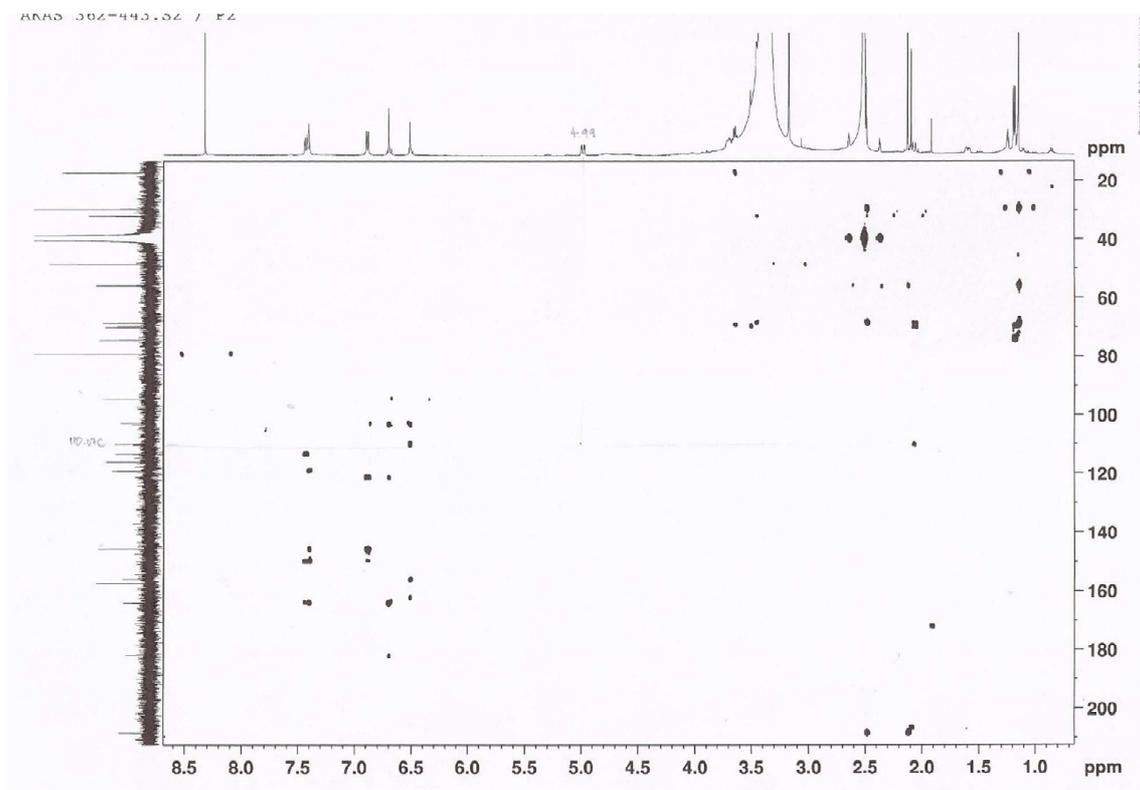
**Figure S16.** COSY spectrum of **2** (DMSO- $d_6$ , 500 MHz).



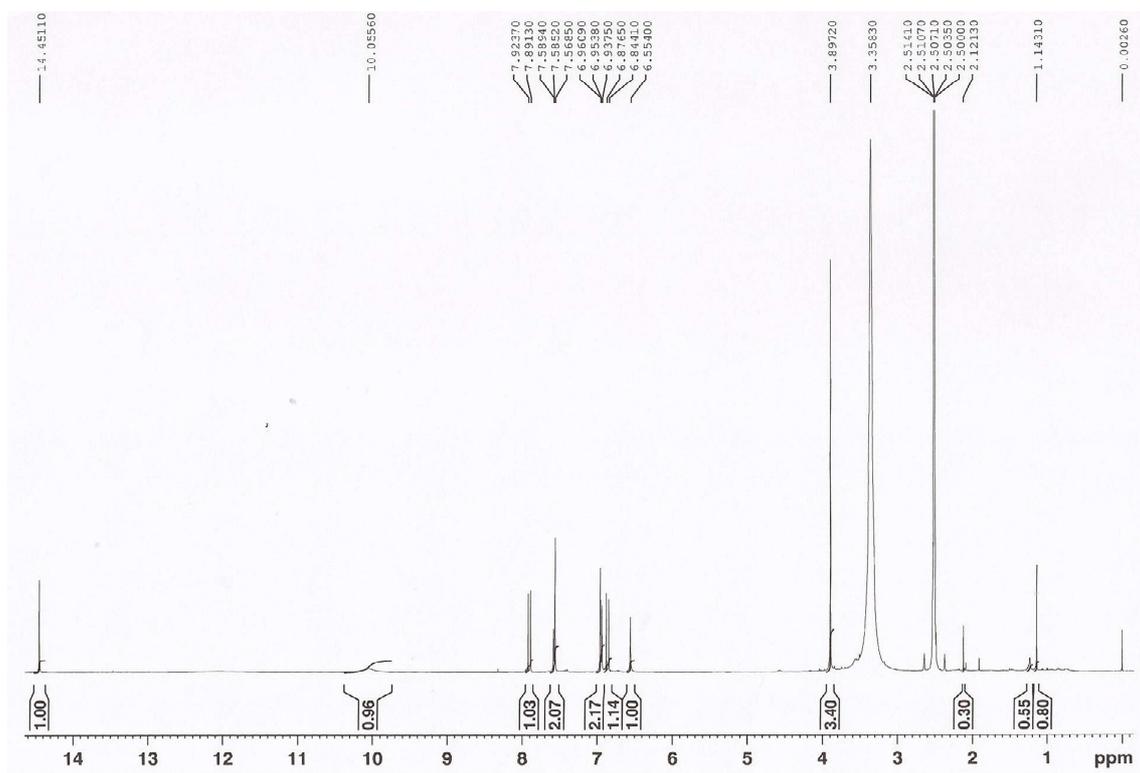
**Figure S17.** HSQC spectrum of **2** (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 500 MHz).



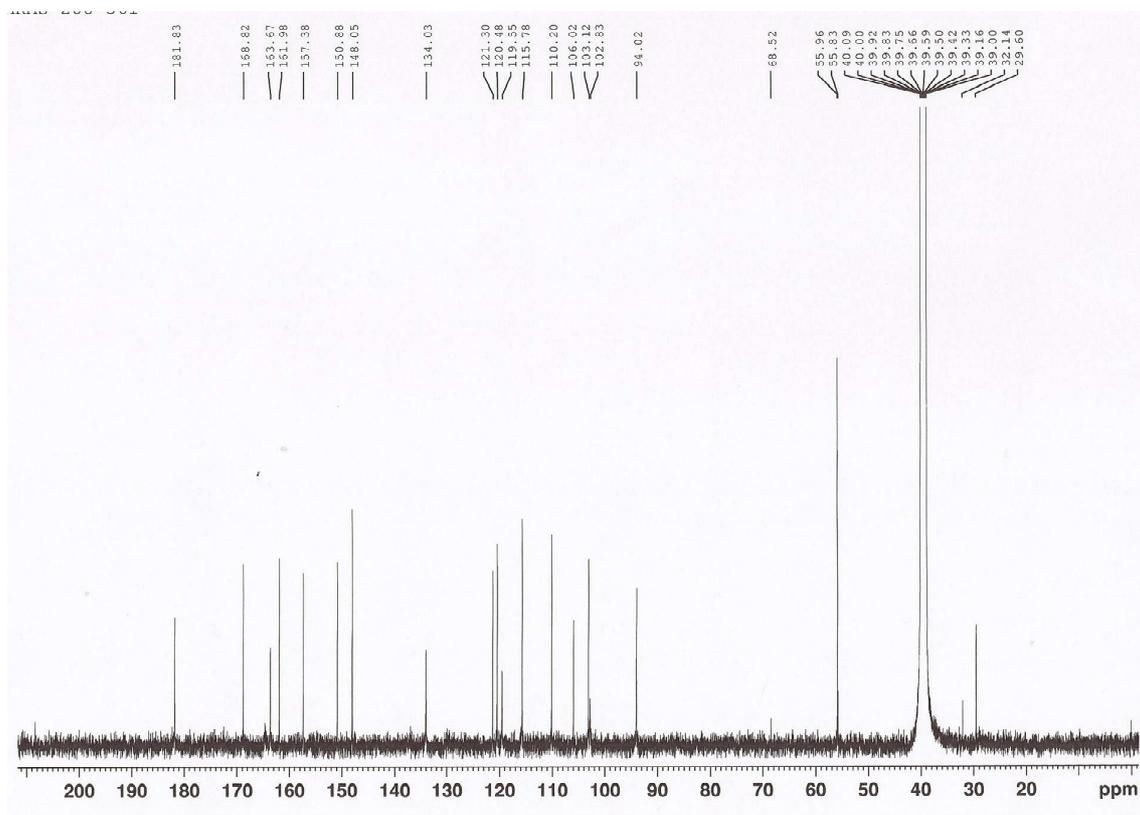
**Figure S18.** HMBC spectrum of **2** (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 500 MHz).



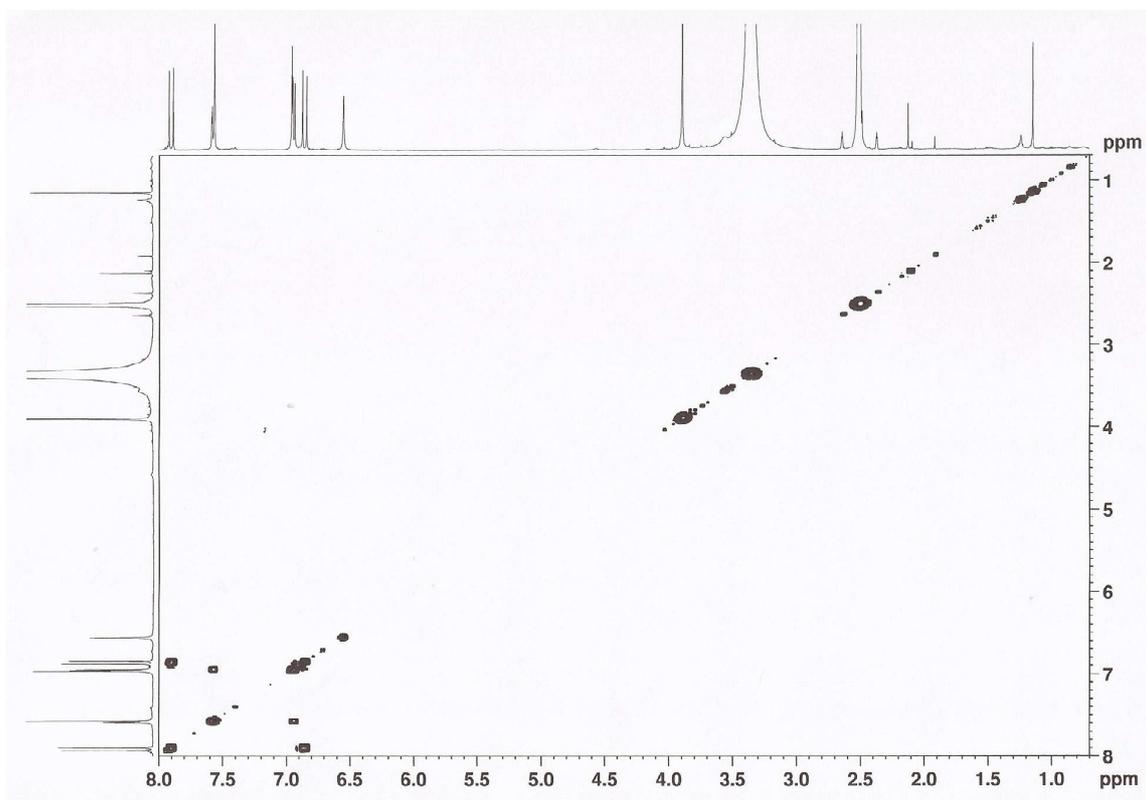
**Figure S19.**  $^1\text{H}$  spectrum of **3a** (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 500 MHz).



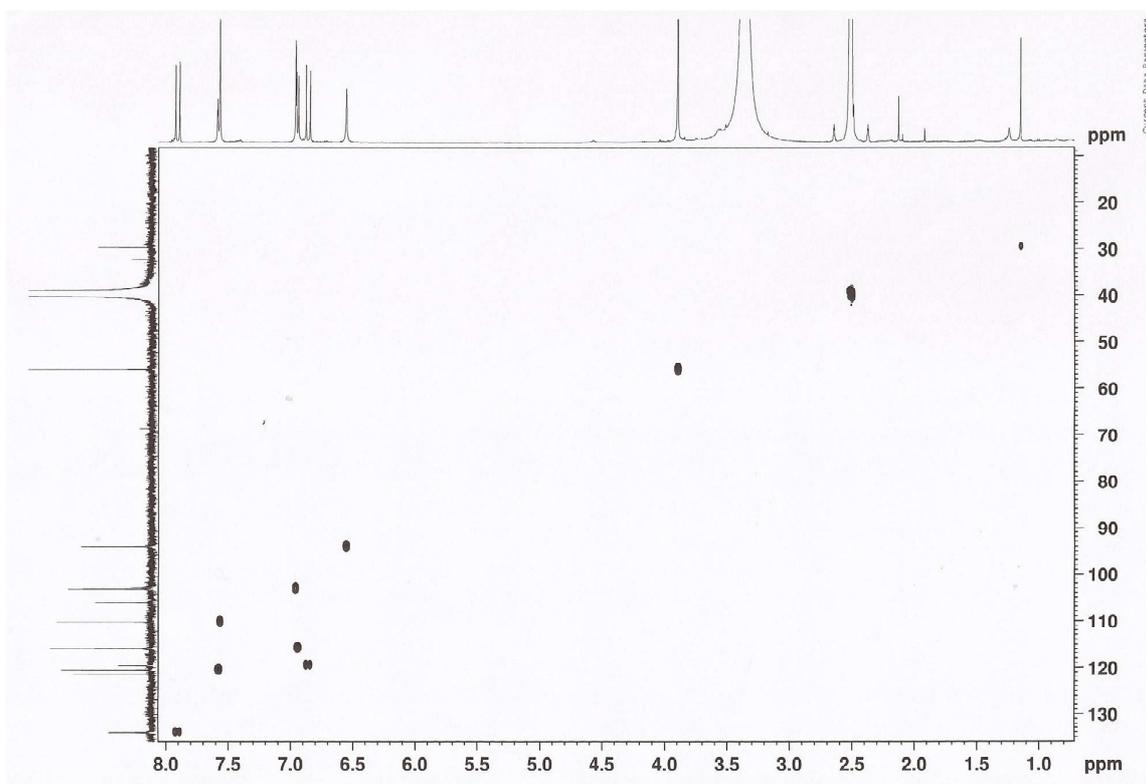
**Figure S20.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **3a** (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 125 MHz).



**Figure S21.** COSY spectrum of **3a** (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 500 MHz).

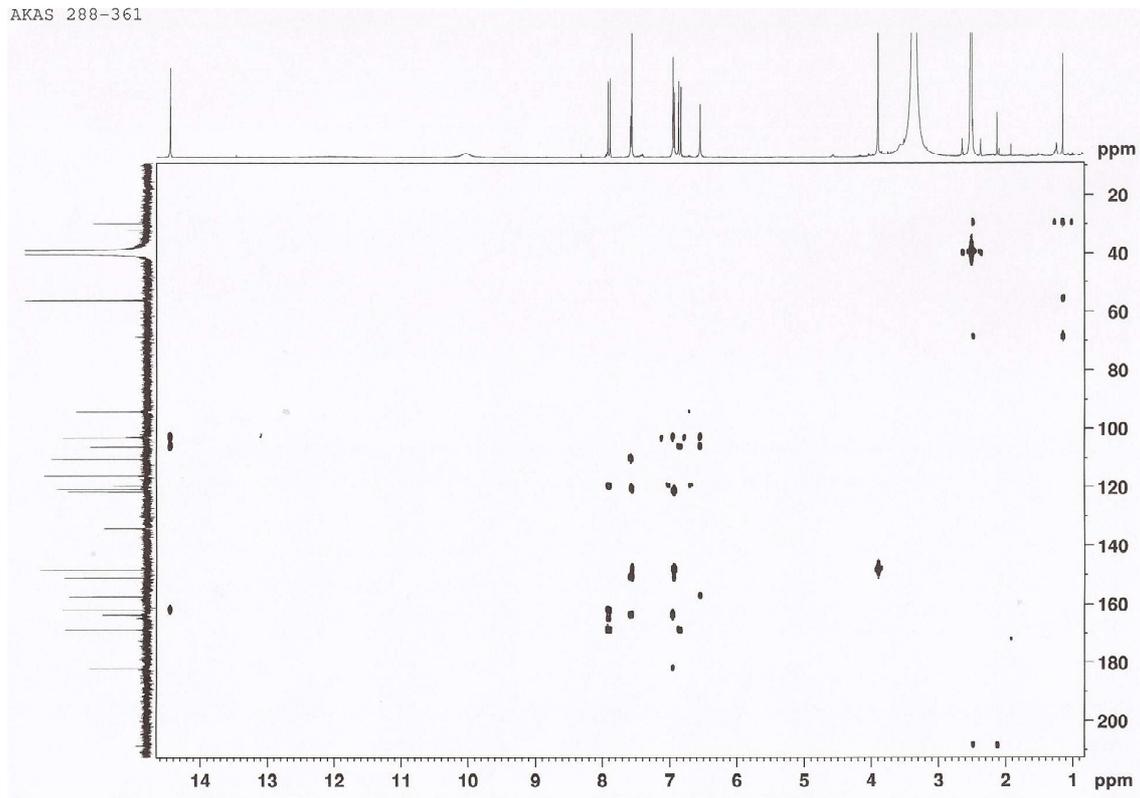


**Figure S22.** HSQC spectrum of **3a** (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 500 MHz).

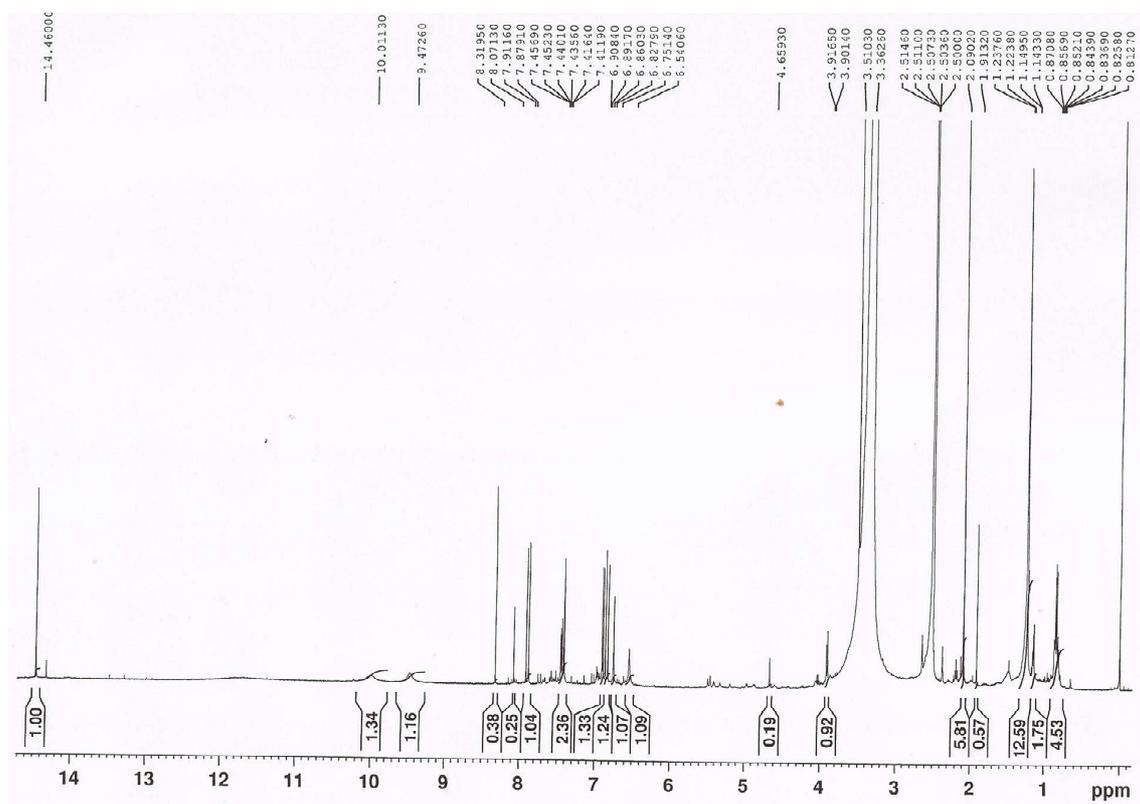


**Figure S23.** HMBC spectrum of **3a** (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 500 MHz).

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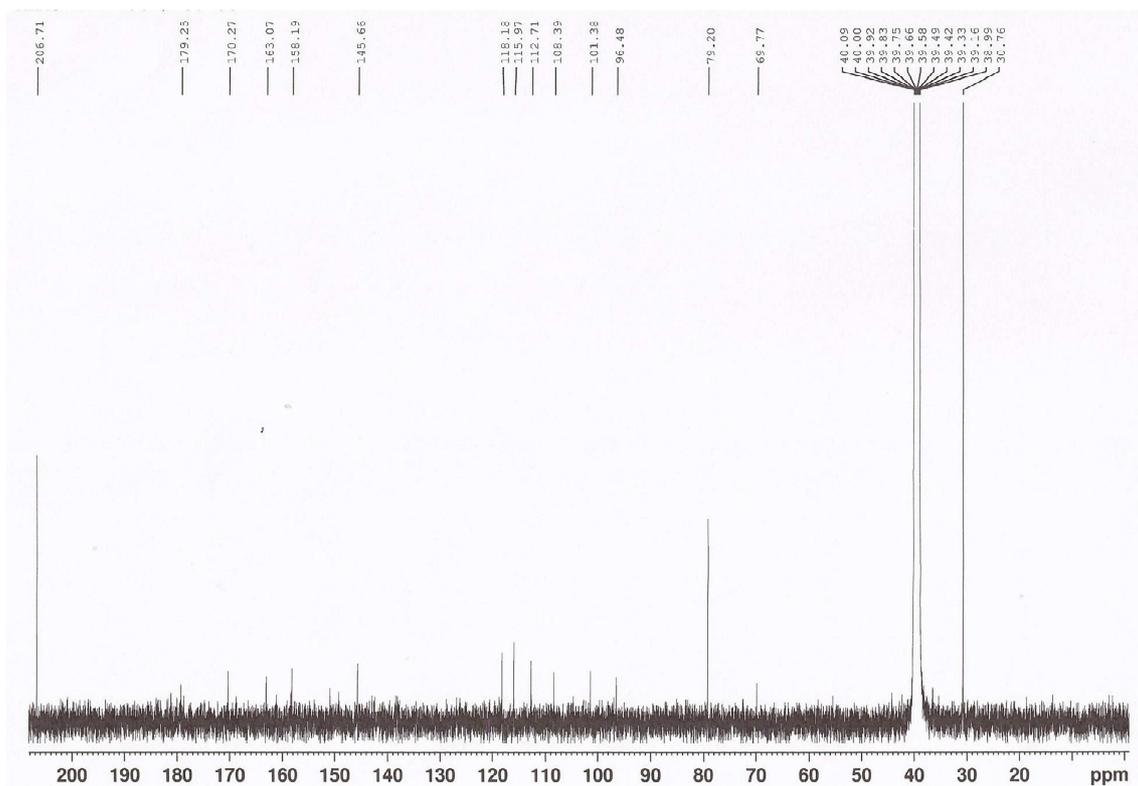


**Figure S24.** <sup>1</sup>H spectrum of **3b** (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 500 MHz).

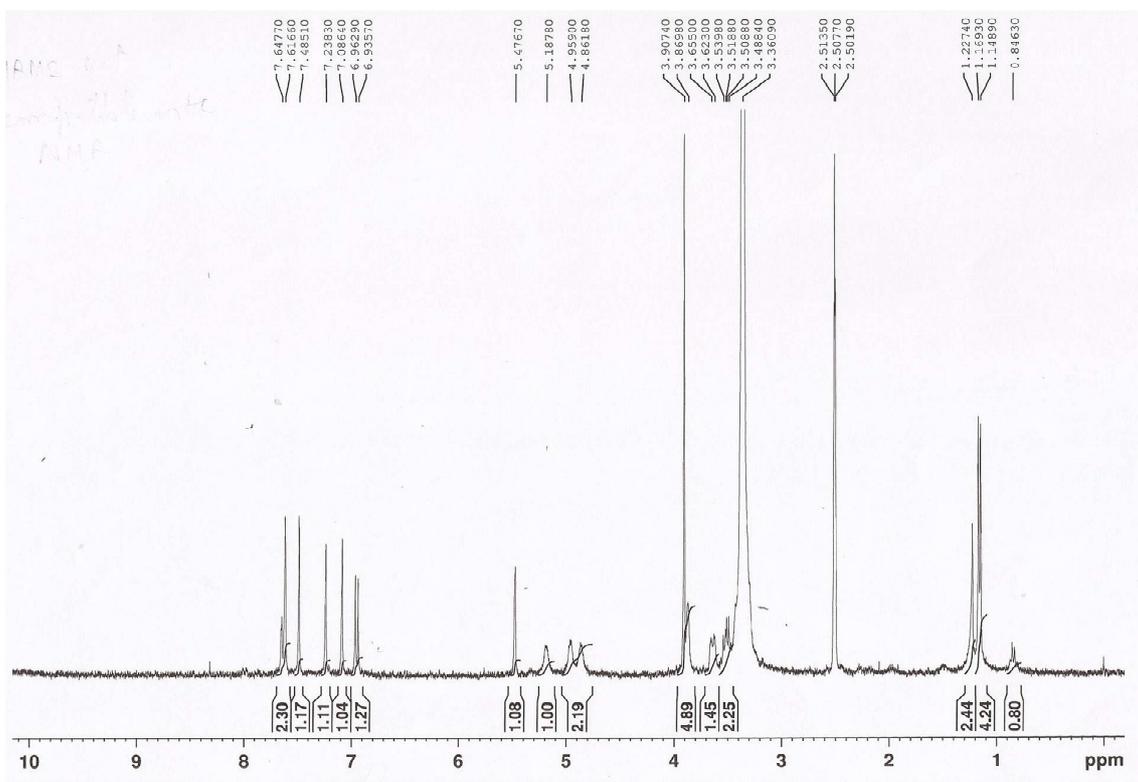




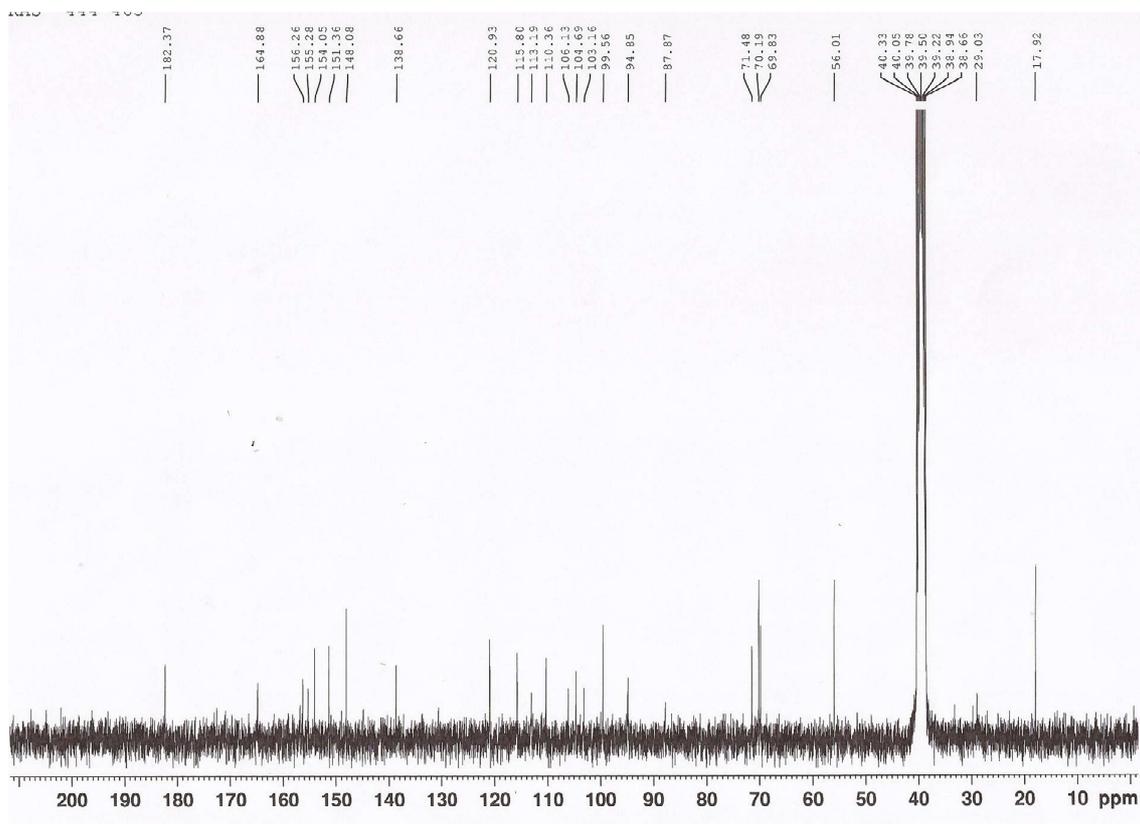
**Figure S27.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **4** (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 125MHz).



**Figure S28.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **5** (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 300 MHz).



**Figure S29.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **5** (DMSO- $d_6$ , 75MHz).



**Figure S30.** ORTEP view of **1a**.

