

Heterometallic $\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}\text{--Ln}^{\text{III}}\text{--Zn}^{\text{II}}$ Schiff base complexes with linear or bent conformation – synthesis, crystal structures, luminescent and magnetic characterization

Barbara Mirosław ^{1,*}, Beata Cristóvão ² and Zbigniew Hnatejko ³

¹ Department of Crystallography, Faculty of Chemistry, Maria Curie-Skłodowska University, Maria Curie-Skłodowska sq. 3, 20-031 Lublin, Poland

² Department of General and Coordination Chemistry, Faculty of Chemistry, Maria Curie-Skłodowska University, Maria Curie-Skłodowska sq. 2, 20-031 Lublin, Poland; beata.cristovao@poczta.umcs.lublin.pl

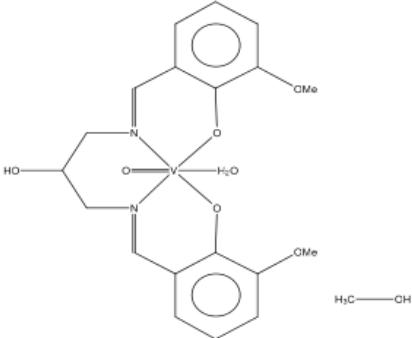
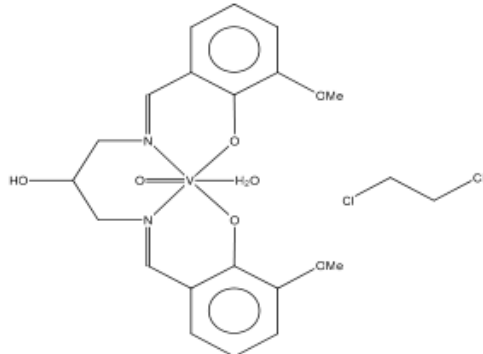
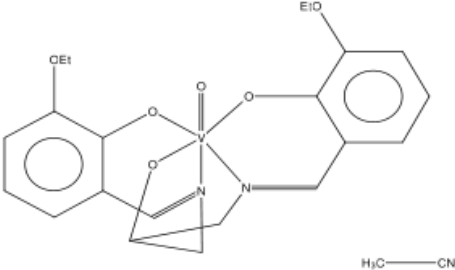
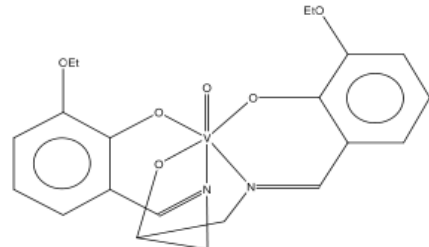
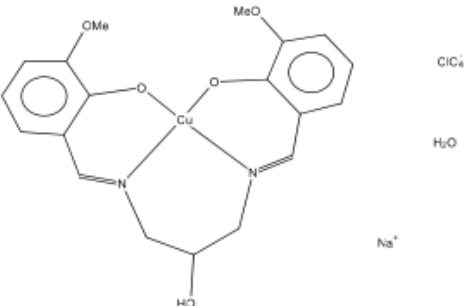
³ Department of Rare Earths, Faculty of Chemistry, Adam Mickiewicz University, Umultowska 89b, 61-614 Poznań, Poland; zbychuh@amu.edu.pl

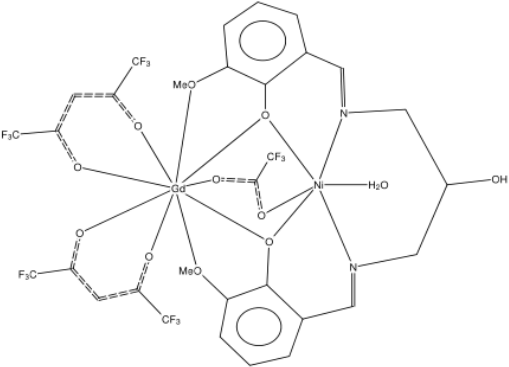
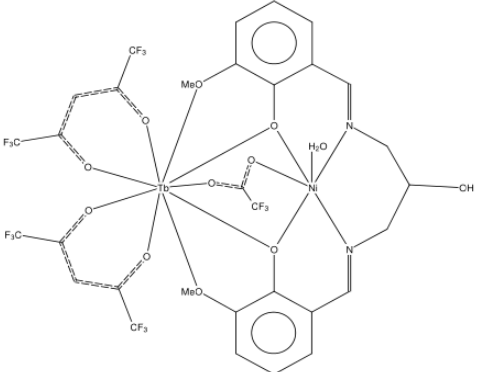
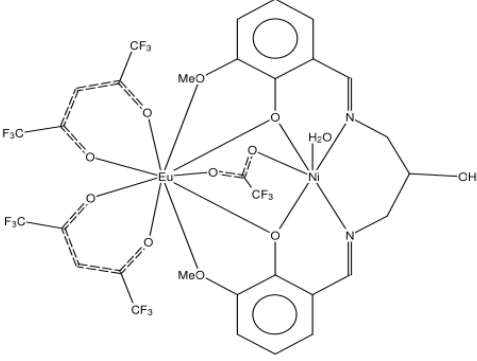
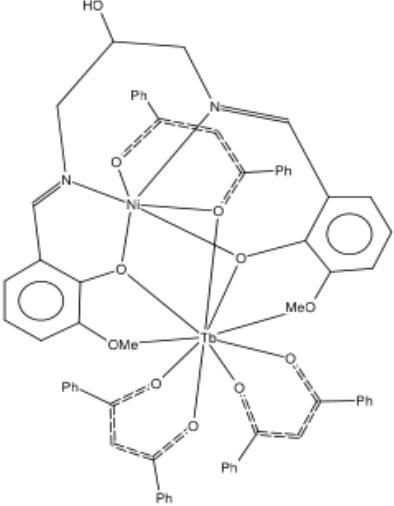
* Correspondence: barbara.miroslaw@umcs.lublin.pl; Tel.: +48-81-537-55-82

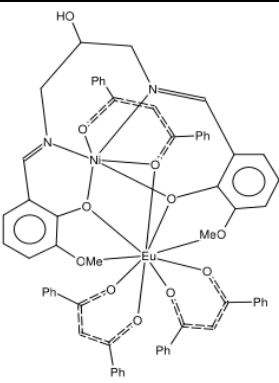
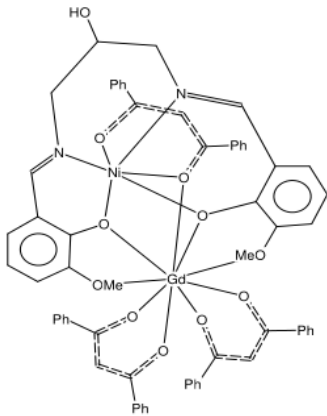
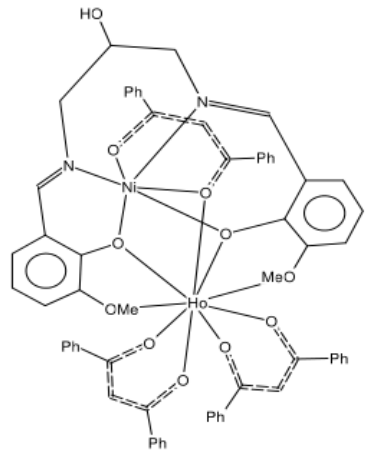
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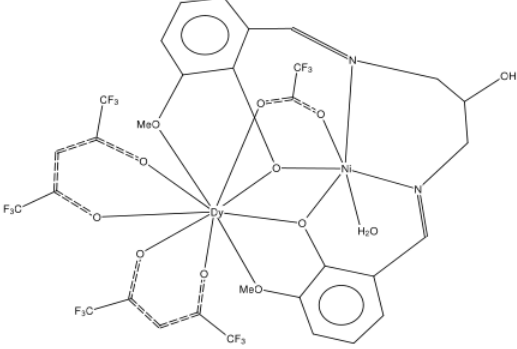
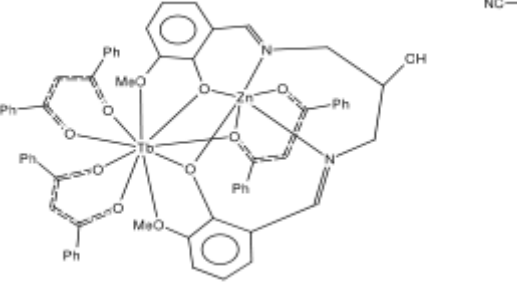
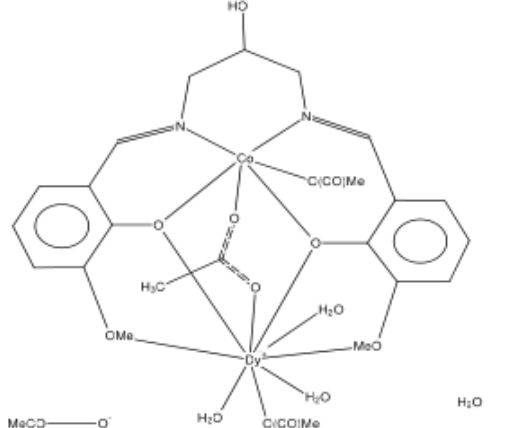
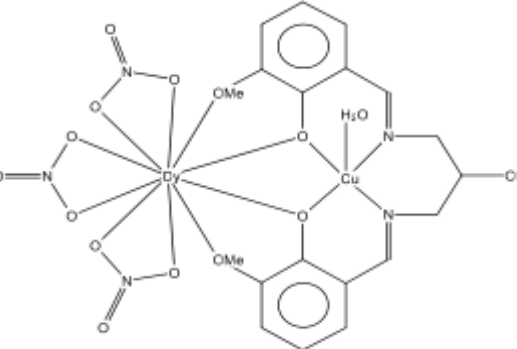
- **Table S1.** Selected coordination compounds with Schiff base ligand having 2-hydroxypropyl bridge. Involvement of the 2-hydroxypropyl bridge in the formation of coordination bond.
- **Table S2.** Crystallographic data for complexes **1–5**.
- **Figure S1.** Location of hydrogen bonded NO_3^- anion and water molecule in pockets formed by 2-hydroxypropyl groups in complex $\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}\text{--Nd}^{\text{III}}\text{--Zn}^{\text{II}}$ (**1**).
- **Figure S2.** Location of hydrogen bonded NO_3^- anion and methanol molecule in pockets formed by 2-hydroxypropyl groups in complex $\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}\text{--Sm}^{\text{III}}\text{--Zn}^{\text{II}}$ (**2**).
- **Figure S3.** Location of disordered hydrogen bonded NO_3^- anion and water molecule in pockets formed by 2-hydroxypropyl groups in complex $\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}\text{--Eu}^{\text{III}}\text{--Zn}^{\text{II}}$ (**3**).
- **Figure S4.** The absorbance spectra of compounds $\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}\text{--Eu}^{\text{III}}\text{--Zn}^{\text{II}}$ (**3**), $\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}\text{--Tb}^{\text{III}}\text{--Zn}^{\text{II}}$ (**4**) and $\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}\text{--Dy}^{\text{III}}\text{--Zn}^{\text{II}}$ (**5**) in methanol solution ($\sim 2 \cdot 10^{-5}$ M).
- **Figure S5.** Luminescence spectrum of complex **1** ($\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}\text{--Nd}^{\text{III}}\text{--Zn}^{\text{II}}$) in methanol solution ($\sim 2 \cdot 10^{-5}$ M).
- **Figure S6.** Solid state emission spectra of complexes **3** ($\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}\text{--Eu}^{\text{III}}\text{--Zn}^{\text{II}}$) and **4** ($\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}\text{--Tb}^{\text{III}}\text{--Zn}^{\text{II}}$).
- **Figure S7.** Temperature dependence of the experimental χ_M^{-1} versus T for $\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}\text{--Nd}^{\text{III}}\text{--Zn}^{\text{II}}$ (**1**).
- **Figure S8.** Temperature dependence of the experimental χ_M^{-1} versus T for $\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}\text{--Tb}^{\text{III}}\text{--Zn}^{\text{II}}$ (**4**) and $\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}\text{--Dy}^{\text{III}}\text{--Zn}^{\text{II}}$ (**5**).
- **Table S3.** Theoretical and experimental values of the $\chi_M T$ product for compounds **1**, **4**, **5** at the room temperature.
- **Figure S9.** ^1H NMR spectrum of ligand **H₃L** in CDCl_3 solution.
- **Figure S10.** ^{13}C NMR spectrum of ligand **H₃L** in DMSO-d_6 solution.

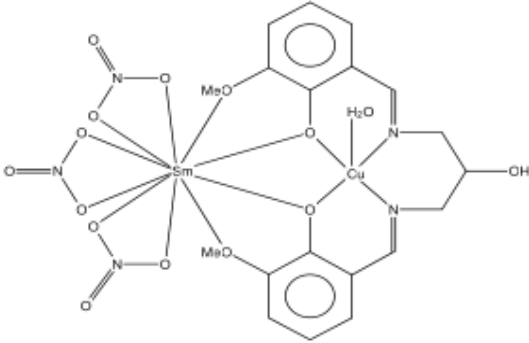

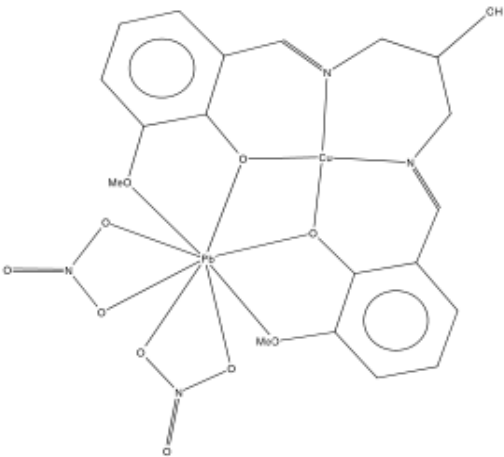
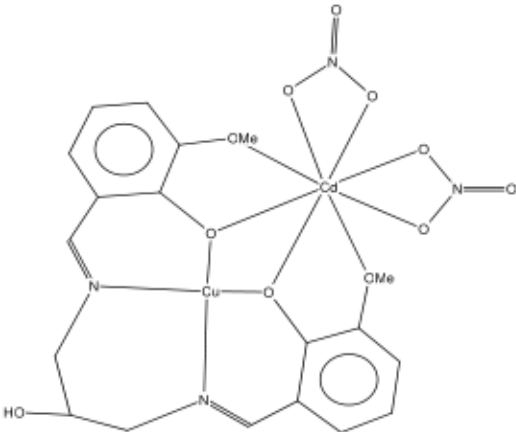
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¹Involvement of the 2-hydroxypropyl bridge in the formation of coordination bond.

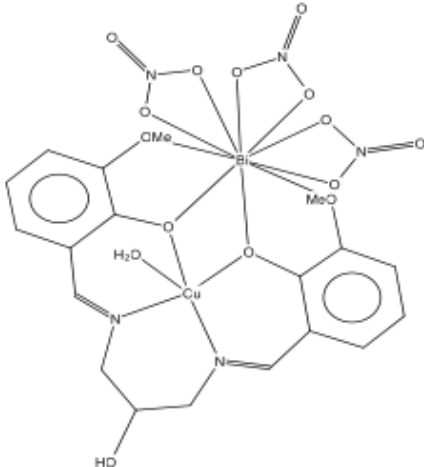
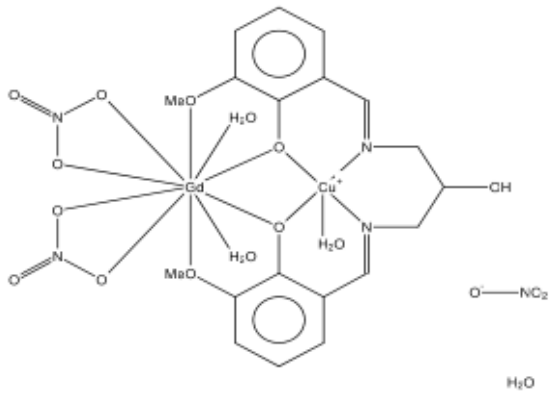
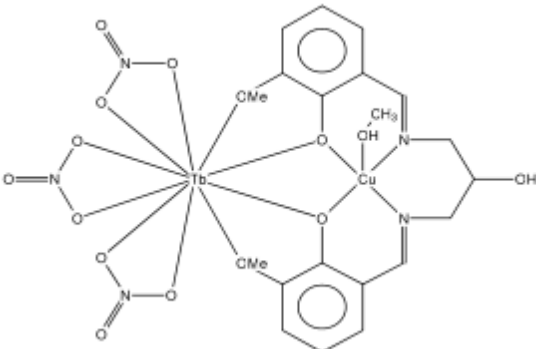
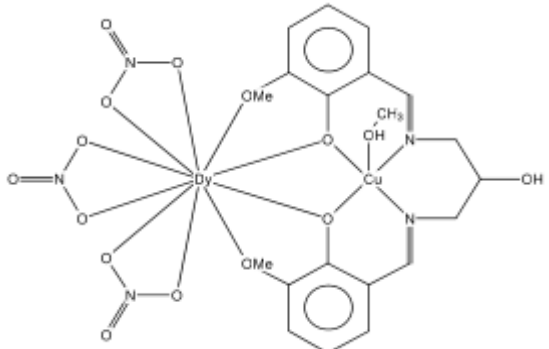
Structure	Refcode	Nuclearity	Metals	OH group ¹	Ref.
	ABOZUP	1	V	No	[1]
	BEGHEB	1	V	No	[2]
	FEKHEJ	1	V	Yes	[3]
	FEKHIN	1	V	Yes	[3]
	TIYYUX	2	CuNa	No	[4]

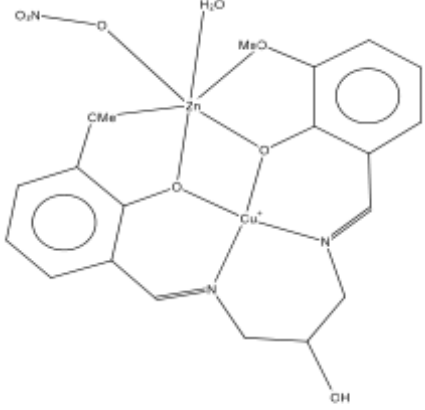
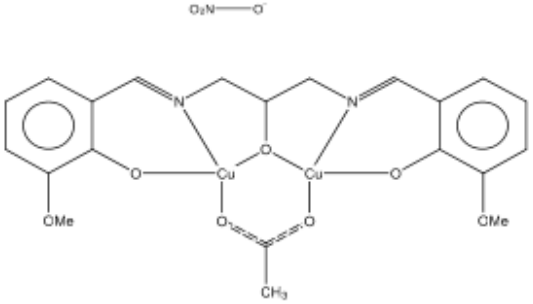
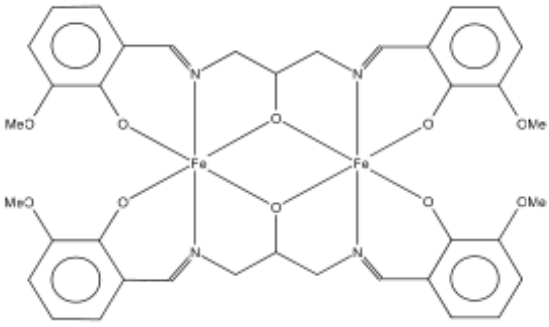
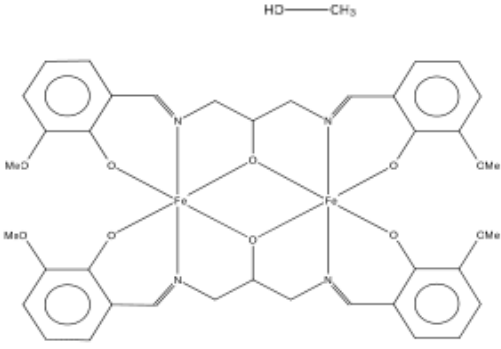
Structure	Refcode	Nuclearity	Metals	OH group ¹	Ref.
	JAZFOI01	2	NiGd	No	[5]
	JAZFUO01	2	NiTb	No	[5]
	JAZGAV01	2	NiEu	No	[5]
	YECKOJ	2	NiTb	No	[5]


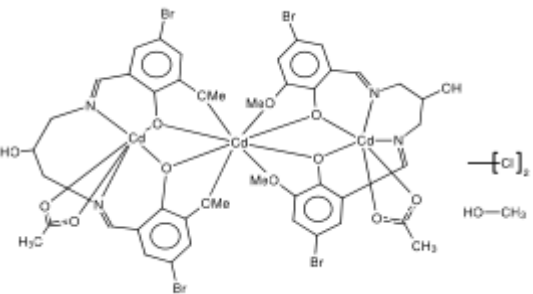
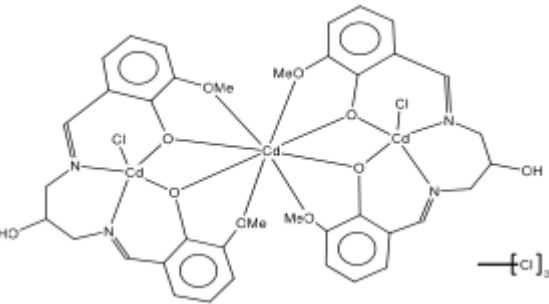
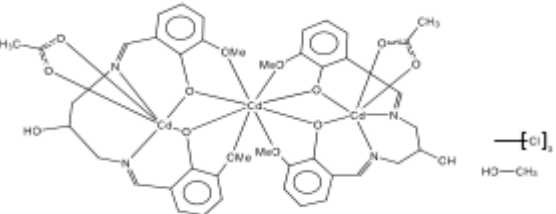
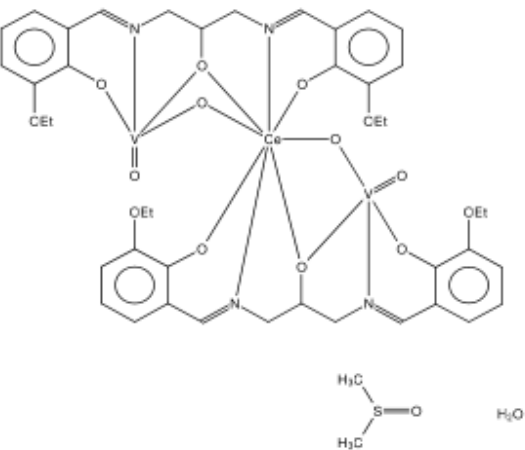
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	YECKUP	2	NiEu	No	[5]
	YECLAW	2	NiGd	No	[5]
	YECLEA	2	NiHo	No	[5]

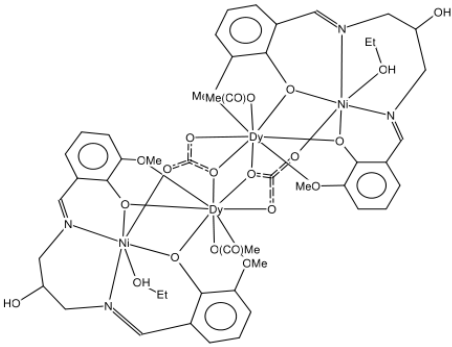
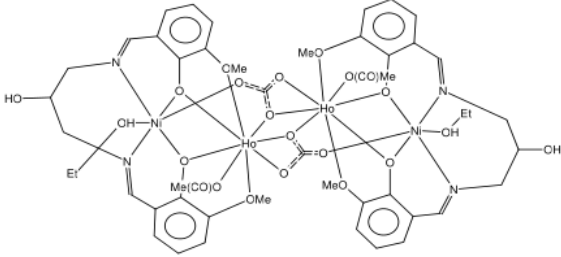
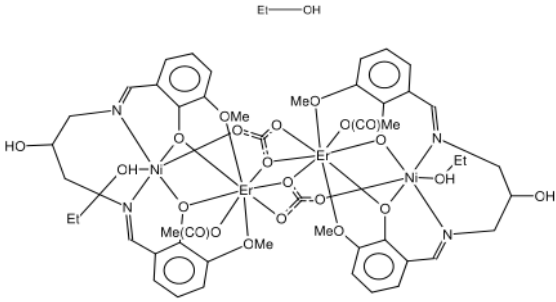
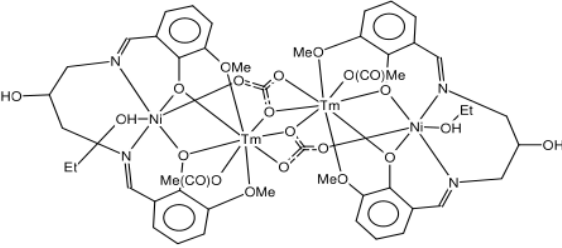
Structure	Refcode	Nuclearity	Metals	OH group ¹	Ref.
	YECLIE	2	NiDy	No	[5]
	CANDUT	2	ZnTb	No	[6]
	YUFKUH	2	CoDy	Yes	[7]
	YUFWIH	2	CuDy	No	[7]

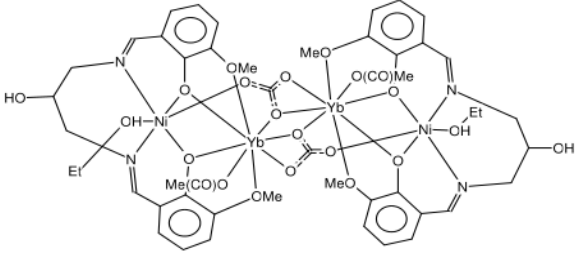
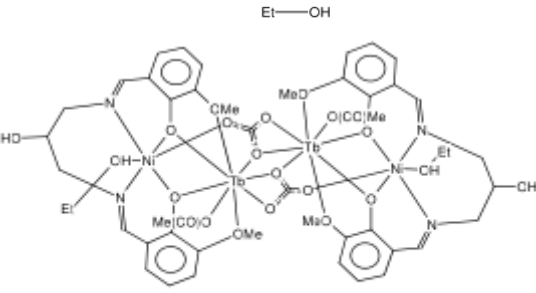
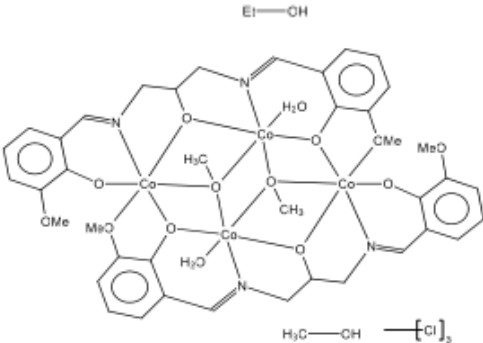
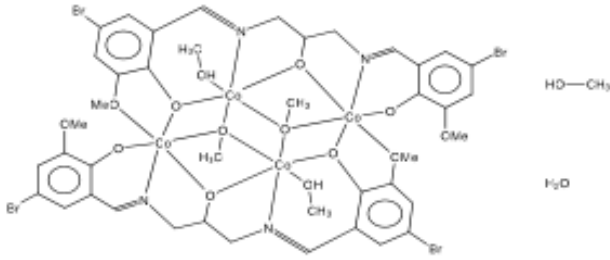
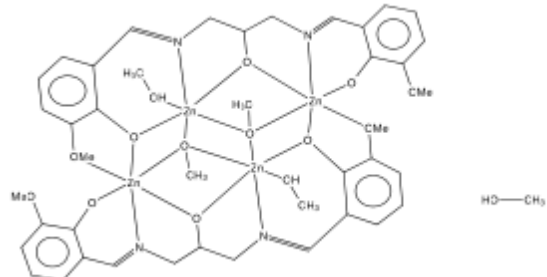
Structure	Refcode	Nuclearity	Metals	OH group ¹	Ref.
	KEZYIZ	2	CuSm	No	[8]
	KEZYOF	2	CuHg	No	[8]
	KEZYUL	2	CuPb	No	[8]
	KEZZAS	2	CuCd	No	[8]

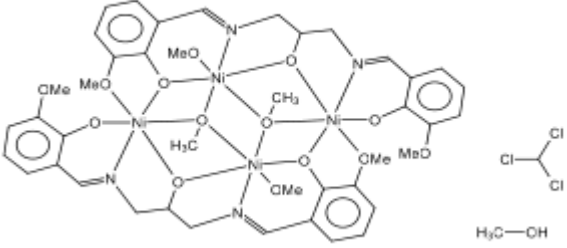
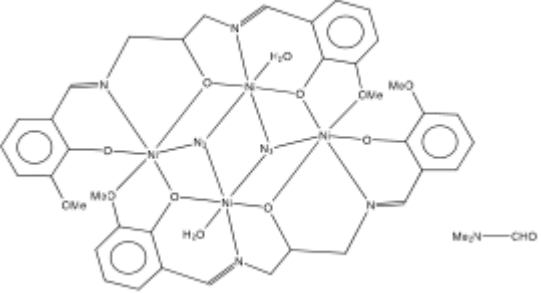
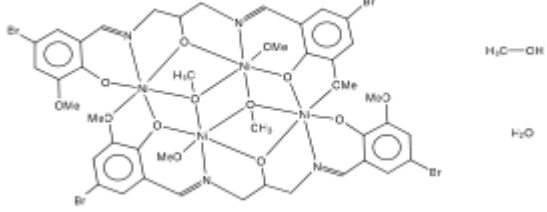

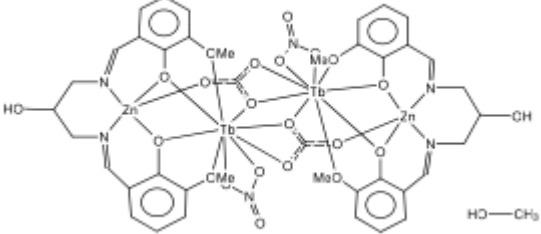
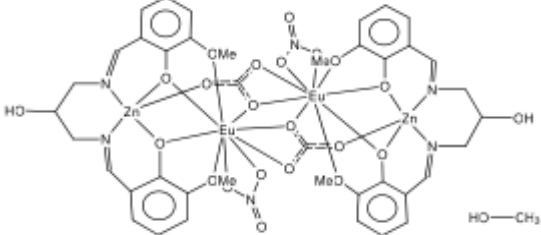
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	KEZZEW	2	CuBi	No	[8]
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	LUXBUD	2	CuTb	No	[9]
	LUXCAK	2	CuDy	No	[9]

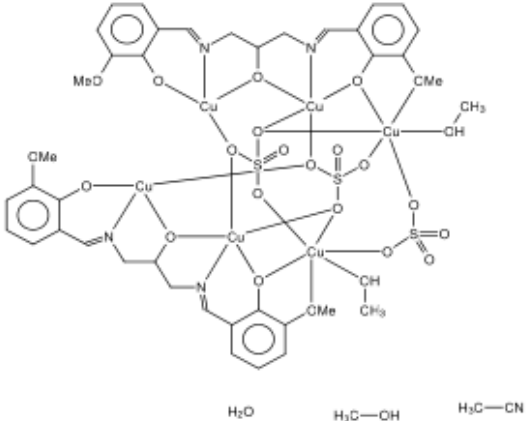
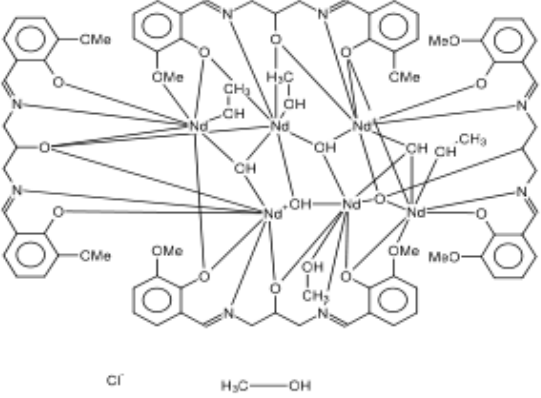
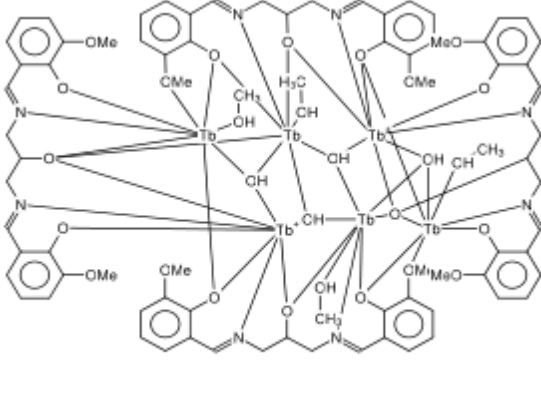
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	VEYLES	2	CuZn	No	[8]
	IWIHEB	2	Cu ₂	Yes	[10]
	BOQLOJ	2	Fe ₂	Yes	[11]
	RINXUJ	2	Fe ₂	Yes	[12]

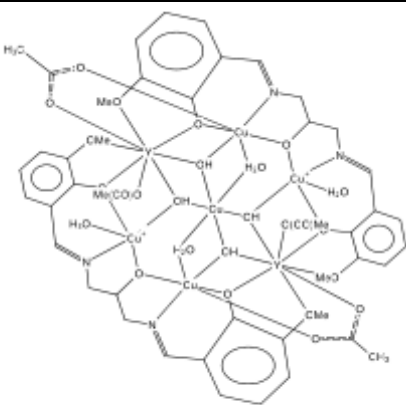

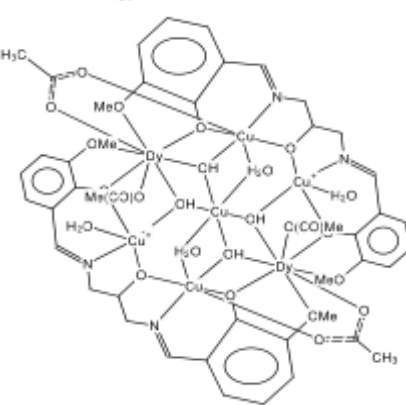
Structure	Refcode	Nuclearity	Metals	OH group ¹	Ref.
	VEYLAO	2	CuNa	No	[8]
	ENICAH	3	Cd ₃	No	[13]
	ENICEL	3	Cd ₃	No	[13]
	ENICIP	3	Cd ₃	No	[13]
	KEPQIG	3	V ₂ Ce	Yes	[14]

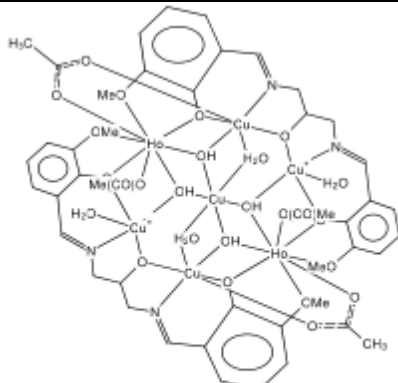
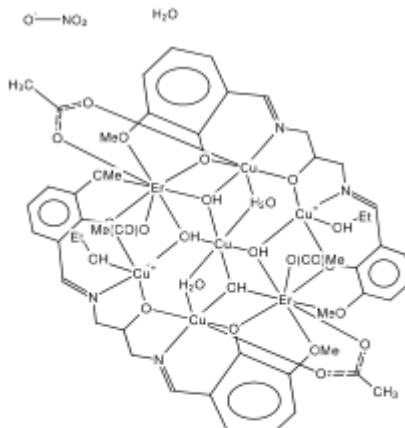
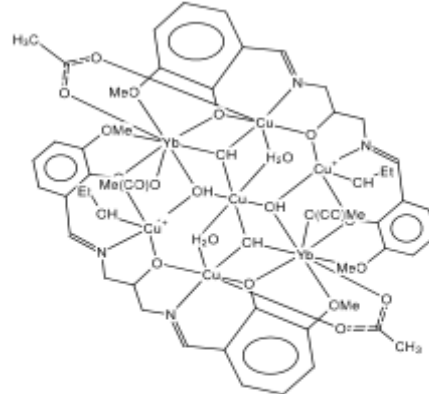
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	JASTUV01	4	Ni ₂ Dy ₂	No	[5]
	YECJUO	4	Ni ₂ Ho ₂	No	[5]
	YECKAV	4	Ni ₂ Er ₂	No	[5]
	YECKEZ	4	Ni ₂ Tm ₂	No	[5]

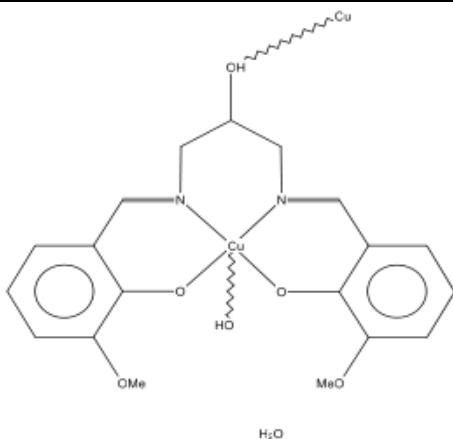
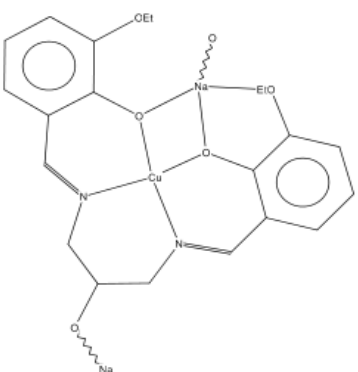
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	YECKID	4	Ni ₂ Yb ₂	No	[5]
	YECLOK	4	Ni ₂ Tb ₂	No	[5]
	ENEZEE	4	Co ₄	Yes	[13]
	ENEZOO	4	Co ₄	Yes	[13]
	ENEZUU	4	Zn ₄	Yes	[13]

Structure	Refcode	Nuclearity	Metals	OH group ¹	Ref.
	ENEZII	4	Ni ₄	Yes	[13]
	ENICOV	4	Ni ₄	Yes	[13]
	ENICUB	4	Ni ₄	Yes	[13]
	XASDAZ	4	Zn ₂ Dy ₂	No	[15]
	XASDED	4	Zn ₂ Tb ₂	No	[15]
	XASDIH	4	Zn ₂ Eu ₂	No	[15]

Structure	Refcode	Nuclearity	Metals	OH group ¹	Ref.
 <p>H₂O H₃C—OH H₃C—CN</p>	BOQMEA	6	Cu ₆	Yes	[11]
 <p>Cl⁻ H₃C—OH</p>	DAVZOR	6	Nd ₆	Yes	[16]
 <p>Cl⁻ H₃C—OH</p>	DAVZUX	6	Tb ₆	Yes	[16]

Structure	Refcode	Nuclearity	Metals	OH group ¹	Ref.
	CONZAI	7	Cu ₅ V ₂	Yes	[17]
	CONZEM	7	Cu ₅ Lu ₂	Yes	[17]
	CONZIQ	7	Cu ₅ Dy ₂	Yes	[17]

Structure	Refcode	Nuclearity	Metals	OH group ¹	Ref.
	CONZOW	7	Cu ₅ Ho ₂	Yes	[17]
	CONZUC	7	Cu ₅ Er ₂	Yes	[17]
	COPBAM	7	Cu ₅ Yb ₂	Yes	[17]

Structure	Refcode	Nuclearity	Metals	OH group ¹	Ref.
	REFJIX	Polymer	{Cu} _n	Yes	[18]
	CIKPAP	polymer	{CuNa} _n	Yes	[19]

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Table S2. Crystallographic data for complexes **1-5**.

Identification code	1	2	3	4	5
Empirical formula	C ₄₂ H ₄₈ N ₅ O ₂₀ Br ₄ Zn ₂ Nd	C ₄₅ H _{54.67} N ₅ O _{20.33} Br ₄ Zn ₂ Sm	C ₄₂ H _{52.67} N ₅ O _{22.33} Br ₄ Zn ₂ Eu	C ₄₂ H _{52.67} N ₅ O _{22.33} Br ₄ Zn ₂ Tb	C ₄₂ H _{52.67} N ₅ O _{22.33} Br ₄ Zn ₂ Dy
Formula weight	1537.47	1591.07	1587.23	1594.19	1597.77
Temperature/K	293.0	120(1)	120(1)	293.0	120(1)
Crystal system	monoclinic	monoclinic	trigonal	trigonal	trigonal
Space group	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>n</i>	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>n</i>	<i>R</i> -3 <i>c</i>	<i>R</i> -3 <i>c</i>	<i>R</i> -3 <i>c</i>
<i>a</i> /Å	9.9805(4)	10.2675(2)	19.8962(4)	20.0572(5)	19.8706(5)
<i>b</i> /Å	24.132(1)	23.8581(3)	19.8962(4)	20.0572(5)	19.8706(5)
<i>c</i> /Å	22.9091(7)	22.5353(3)	76.655(2)	76.388(3)	76.007(2)
α /°	90	90	90	90	90
β /°	91.55(1)	91.261(1)	90	90	90
γ /°	90	90	120	120	120
Volume/Å ³	5515.4(4)	5518.9(1)	26279.2(9)	26613(1)	25990(1)
<i>Z</i>	4	4	18	18	18
ρ_{calc} / g/cm ³	1.852	1.915	1.7976	1.790	1.838
μ /mm ⁻¹	4.763	12.967	12.414	4.765	11.701
<i>F</i> (000)	3020	3136.0	13720.0	14100.0	14118.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.25 × 0.12 × 0.02	0.4 × 0.35 × 0.02	0.47 × 0.29 × 0.07	0.30 × 0.30 × 0.20	0.59 × 0.34 × 0.08
Radiation	Mo K α (λ = 0.71073)	Cu K α (λ = 1.54184)	Cu K α (λ = 1.54184)	Mo K α (λ = 0.71073)	Cu K α (λ = 1.54184)
2 Θ range /°	5.3 to 50.48	7.42 to 152.88	8.88 to 135.34	4.8 to 50.48	8.9 to 135.36
Reflections collected	41616	38779	58409	70659	35163
Independent reflections	9953 [<i>R</i> _{int} = 0.0806, <i>R</i> _{sigma} = 0.0852]	11370 [<i>R</i> _{int} = 0.0548, <i>R</i> _{sigma} = 0.0444]	5291 [<i>R</i> _{int} = 0.1573, <i>R</i> _{sigma} = 0.0539]	5349 [<i>R</i> _{int} = 0.0860, <i>R</i> _{sigma} = 0.0376]	5229 [<i>R</i> _{int} = 0.0842, <i>R</i> _{sigma} = 0.0405]
Data/restr./parameters	9953/0/659	11370/0/699	5291/6/350	5349/6/352	5229/6/350
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ²	1.042	1.083	1.034	1.107	1.039
Final <i>R</i> indexes [<i>I</i> ≥ 2 σ (<i>I</i>)]	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0593, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1250	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0481, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1314	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0785, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.2180	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0561, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1505	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0610, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1621
Final <i>R</i> indexes [all data]	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.1121, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1544	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0540, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1384	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0817, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.2254	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0789, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1704	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0661, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1699
Larg. diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	2.21/-1.72	2.29/-1.59	2.76/-1.73	2.08/-0.82	2.07/-1.24
CCDC No.	1849667	1849666	1849668	1849669	1849665

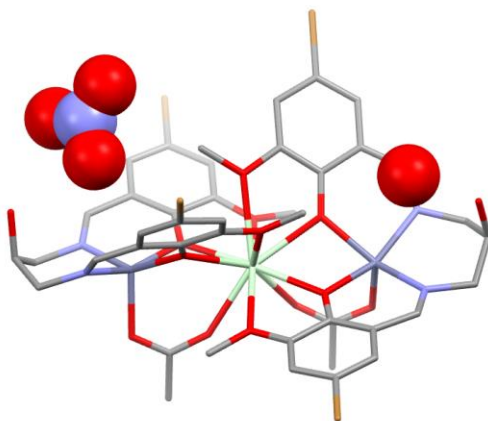


Figure S1. Location of hydrogen bonded NO₃⁻ anion and water molecule in pockets formed by 2-hydroxypropyl groups in complex Zn^{II}–Nd^{III}–Zn^{II} (1).

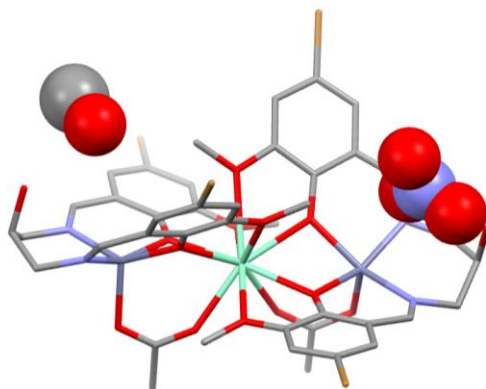


Figure S2. Location of hydrogen bonded NO₃⁻ anion and methanol molecule in pockets formed by 2-hydroxypropyl groups in complex Zn^{II}–Sm^{III}–Zn^{II} (2).

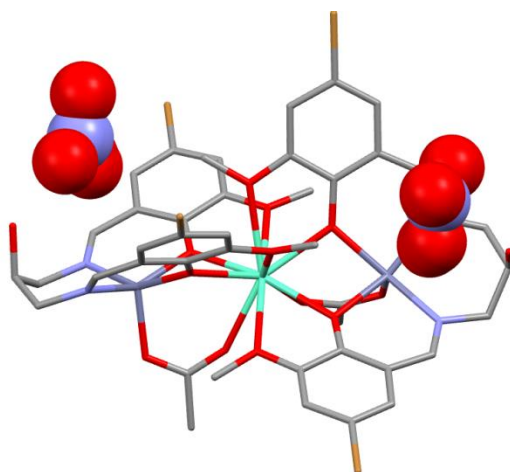


Figure S3. Location of disordered hydrogen bonded NO₃⁻ anion and water molecule in pockets formed by 2-hydroxypropyl groups in complex Zn^{II}–Eu^{III}–Zn^{II} (3).

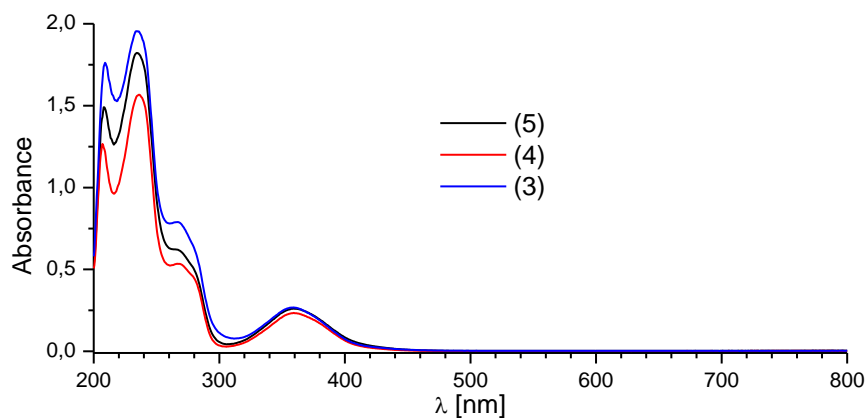


Figure S4. The absorbance spectra of compounds $\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}\text{-Eu}^{\text{III}}\text{-Zn}^{\text{II}}$ (3), $\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}\text{-Tb}^{\text{III}}\text{-Zn}^{\text{II}}$ (4) and $\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}\text{-Dy}^{\text{III}}\text{-Zn}^{\text{II}}$ (5) in methanol solution ($\sim 2 \cdot 10^{-5}$ M).

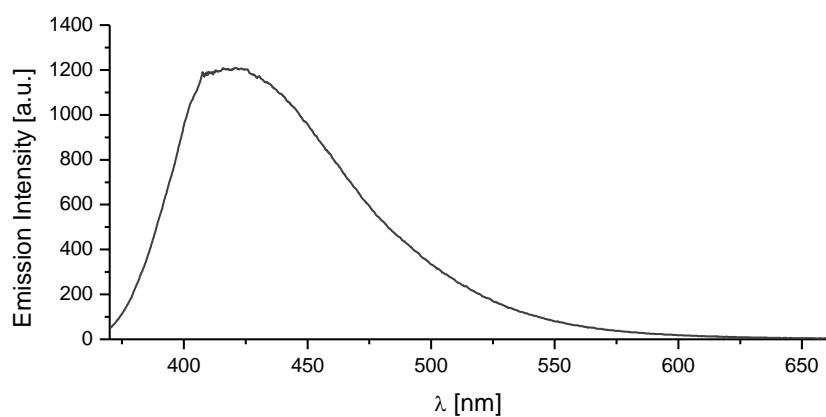


Figure S5. Luminescence spectrum of complex 1 ($\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}\text{-Nd}^{\text{III}}\text{-Zn}^{\text{II}}$) in methanol solution ($\sim 2 \cdot 10^{-5}$ M).

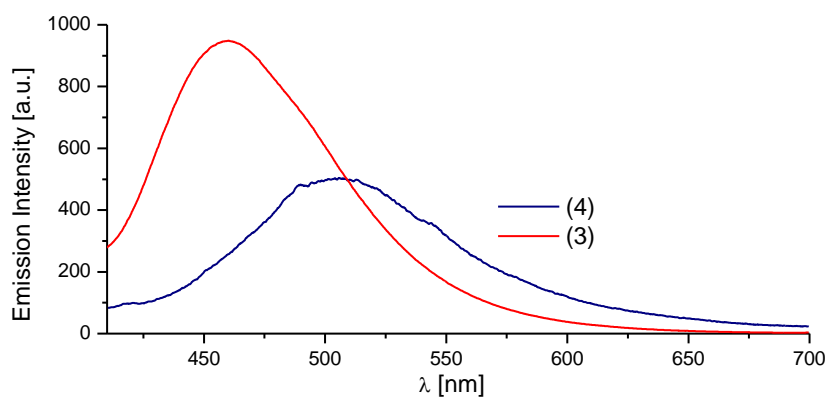


Figure S6. Solid state emission spectra of complexes 3 ($\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}\text{-Eu}^{\text{III}}\text{-Zn}^{\text{II}}$) and 4 ($\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}\text{-Tb}^{\text{III}}\text{-Zn}^{\text{II}}$).

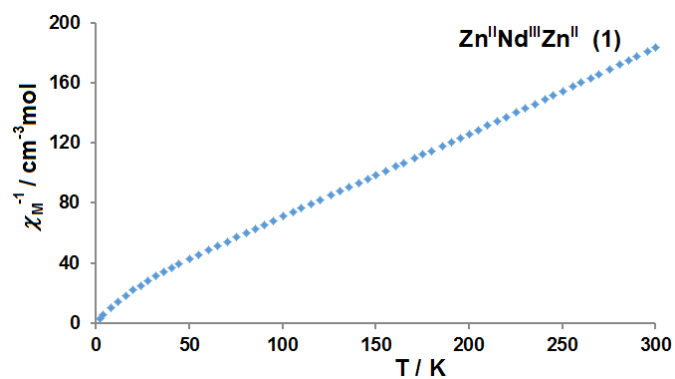


Figure S7. Temperature dependence of the experimental χ_M^{-1} versus T for $\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}\text{-Nd}^{\text{III}}\text{-Zn}^{\text{II}}$ (**1**).

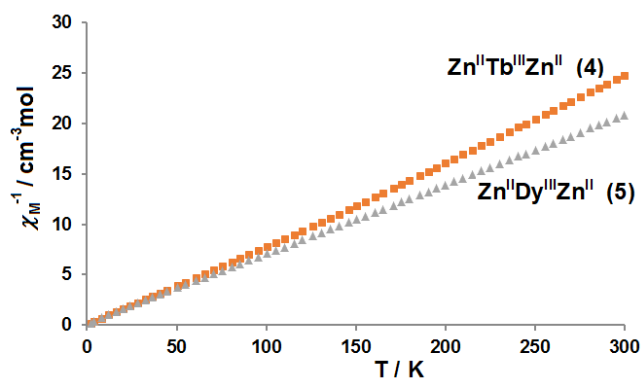


Figure S8. Temperature dependence of the experimental χ_M^{-1} versus T for $\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}\text{-Tb}^{\text{III}}\text{-Zn}^{\text{II}}$ (**4**) and $\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}\text{-Dy}^{\text{III}}\text{-Zn}^{\text{II}}$ (**5**).

Table S3. Theoretical and experimental values of the $\chi_M T$ product for compounds **1**, **4**, **5** at the room temperature.

Complex	No. of f electrons	Ground state free ion symbol ($2S+1L_J$)	g_{L_n}	$\chi_M T_{\text{theor}} /$ $\text{cm}^3 \text{mol}^{-1} \text{K}$ (Ln^{III})	$\chi_M T_{\text{exp}} /$ $\text{cm}^3 \text{mol}^{-1} \text{K}$ ($\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}_2 \text{Ln}^{\text{III}}$)
1 ($\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}\text{-Nd}^{\text{III}}\text{-Zn}^{\text{II}}$)	3	$^4I_{9/2}$	8/11	1.64	1.62
4 ($\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}\text{-Tb}^{\text{III}}\text{-Zn}^{\text{II}}$)	8	6F_6	3/2	11.82	12.10
5 ($\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}\text{-Dy}^{\text{III}}\text{-Zn}^{\text{II}}$)	9	$^4H_{15/2}$	4/3	14.17	14.39

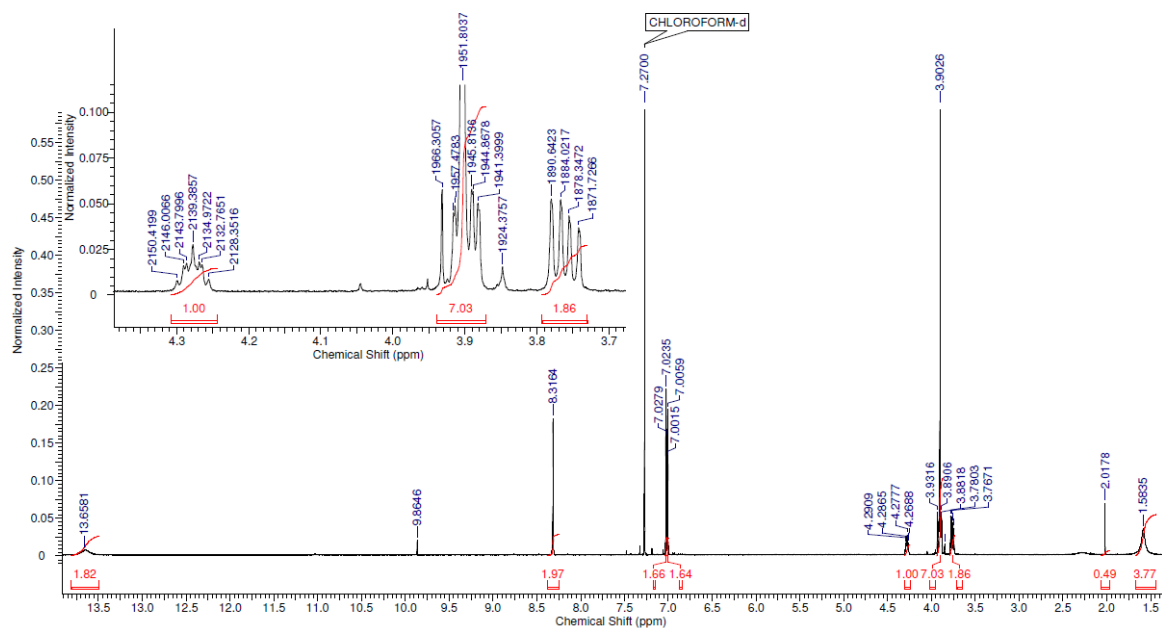


Figure S9. ¹H NMR spectrum of ligand H₃L in CDCl₃ solution.

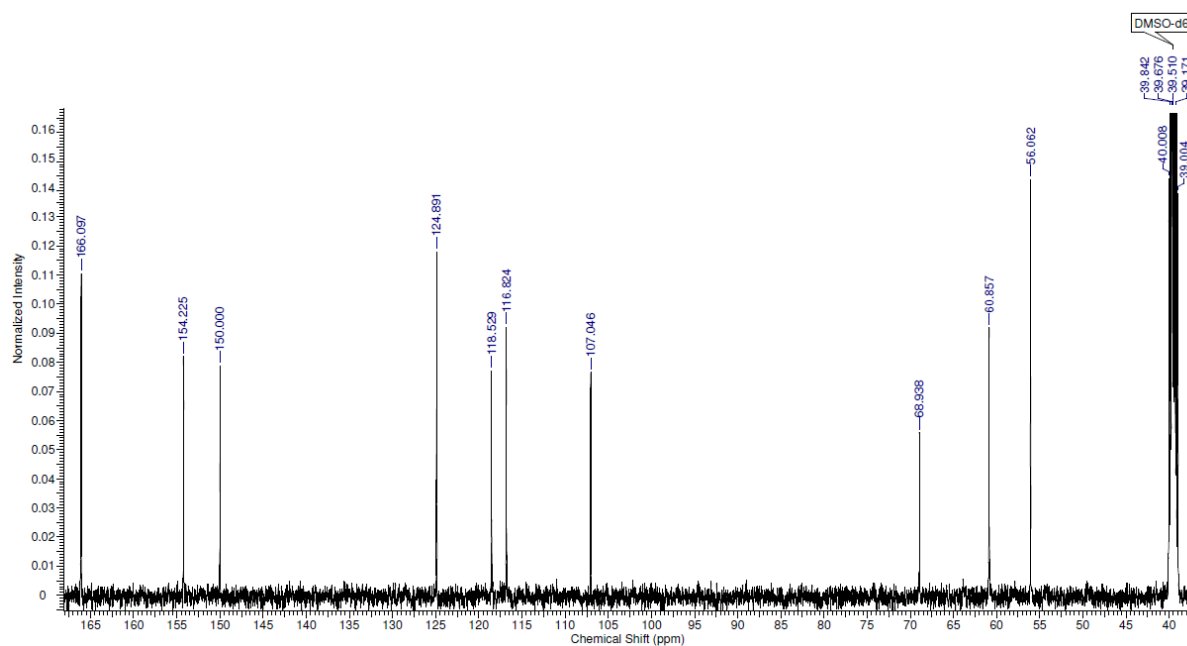


Figure S10. ¹³C NMR spectrum of ligand H₃L in DMSO-d₆ solution.