

## Supporting information

# **Aethiopinolones A-E, new pregnenolone type steroids from the East African basidiomycete *Fomitiporia aethiopica***

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# 1 and 2D NMR data for Aethiopinolone A (1)

Figure 1:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of Aethiopinolone A (1) in acetone- $d_6$  (700 MHz)

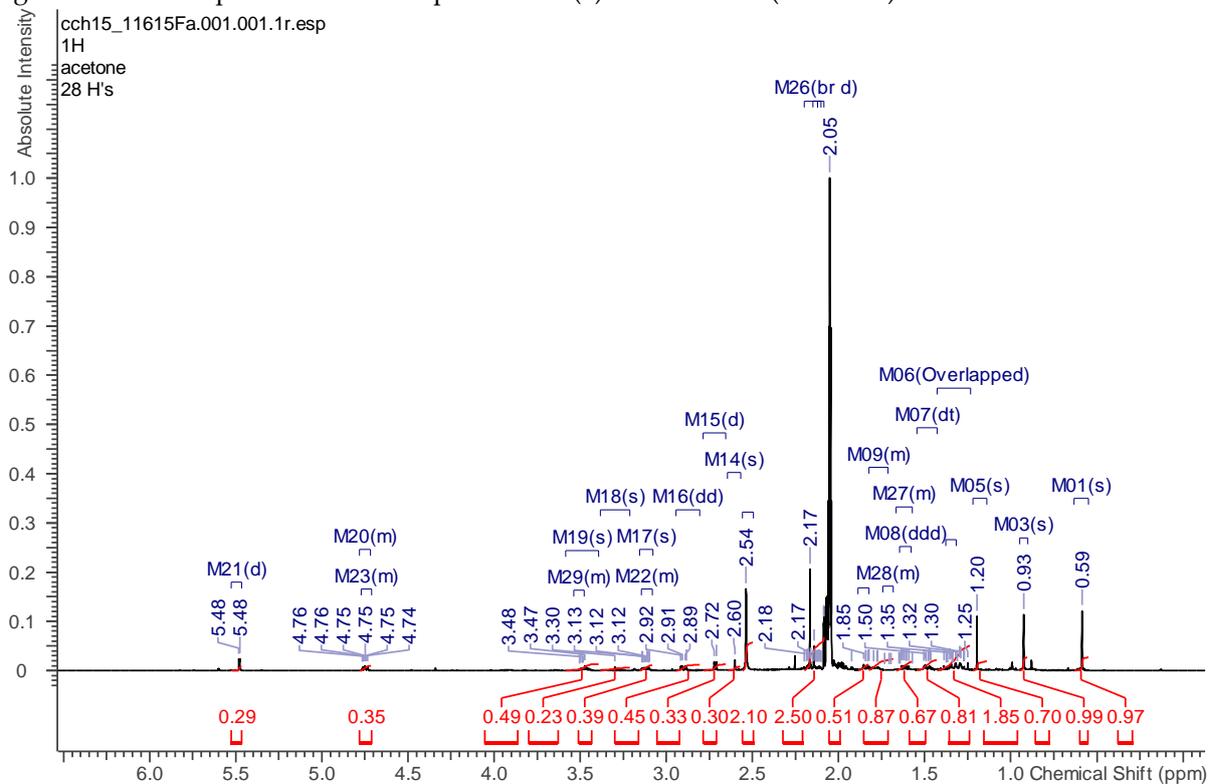


Figure 2:  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of Aethiopinolone A (1) in acetone- $d_6$  (175 MHz)

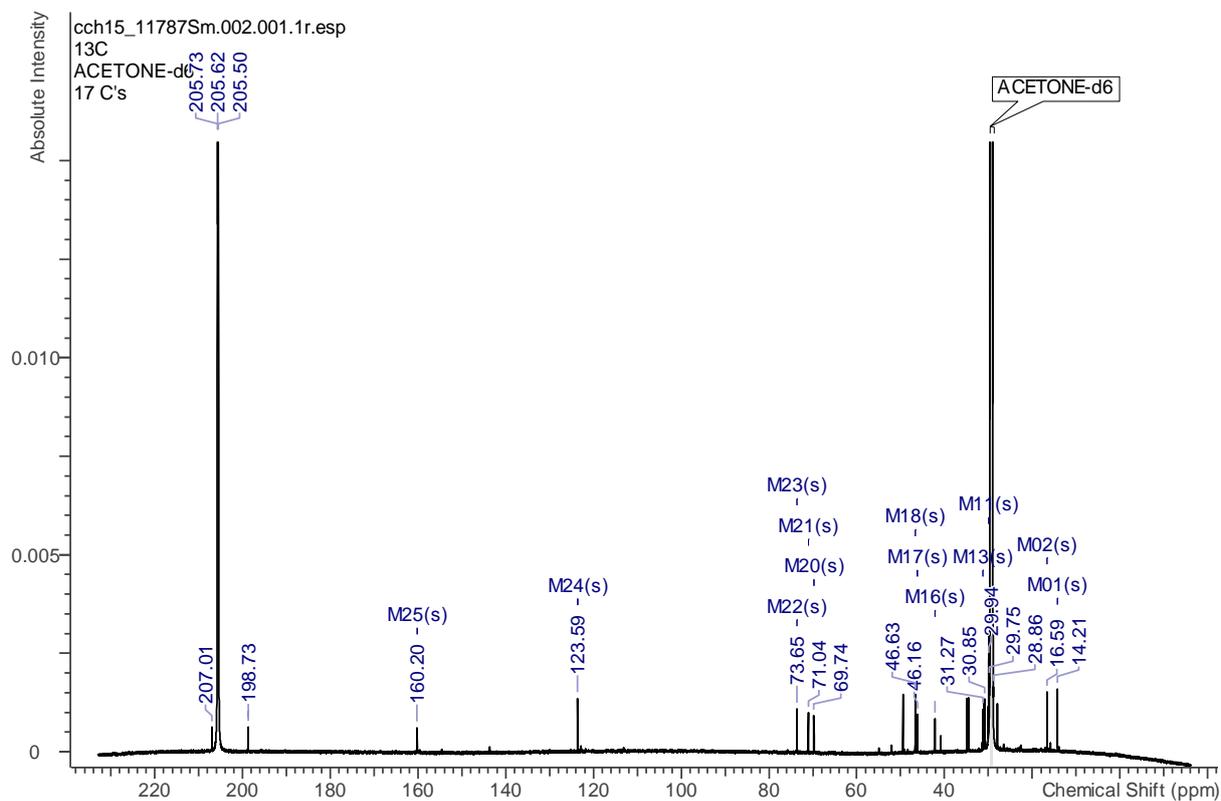


Figure 3: DEPT spectrum of Aethiopinolone A (1) in acetone-d<sub>6</sub> (175 MHz)

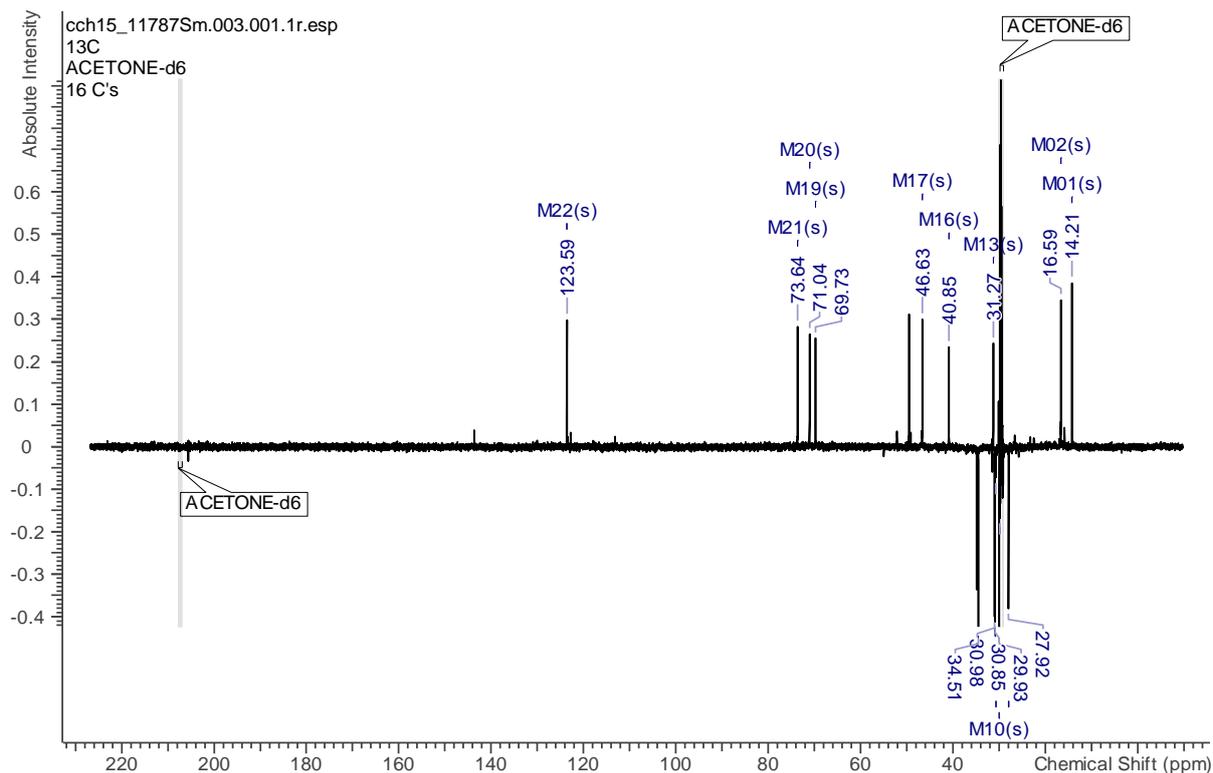


Figure 4: <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>13</sup>C HSQC spectrum of Aethiopinolone A (1) in acetone-d<sub>6</sub> (700 MHz, 175 MHz)

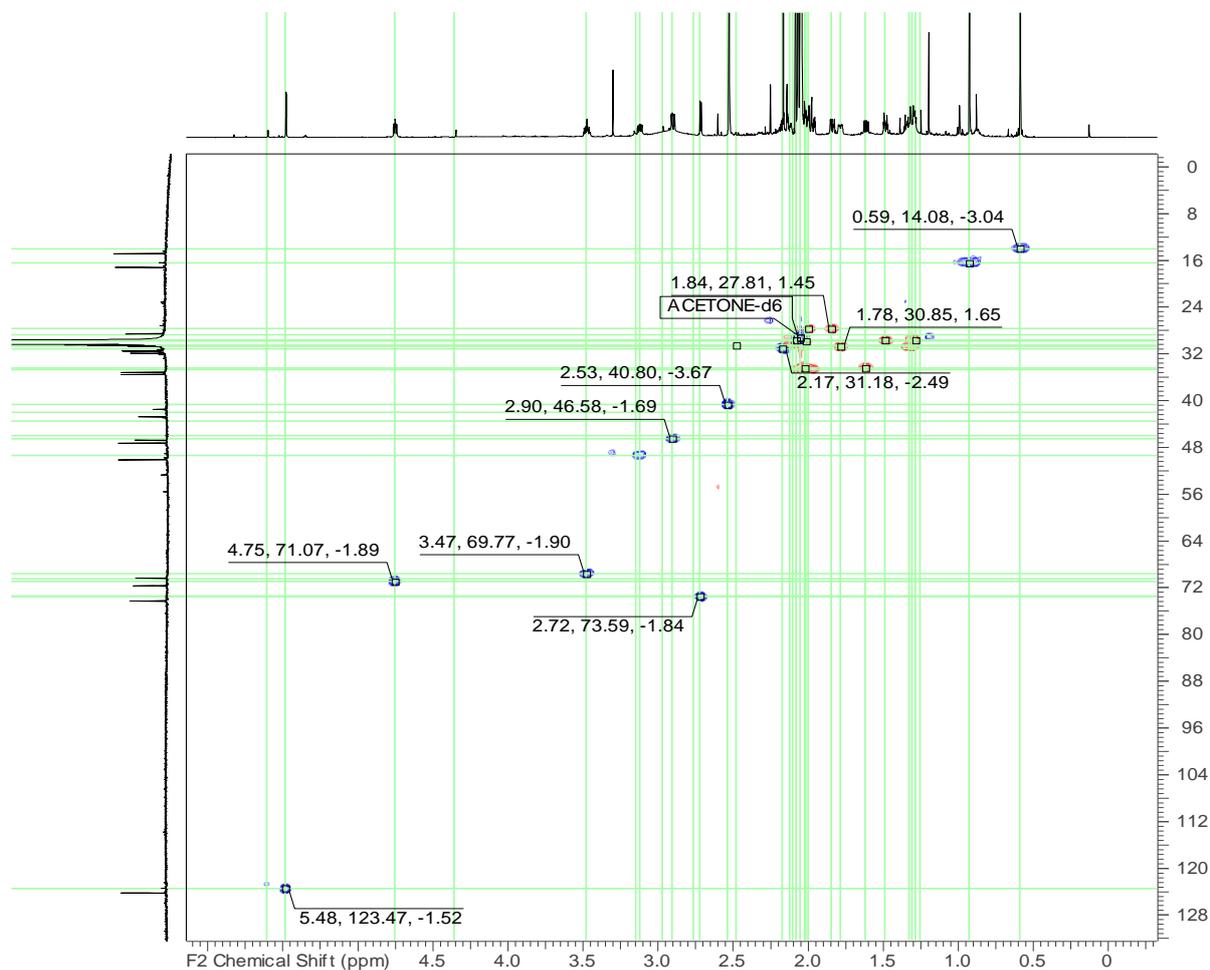


Figure 5:  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^{13}\text{C}$  HMBC spectrum of Aethiopinolone A (**1**) in acetone- $d_6$  (700 MHz, 175 MHz).

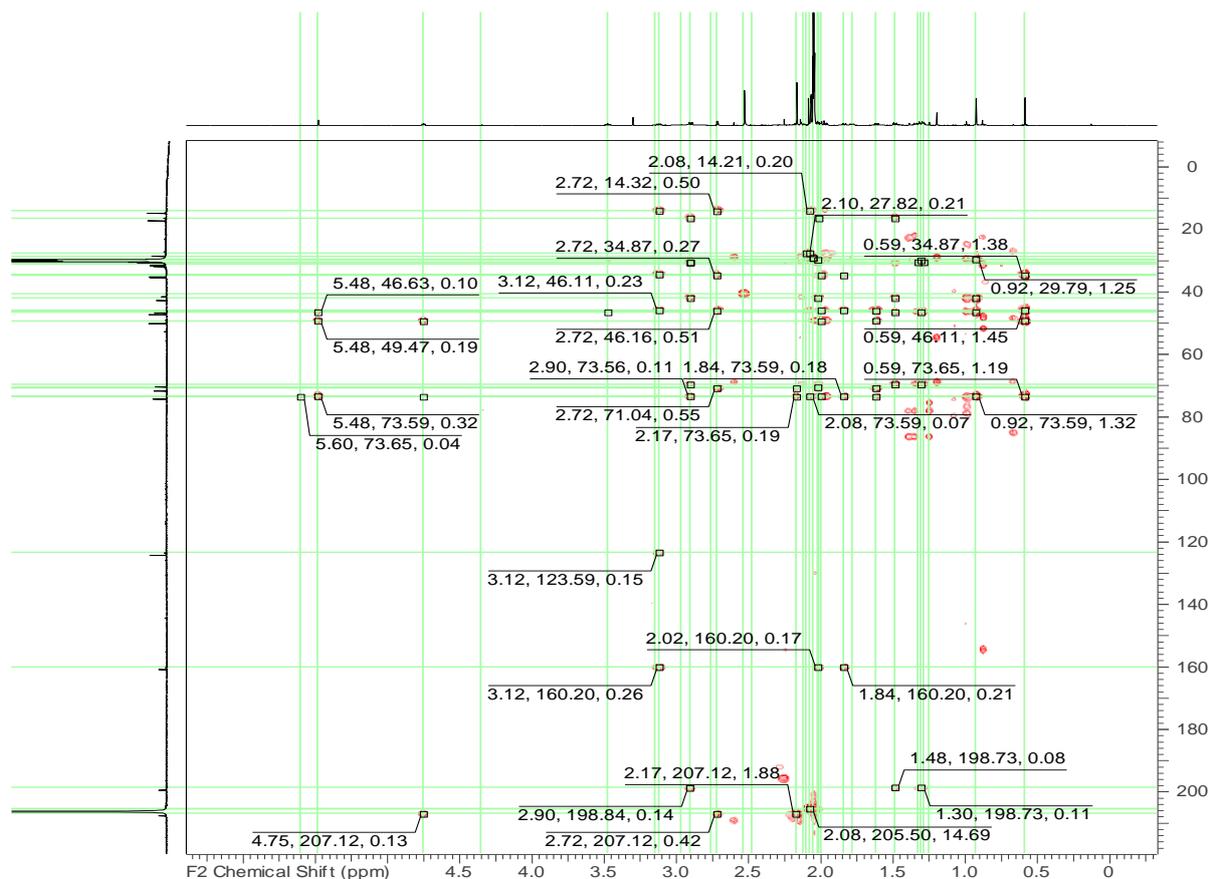


Figure 6:  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of Aethiopinolone A (**1**) in acetone- $d_6$  (500 MHz):

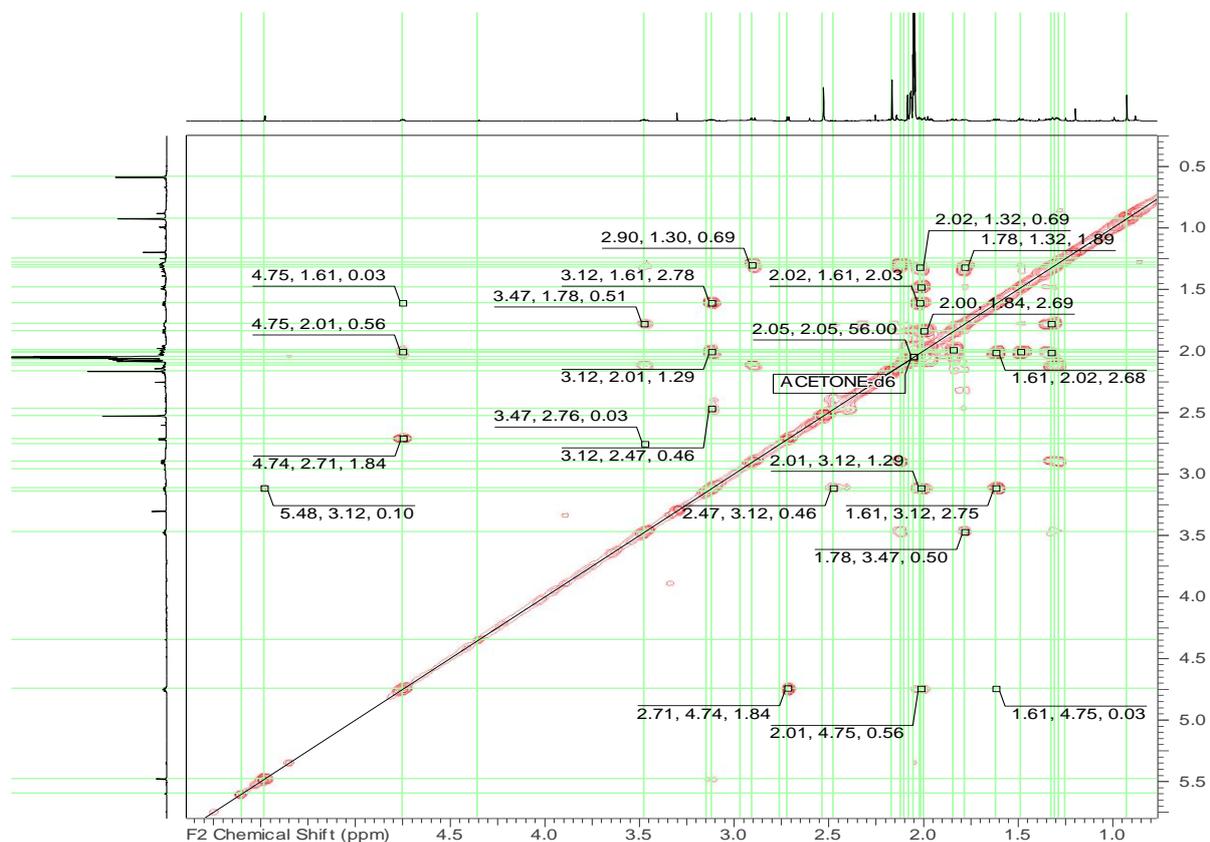


Figure 7:  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^1\text{H}$  ROESY spectrum of Aethiopinolone A (**1**) in acetone- $d_6$  (500 MHz)

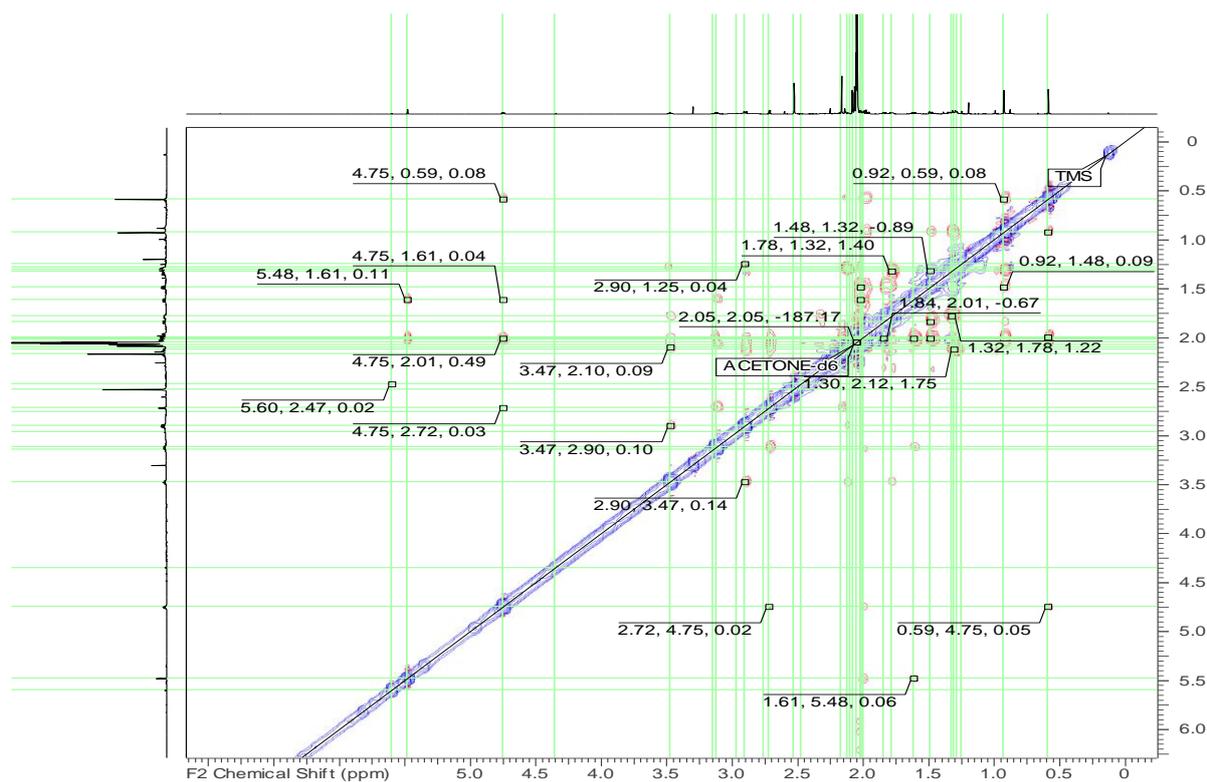


Figure 8: HRMS spectrum of Aethiopinolone A (**1**)

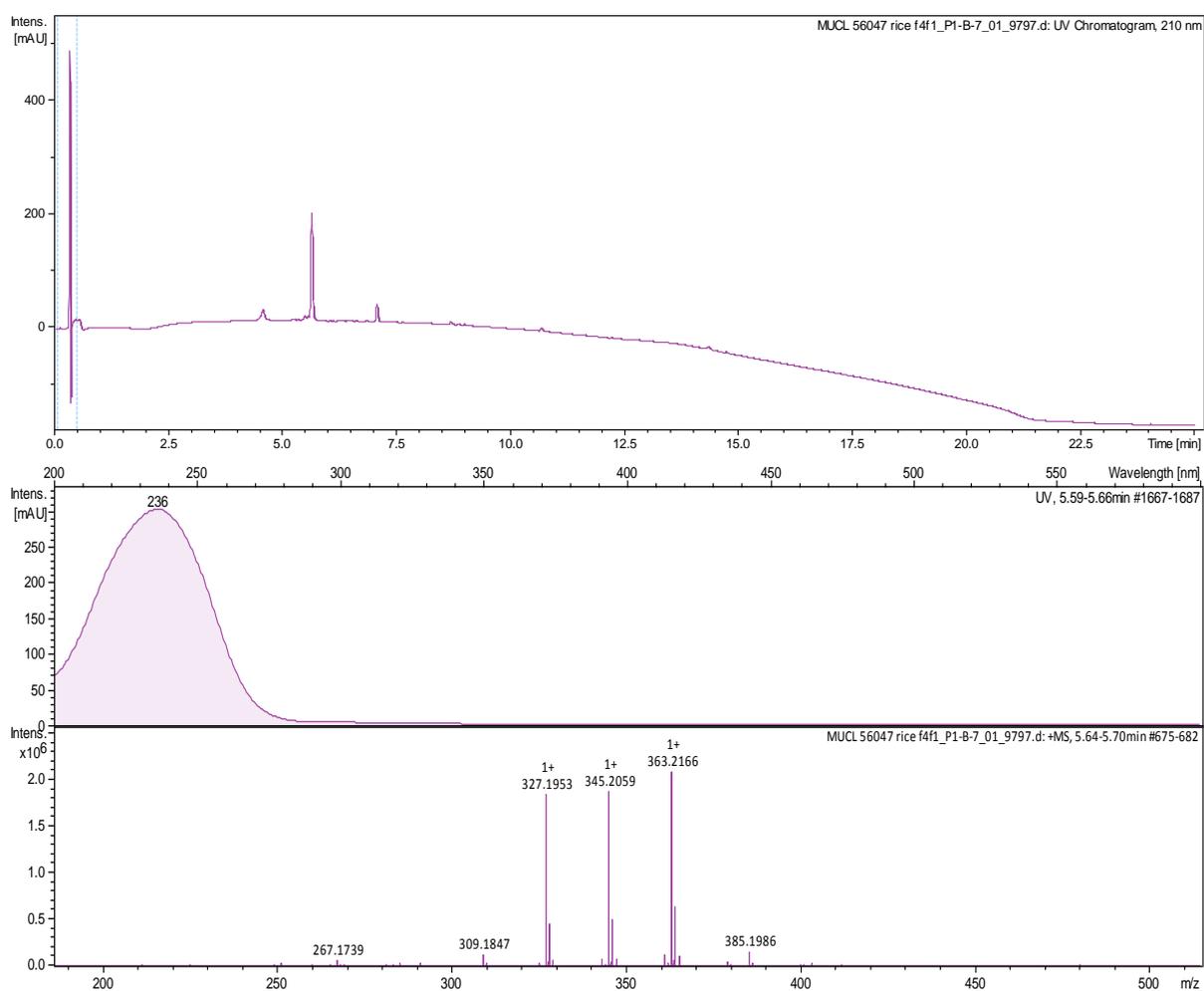


Figure 9:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of Aethiopinolone A (1) (S)- MTPA ester in chloroform -d (700 MHz)

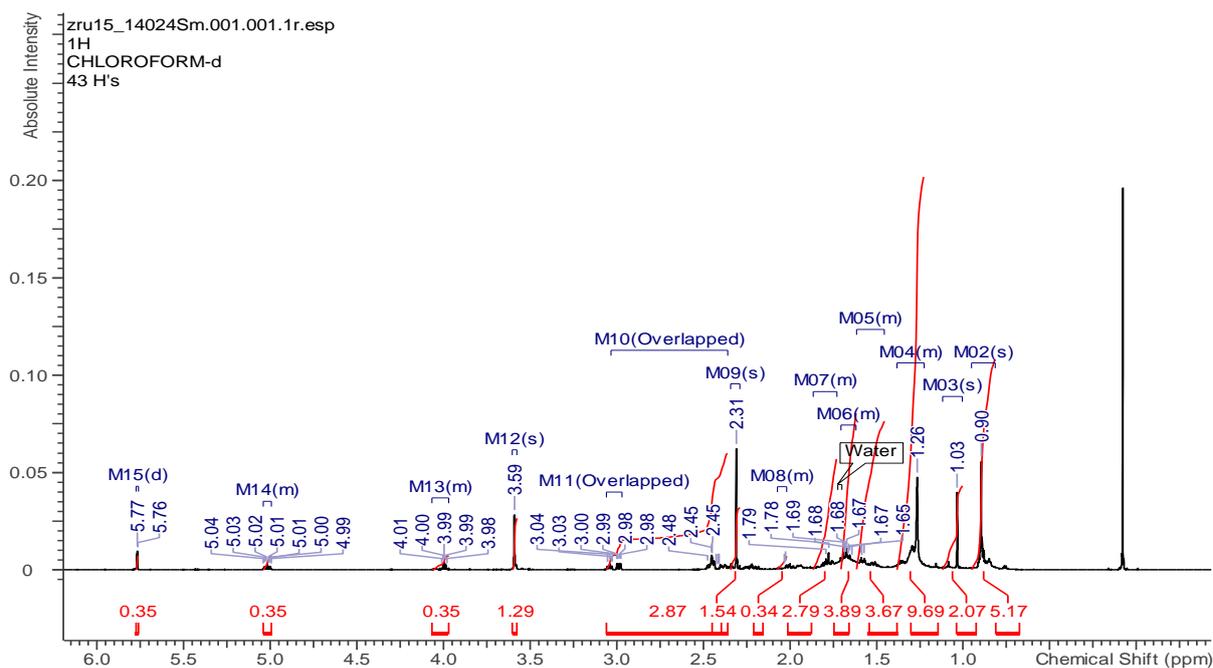


Figure 10:  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^1\text{H}$  COSY NMR spectrum of Aethiopinolone A (1) (S)- MTPA ester in chloroform -d (700 MHz)

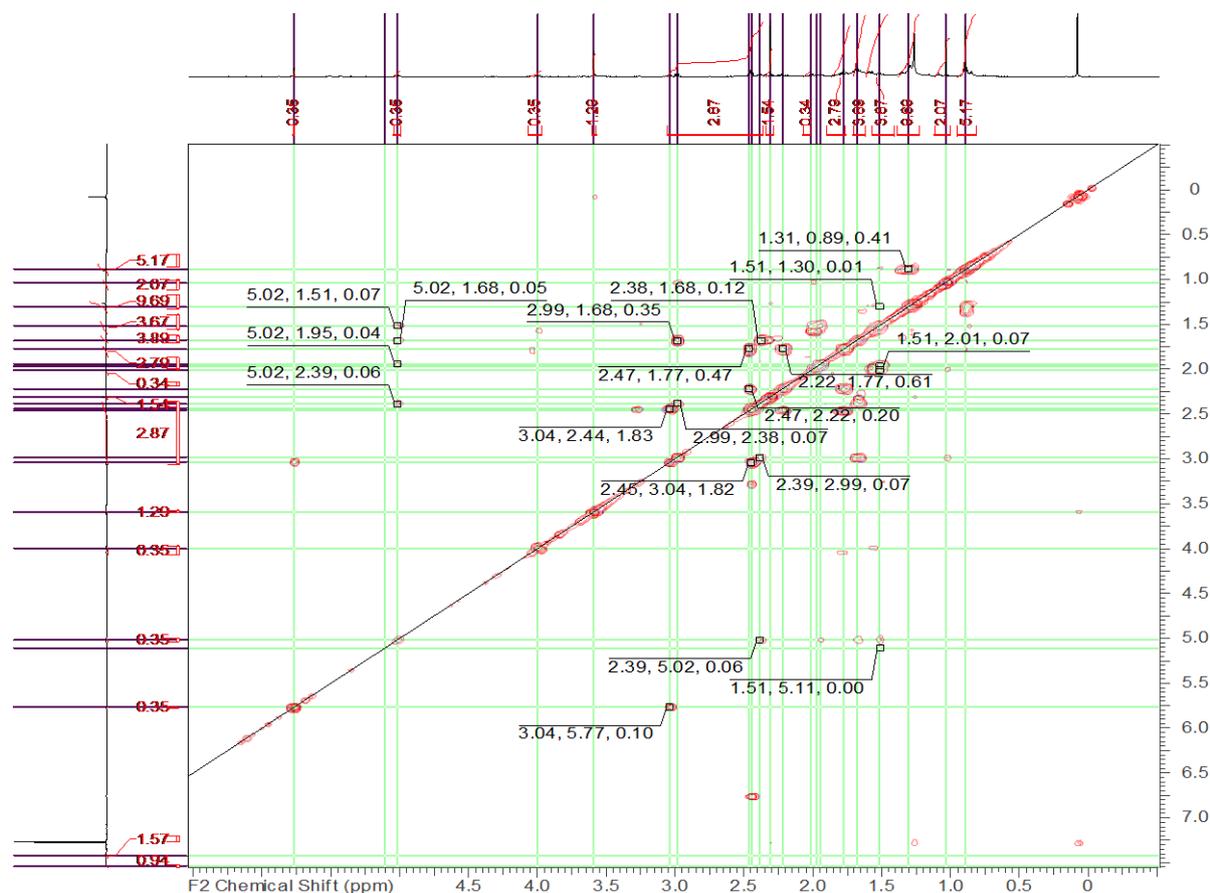


Figure 11:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of Aethiopinolone A (1) (*R*)- MTPA ester in chloroform -d (700 MHz)

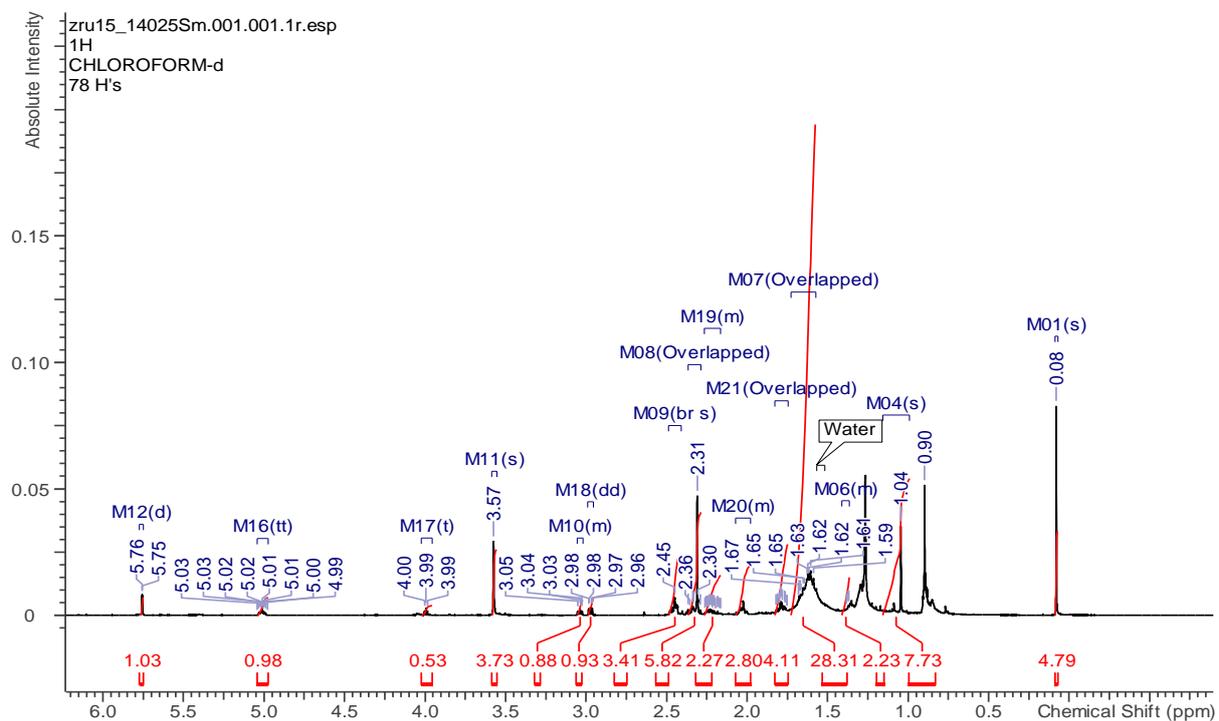
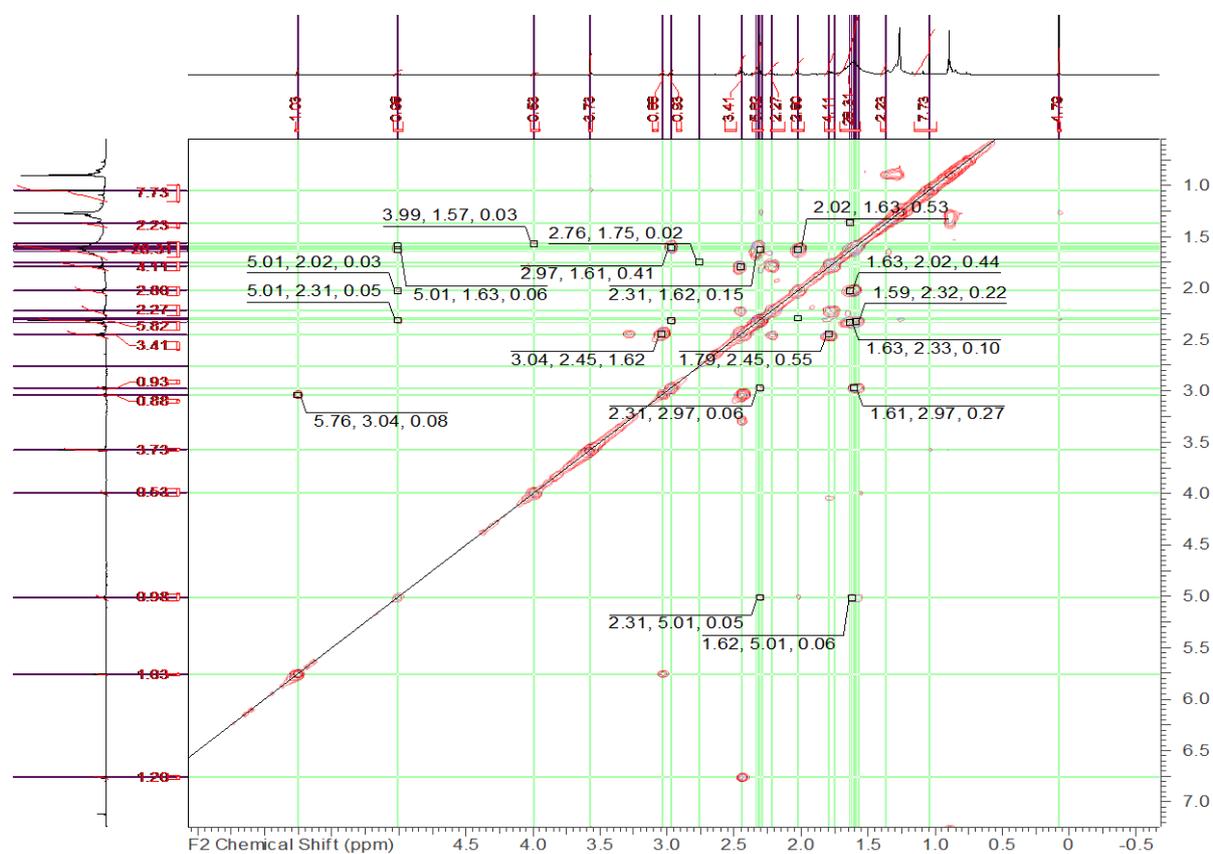


Figure 12:  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^1\text{H}$  COSY NMR spectrum of Aethiopinolone A (1) (*R*)- MTPA ester in chloroform -d (700 MHz)



# 1 and 2D NMR data for Aethiopinolone B (2)

Figure 13: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of Aethiopinolone B (2) in DMSO-d<sub>6</sub> (500 MHz)

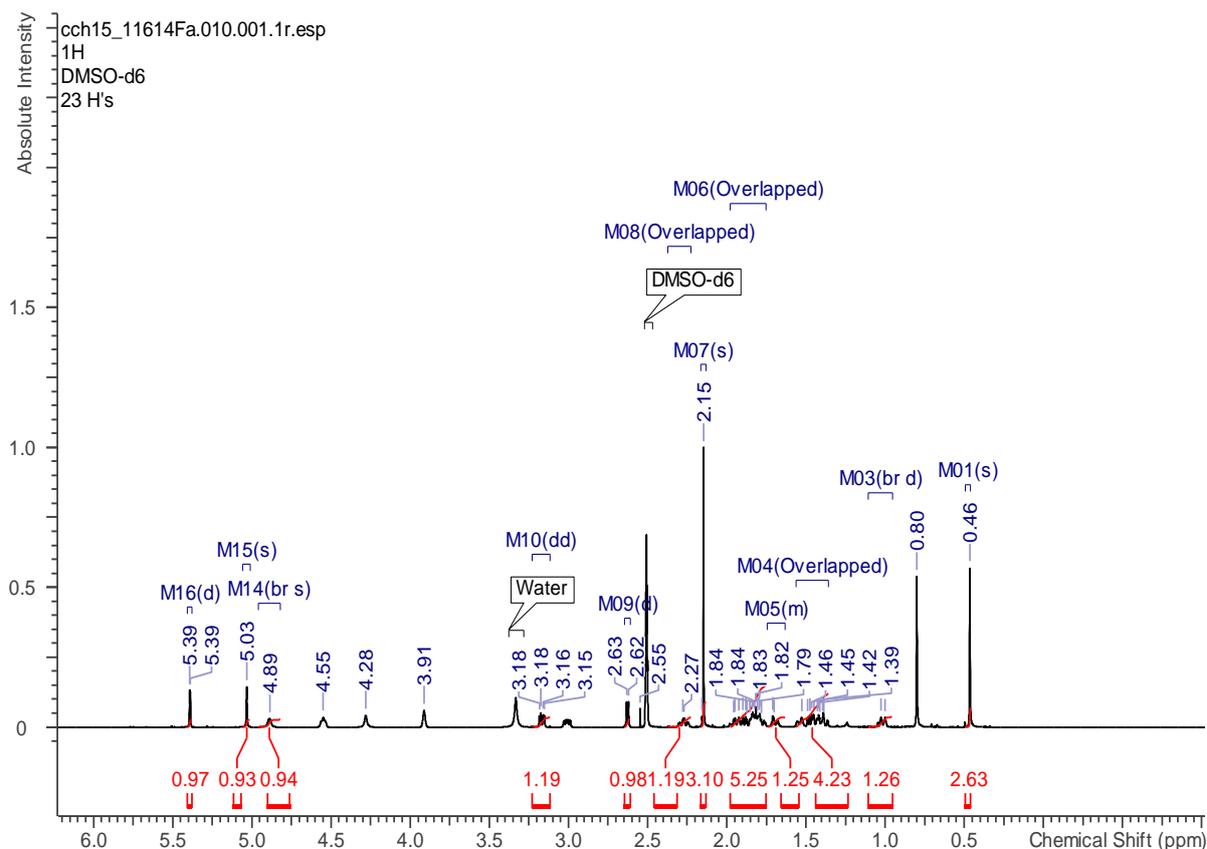


Figure 14: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of Aethiopinolone B (2) in DMSO-d<sub>6</sub> (125 MHz)

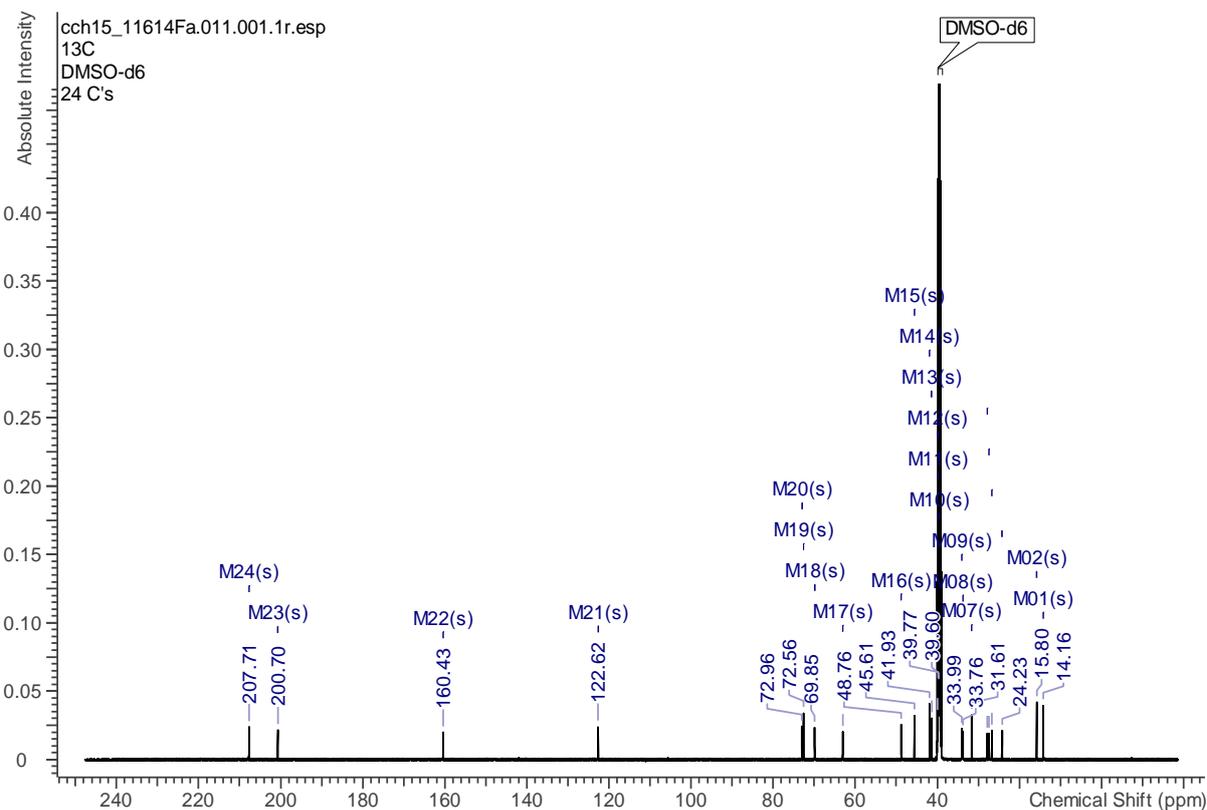


Figure 15: DEPT NMR spectrum of Aethiopinolone B (2) in in DMSO-d<sub>6</sub> (125 MHz)

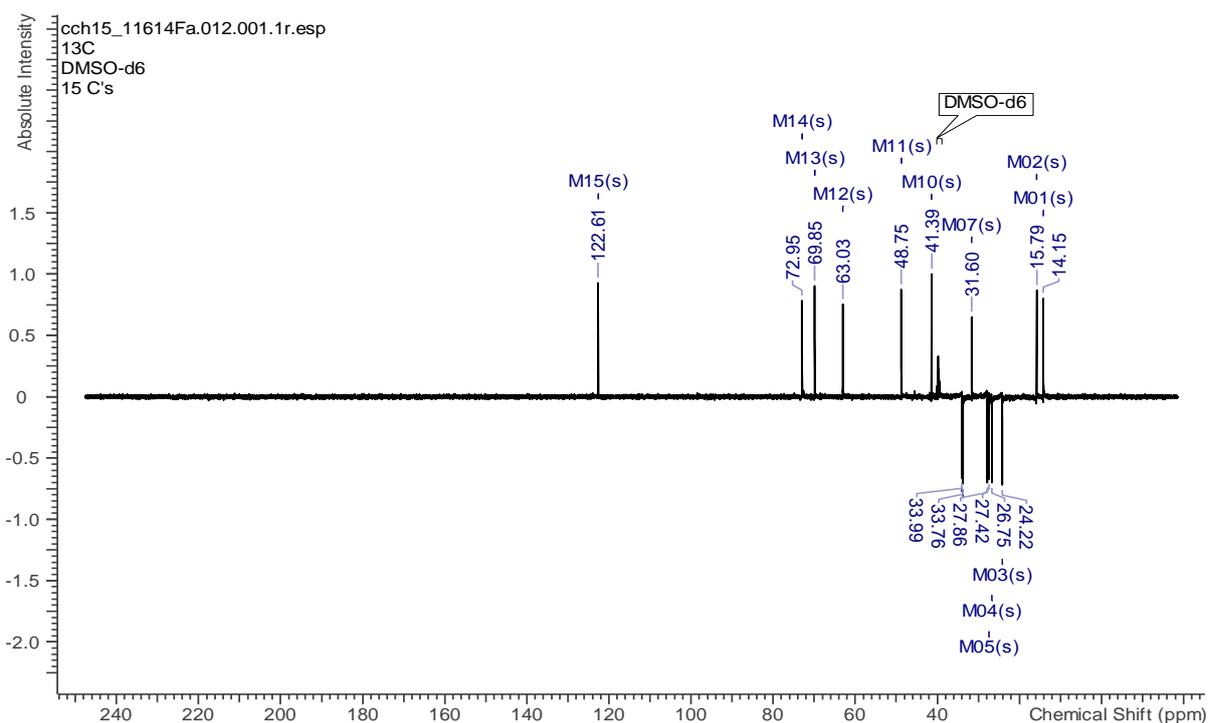


Figure 16: <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>13</sup>C HSQC spectrum of Aethiopinolone B (2) in in DMSO-d<sub>6</sub> (500 MHz, 125 MHz)

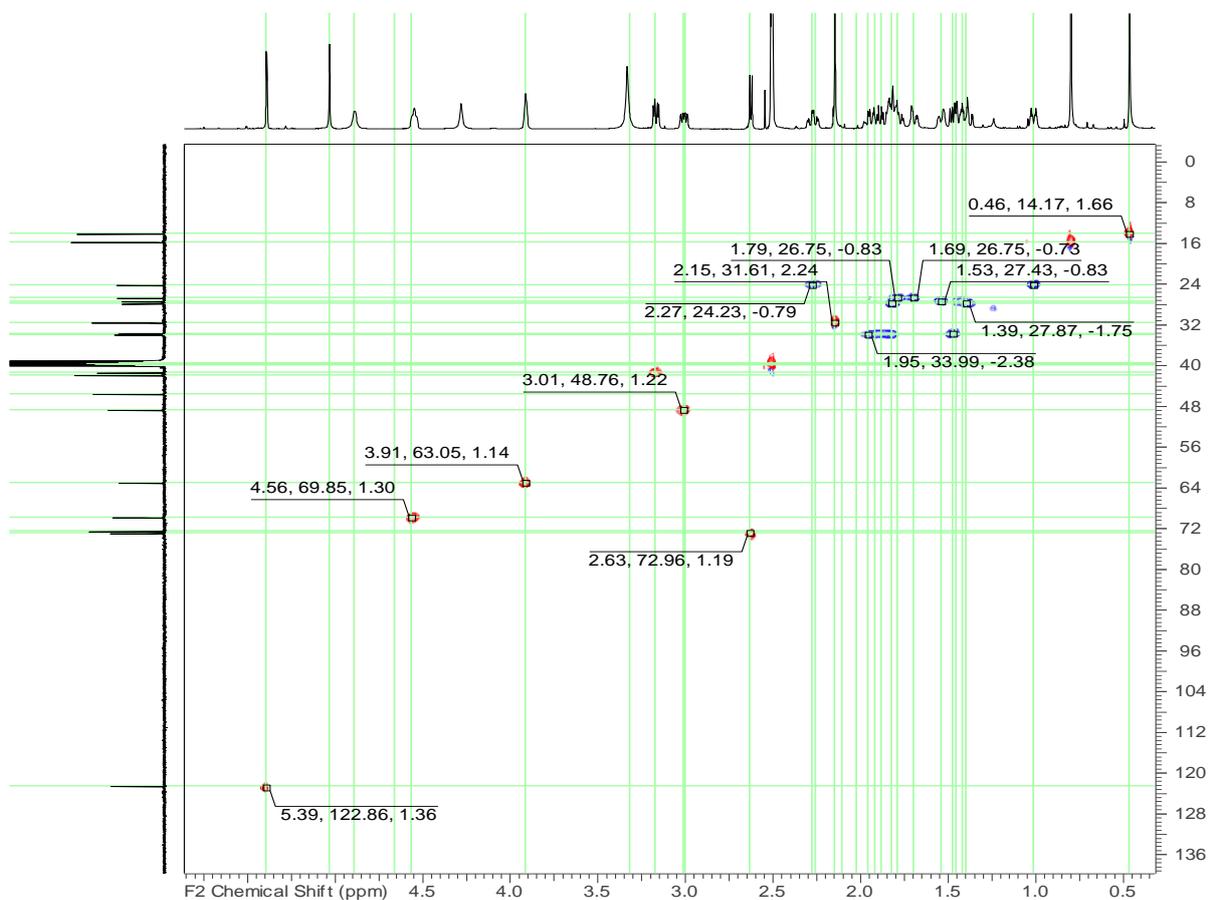


Figure 17:  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^{13}\text{C}$  HMBC spectrum of Aethiopinolone B (2) in in DMSO- $d_6$  (500 MHz, 125 MHz)

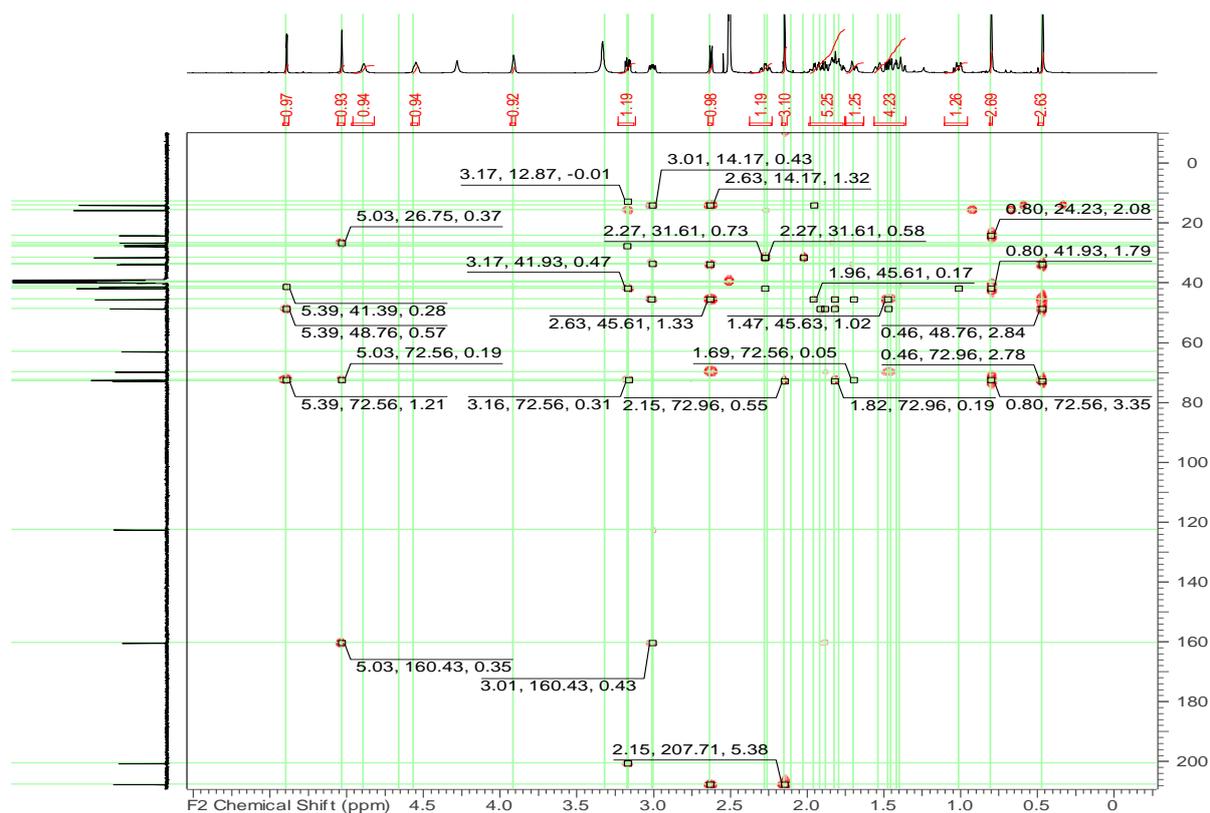


Figure 18:  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of Aethiopinolone B (2) in in DMSO- $d_6$  (500 MHz)

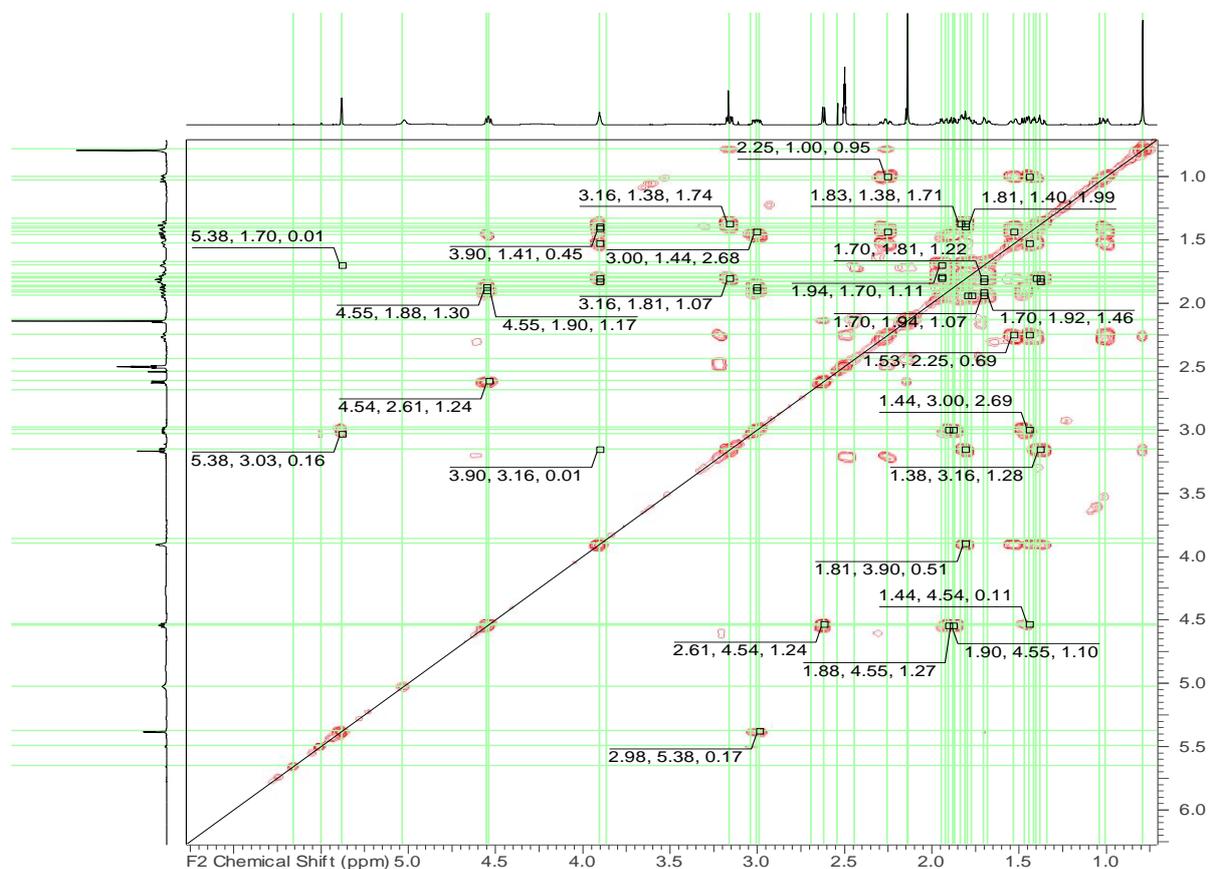


Figure 19:  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^1\text{H}$  ROESY spectrum of Aethiopinolone B (2) in in DMSO- $d_6$  (500 MHz)

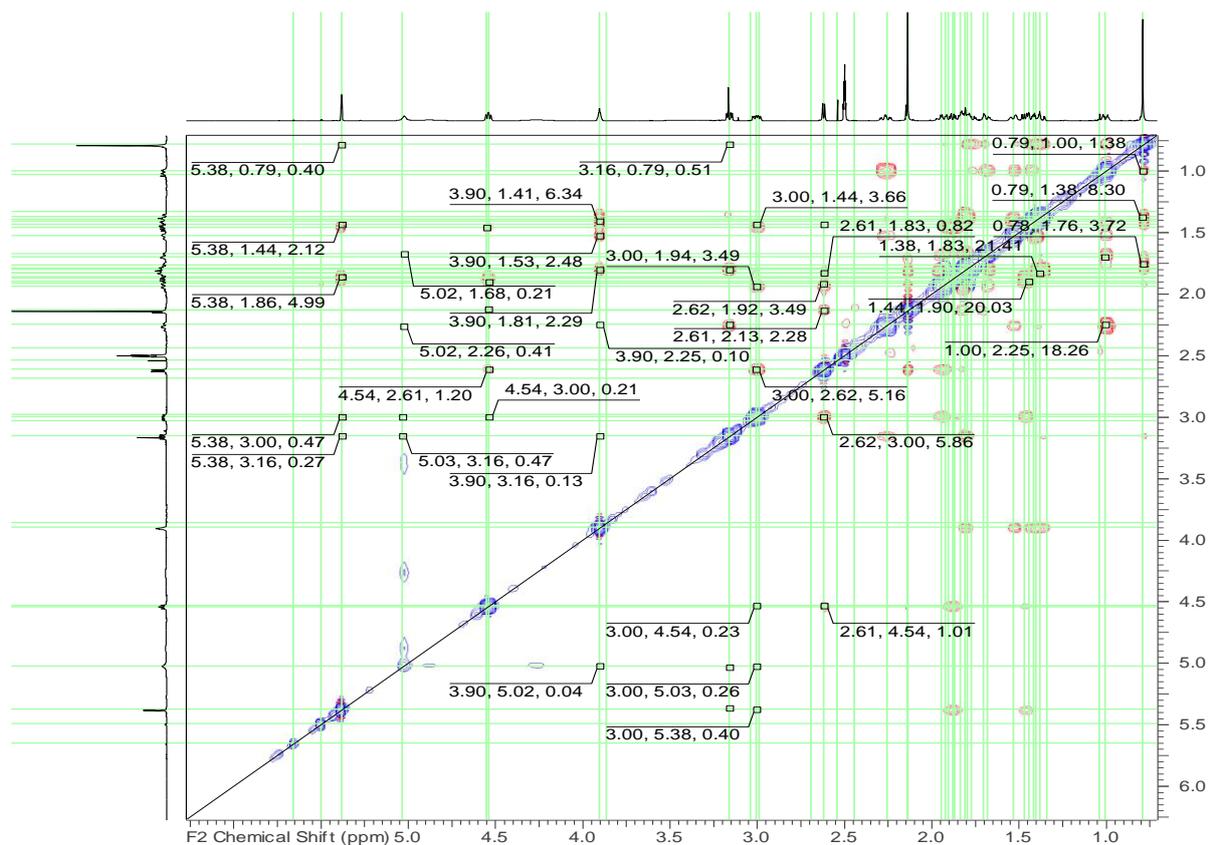
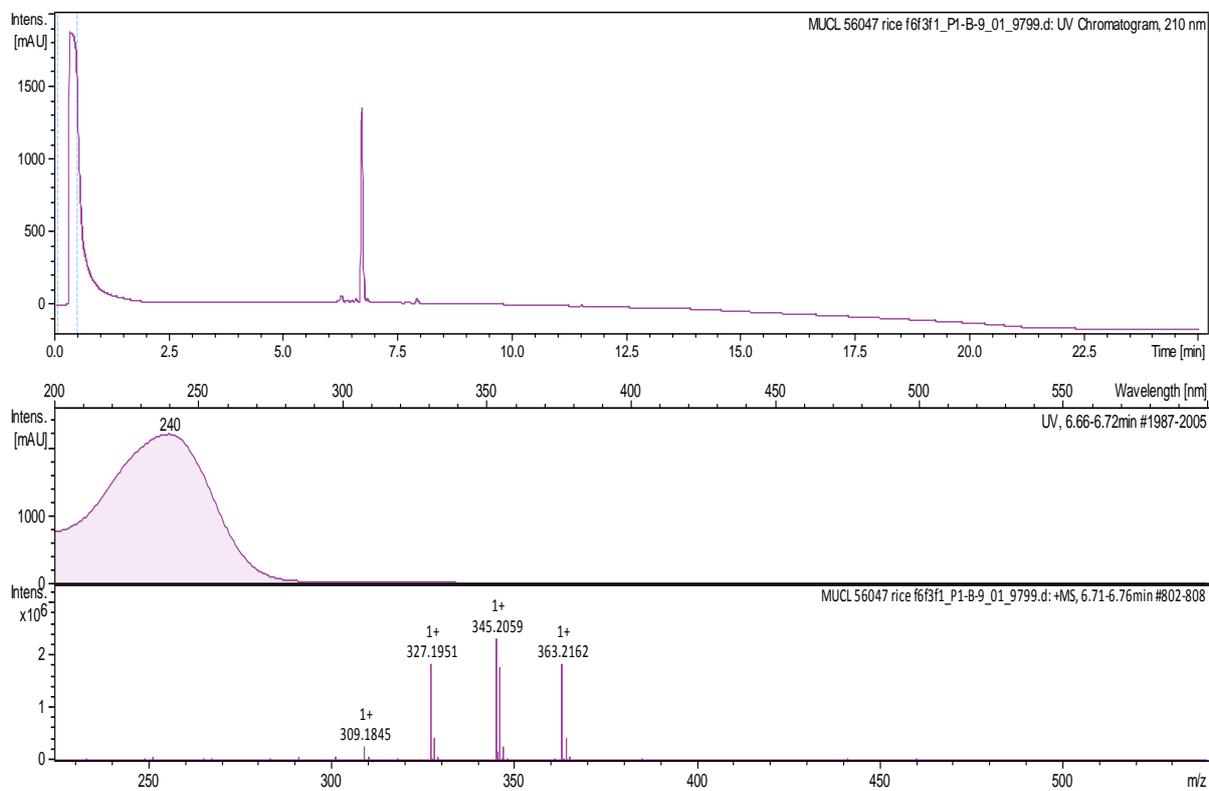


Figure 20: HRMS spectrum of Aethiopinolone B (2)



# 1 and 2D NMR data for Aethiopinolone C (3)

Figure 21: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of Aethiopinolone C (3) in acetone-d<sub>6</sub> (500 MHz)

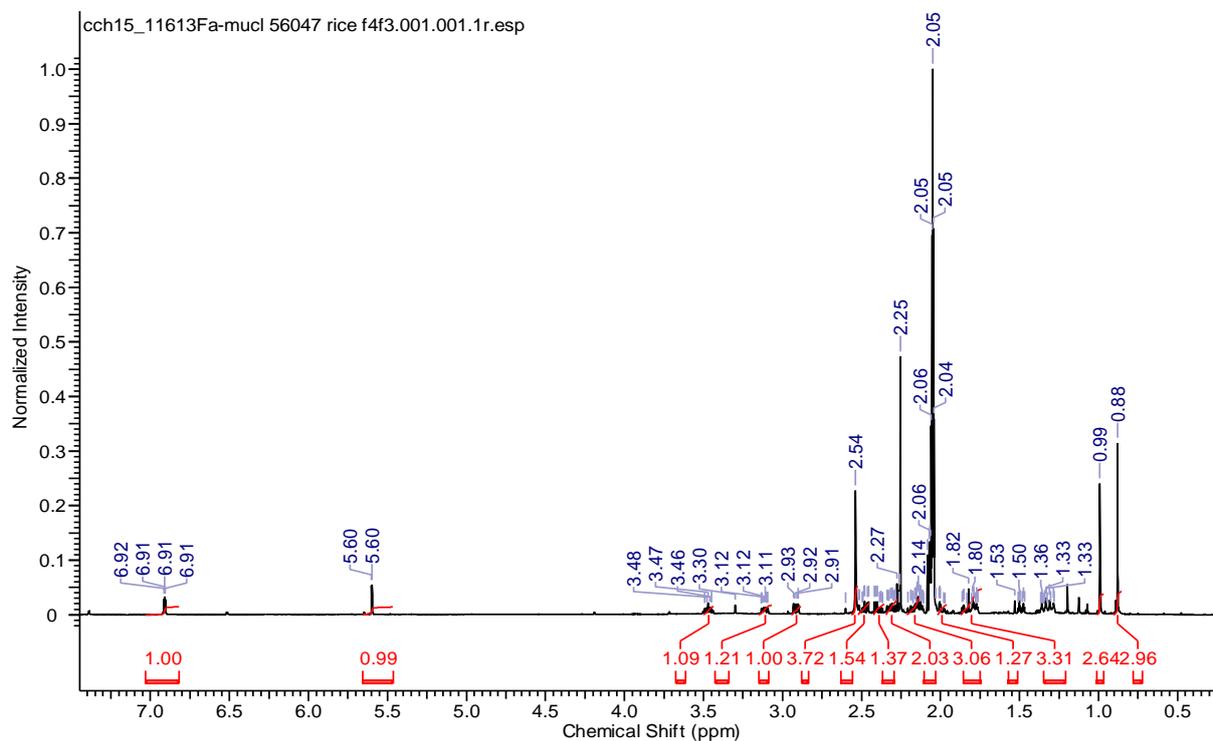


Figure 22: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of Aethiopinolone C (3) in acetone-d<sub>6</sub> (125 MHz)

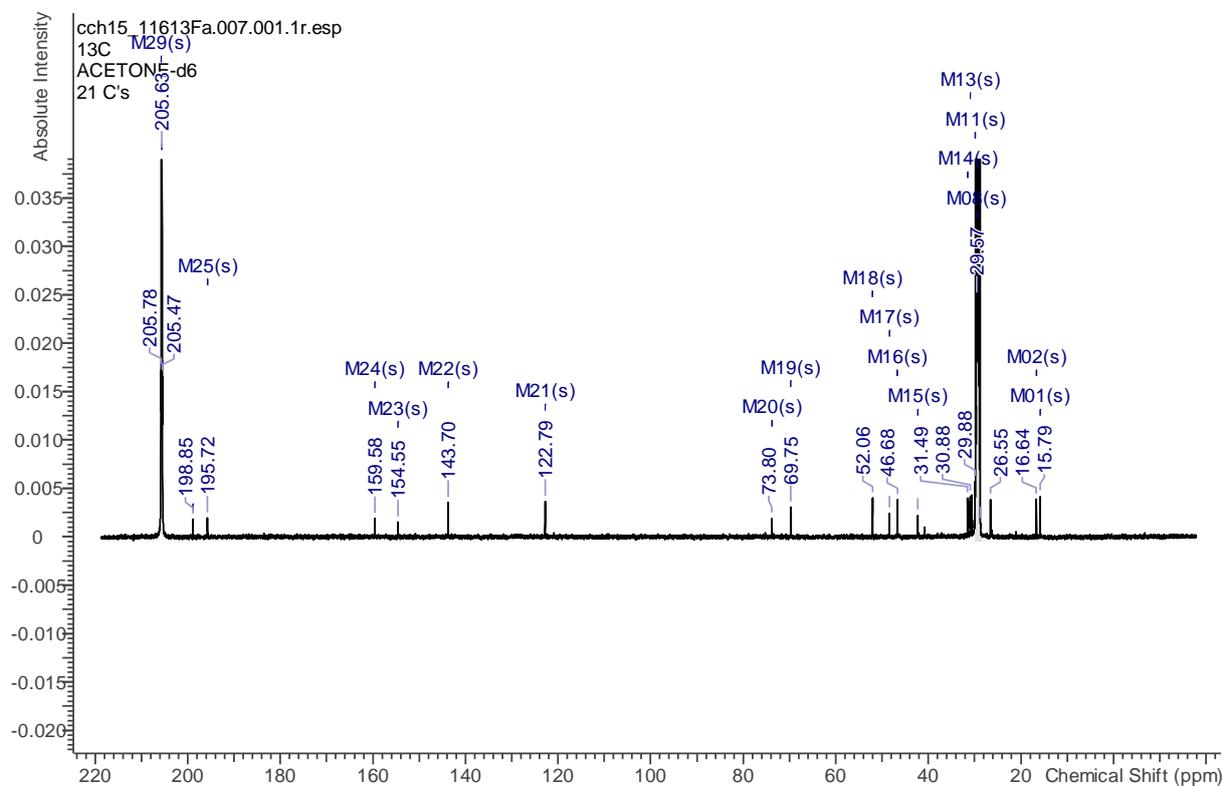


Figure 23: DEPT NMR spectrum of Aethiopinolone C (3) in acetone-d<sub>6</sub> (125 MHz)

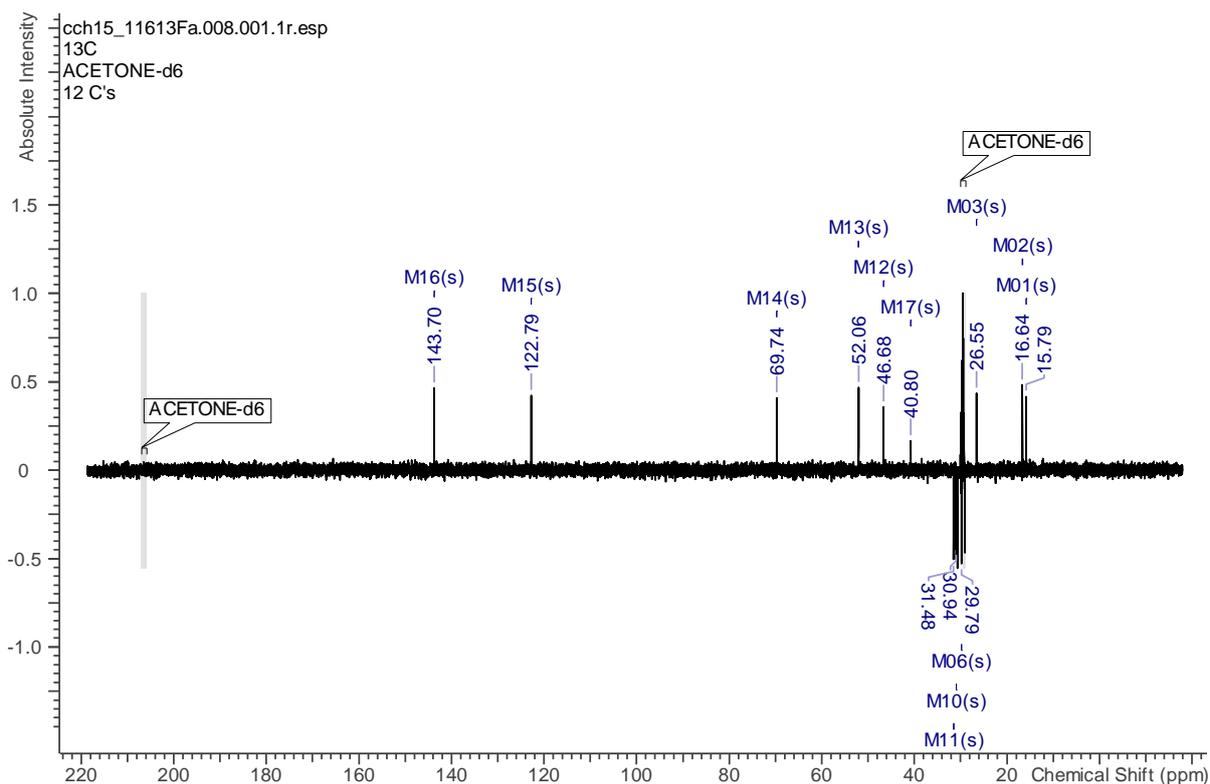


Figure 24: <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>13</sup>C HSQC spectrum of Aethiopinolone C (3) in acetone-d<sub>6</sub> (500MHz, 125 MHz)

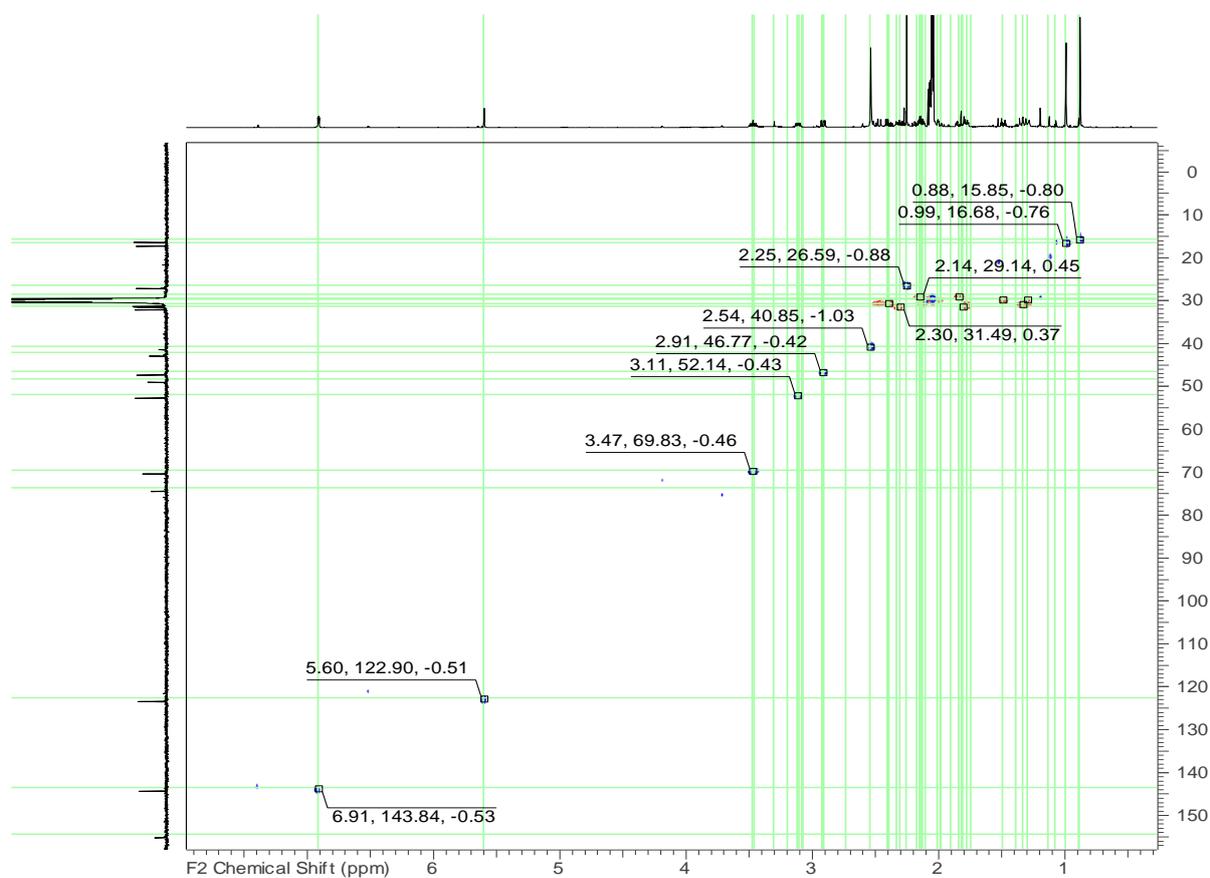


Figure 25:  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^{13}\text{C}$  HMBC spectrum of Aethiopinolone C (3) in acetone- $d_6$  (500MHz, 125 MHz)

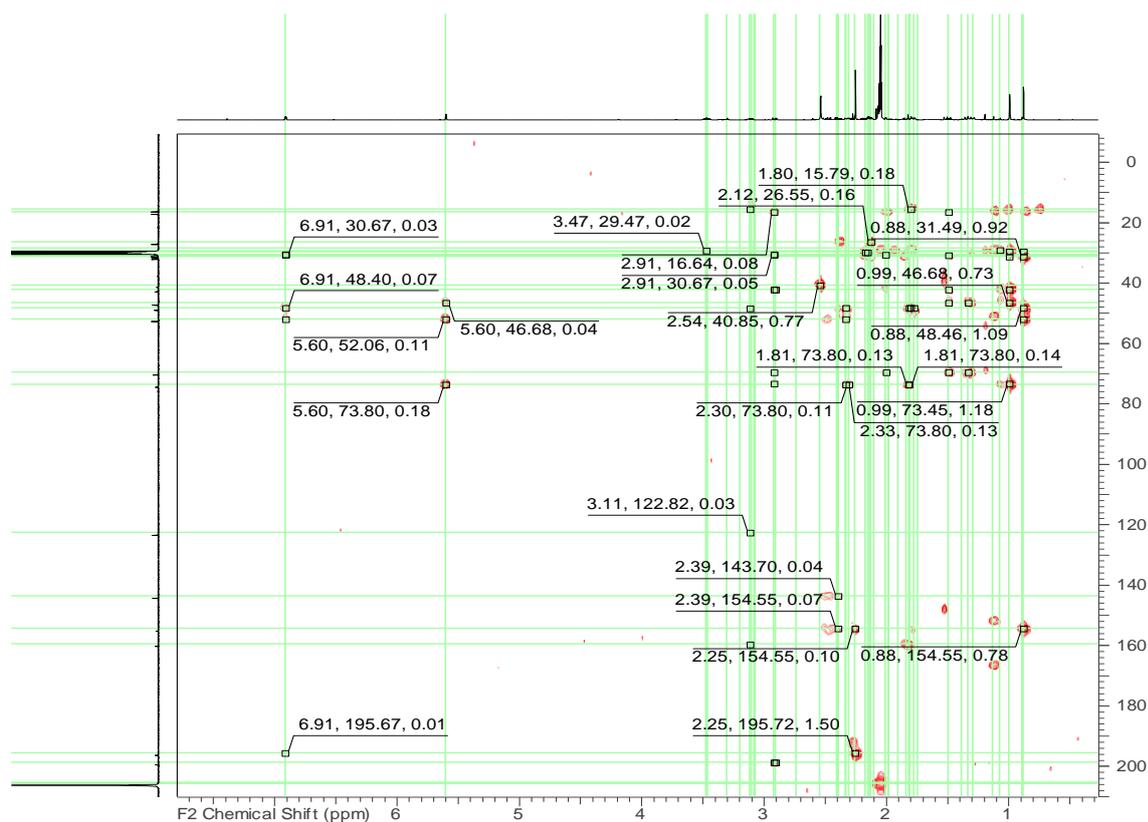


Figure 26:  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of Aethiopinolone C (3) in acetone- $d_6$  (500MHz)

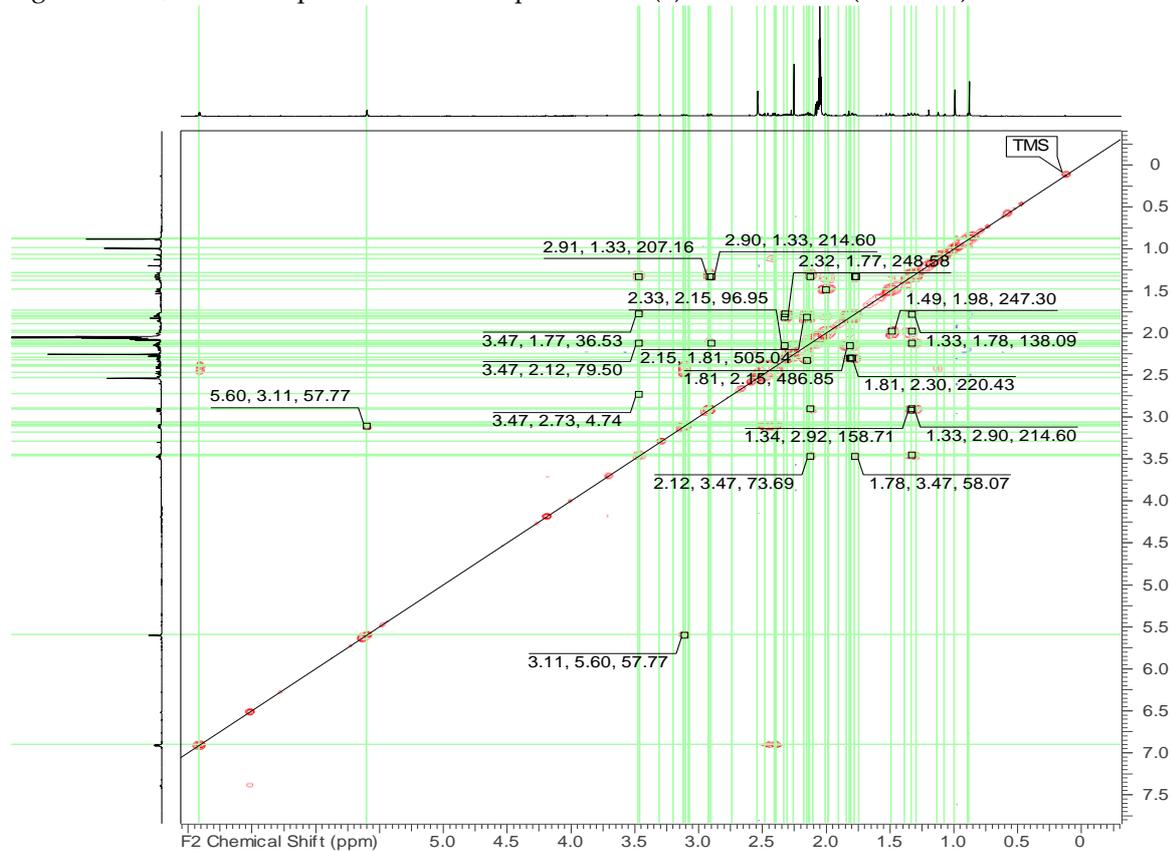


Figure 27:  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^1\text{H}$  ROESY spectrum of Aethiopinolone C (3) in acetone- $d_6$  (500MHz)

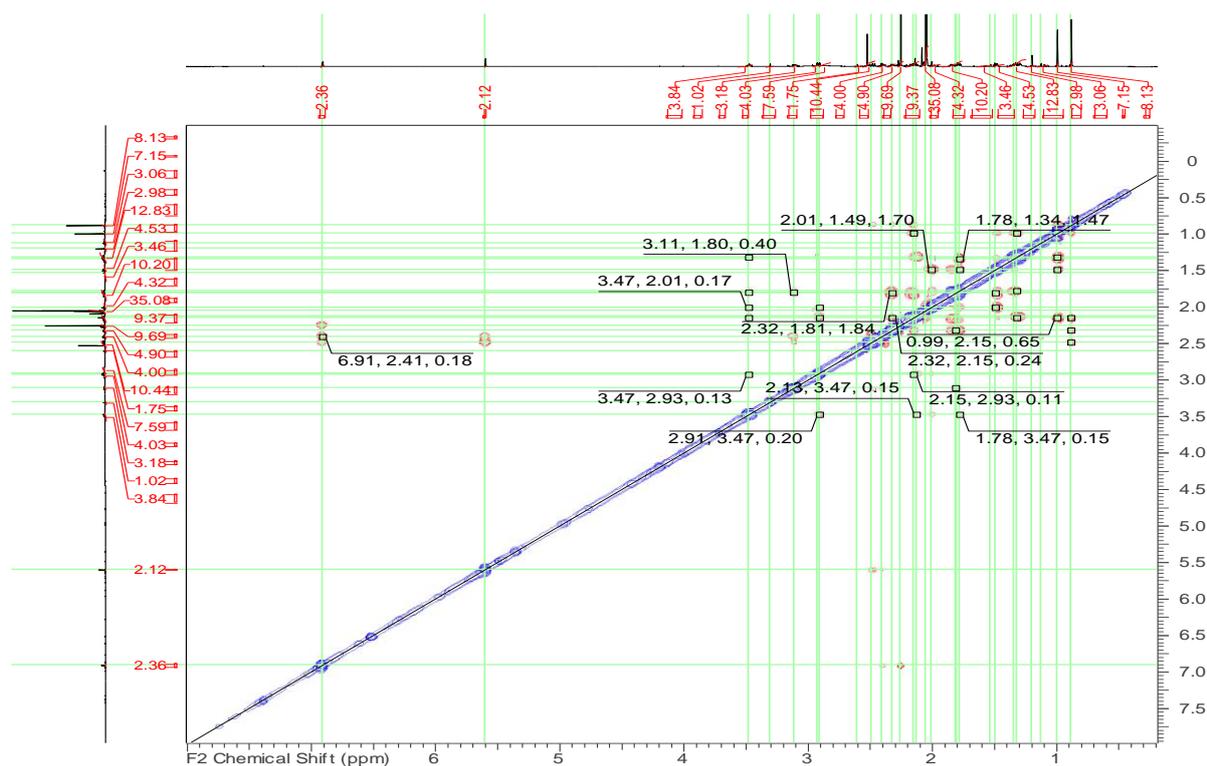


Figure 28: HRMS data for Aethiopinolone C (3)

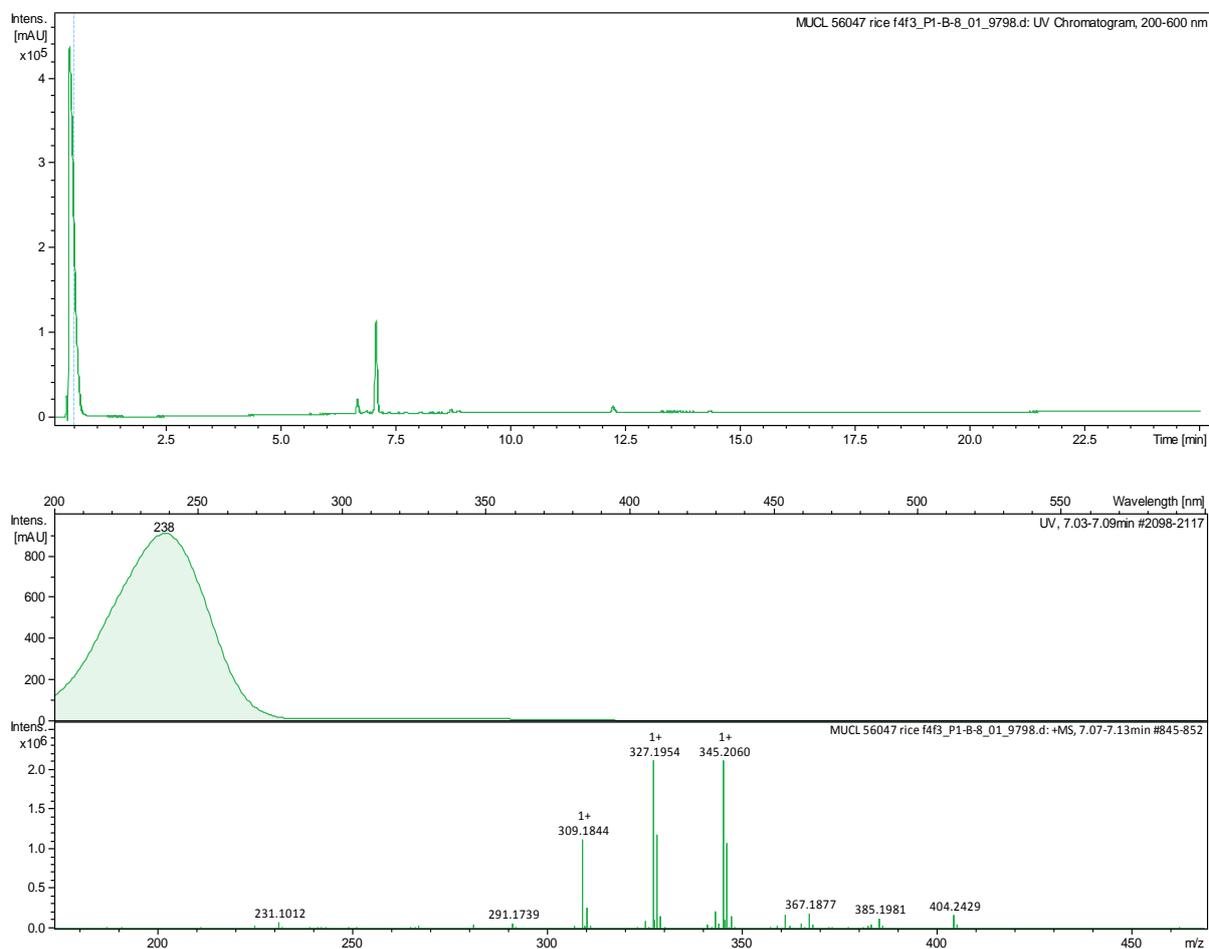


Figure 29:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of Aethiopinolone C (3) (*S*)- MTPA ester in pyridine- $d_5$  (700 MHz)

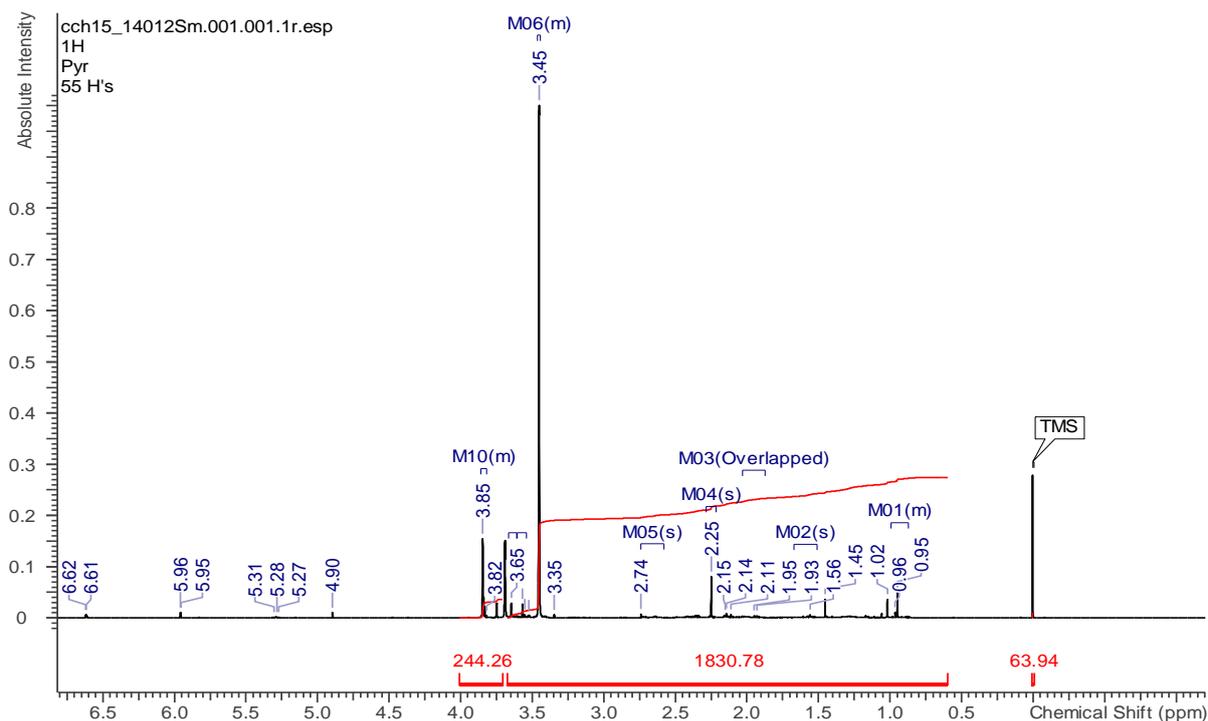


Figure 30:  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^1\text{H}$ COSY spectrum of Aethiopinolone C (3) (*S*)- MTPA ester in pyridine- $d_5$  (700 MHz)

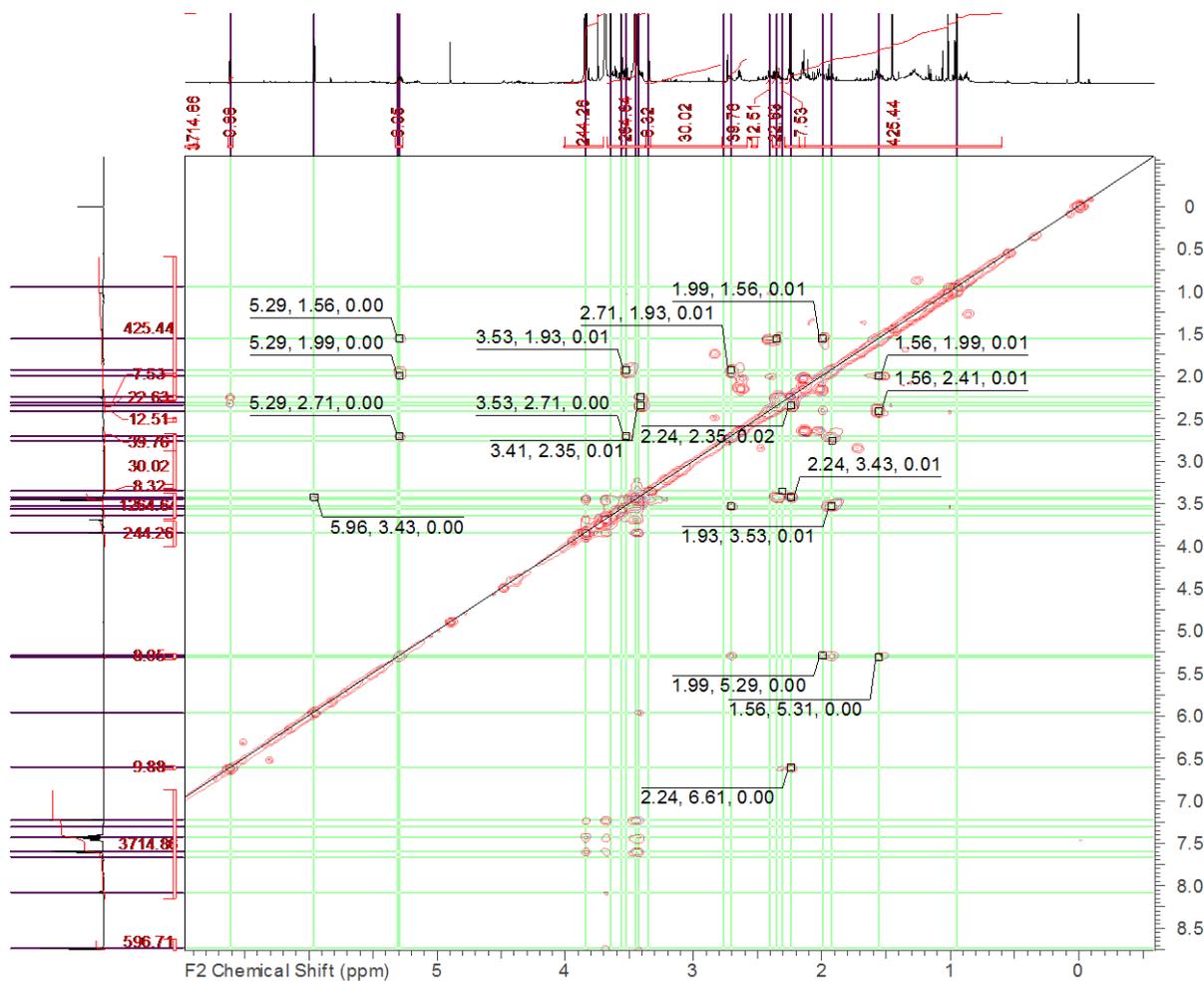


Figure 31:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of Aethiopinolone C (3) (R)- MTPA ester in pyridine- $d_5$  (700 MHz)

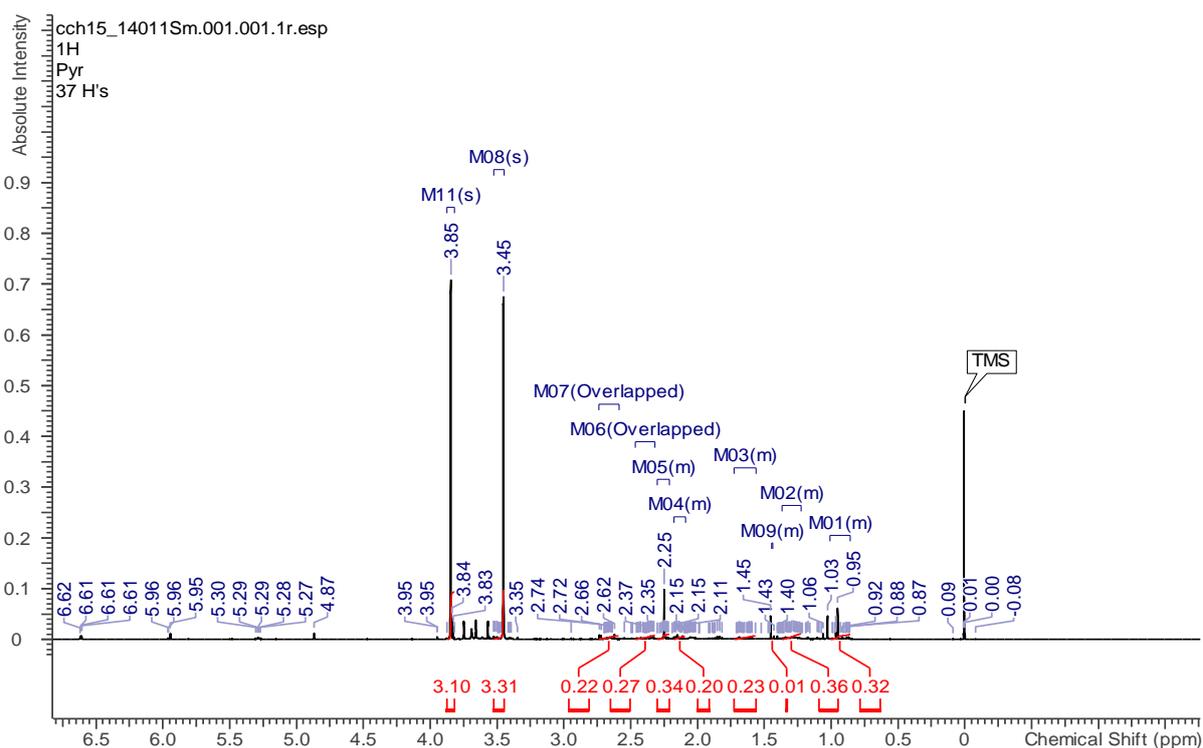
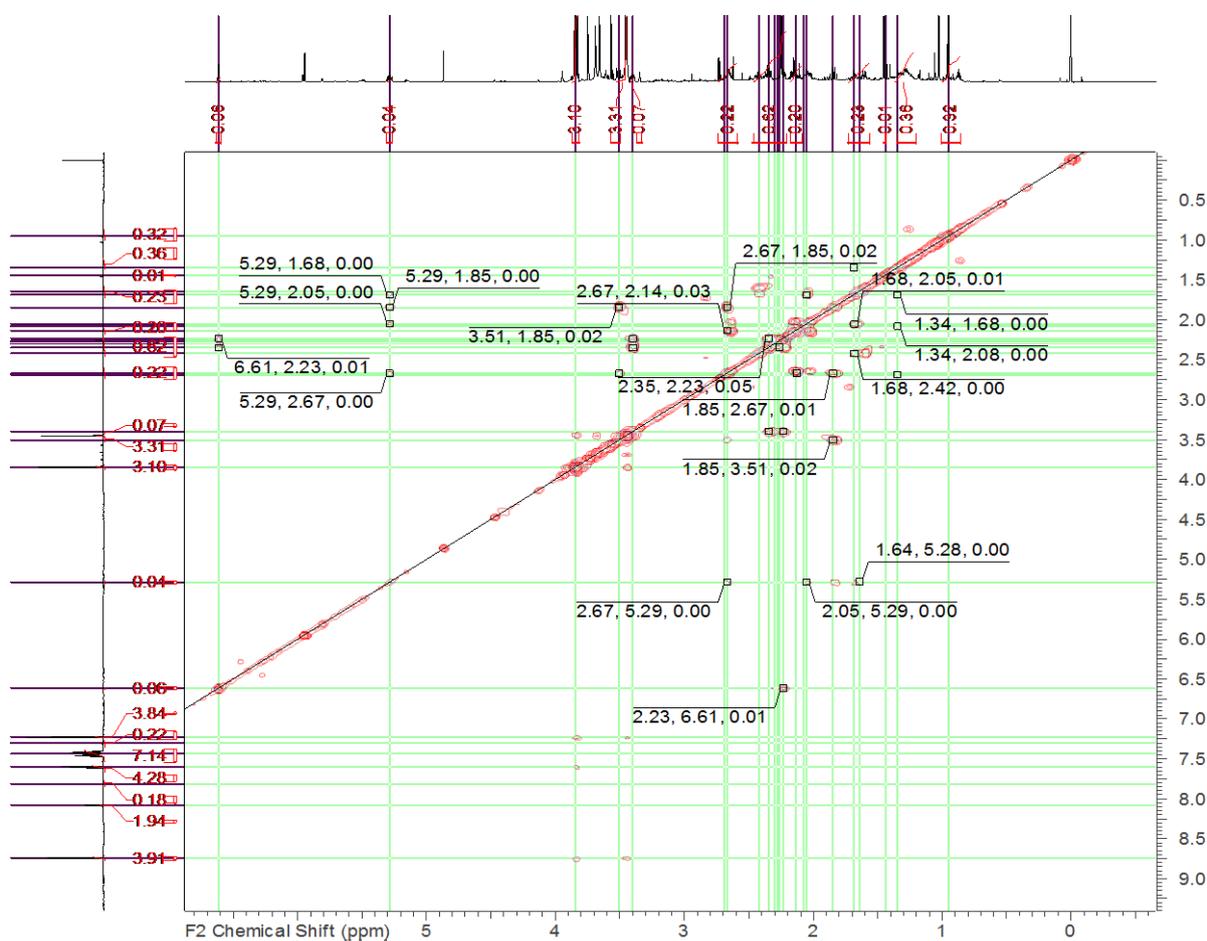


Figure 32:  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of Aethiopinolone C (3) (R)- MTPA ester in pyridine- $d_5$  (700 MHz)



# 1 and 2D NMR data for Aethiopinolone D (4)

Figure 33: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum for Aethiopinolone D (4) in acetone-d<sub>6</sub> (175 MHz)

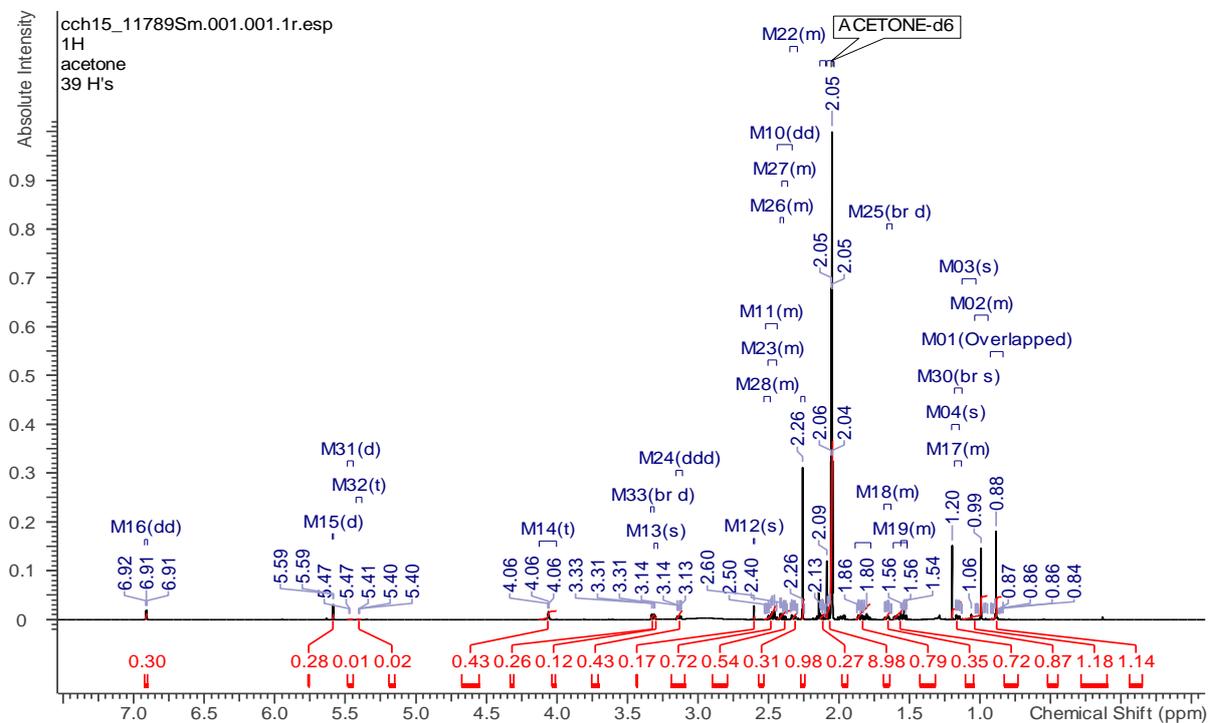


Figure 34: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of Aethiopinolone D (4) in acetone-d<sub>6</sub> (175 MHz)

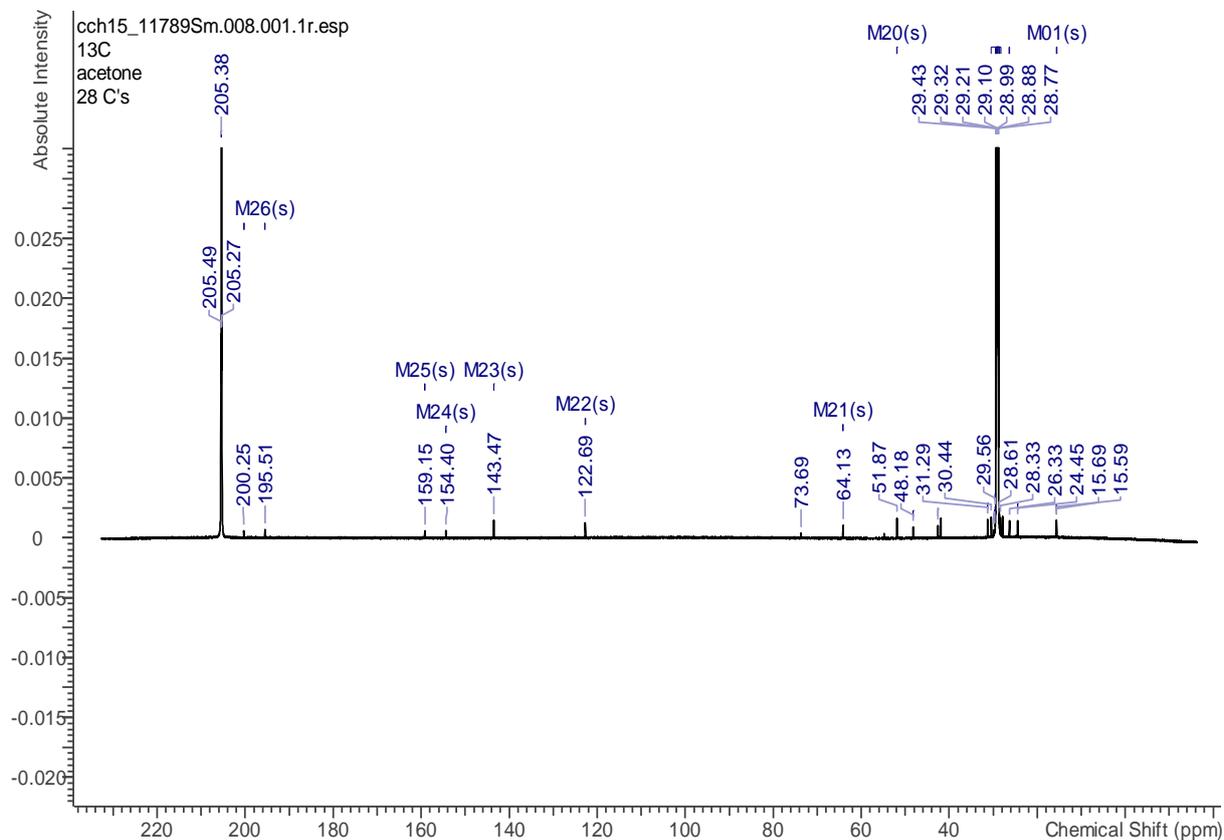


Figure 35: DEPT NMR spectrum of Aethiopinolone D (4) in acetone-d<sub>6</sub> (175 MHz)

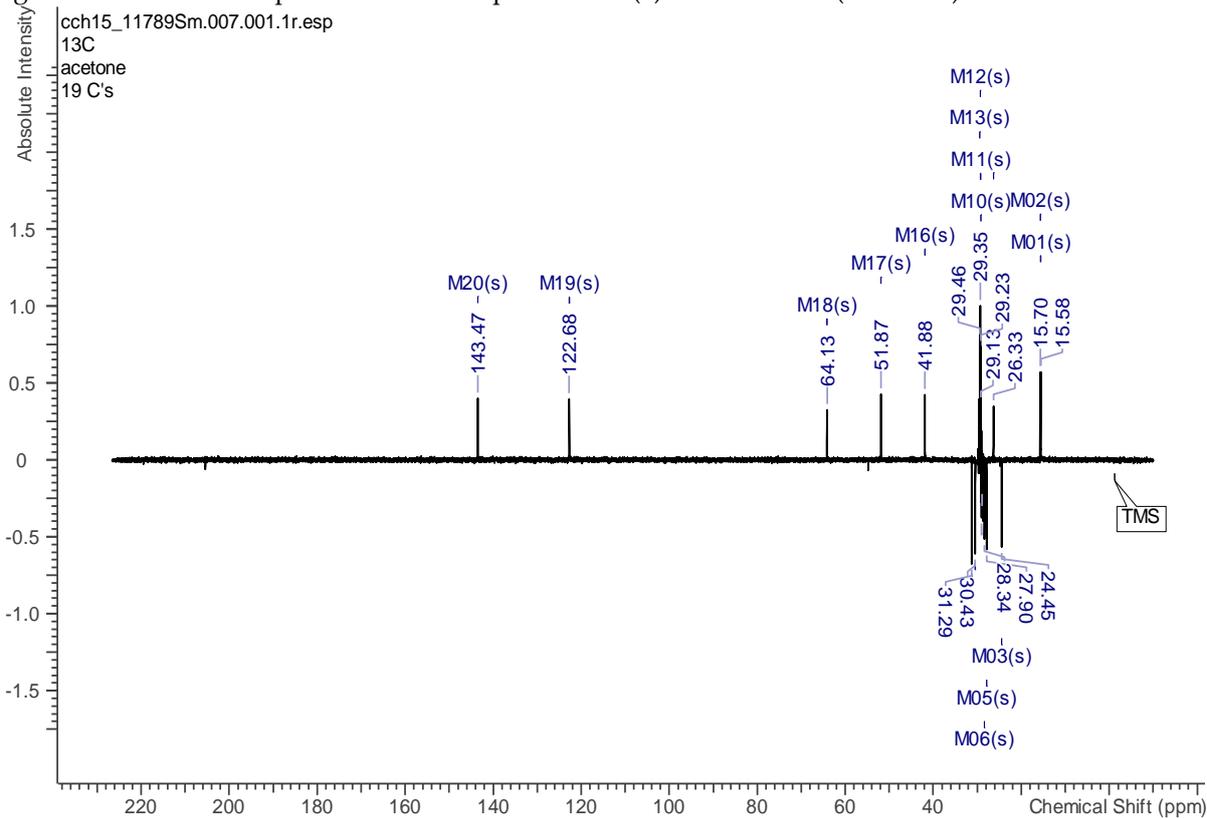


Figure 36: <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>13</sup>C HSQC spectrum of Aethiopinolone D (4) in acetone-d<sub>6</sub> (700 MHz, 175 MHz)

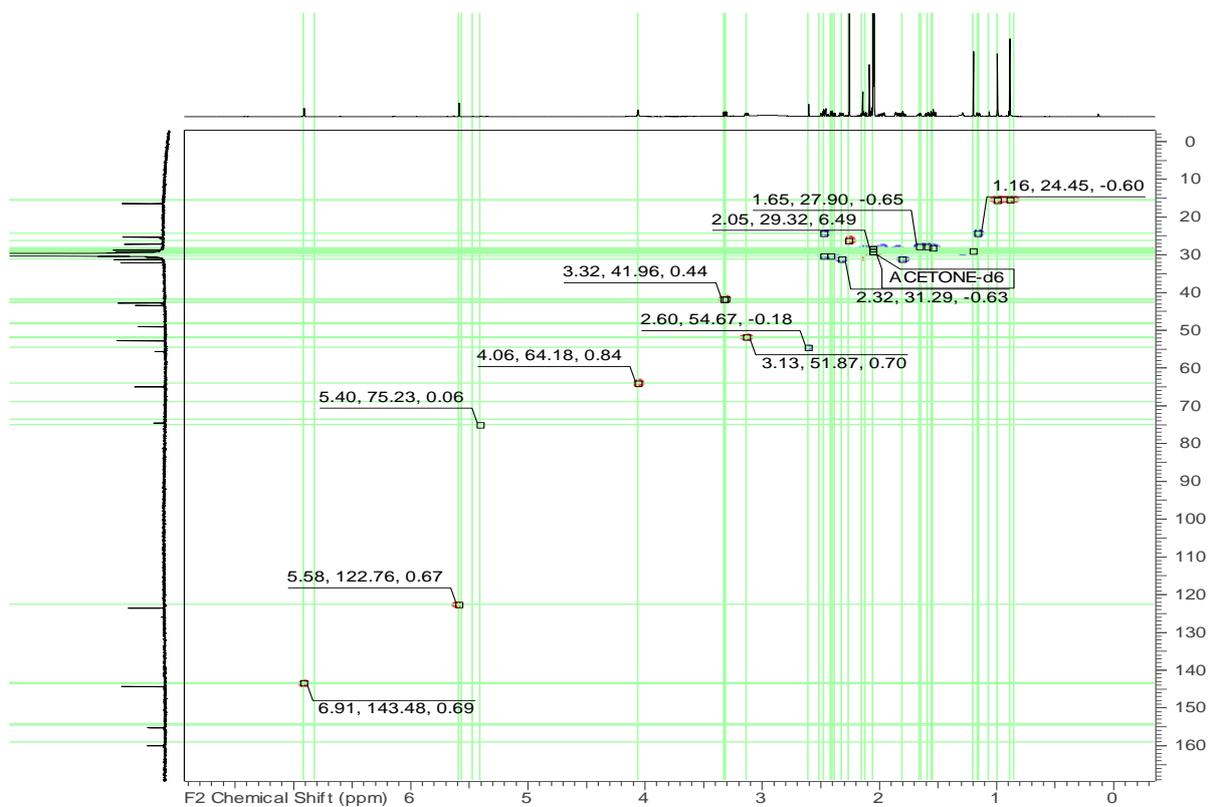


Figure 37:  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^{13}\text{C}$  HMBC spectrum of Aethiopinolone D (4) in acetone- $d_6$  (700 MHz, 175 MHz)

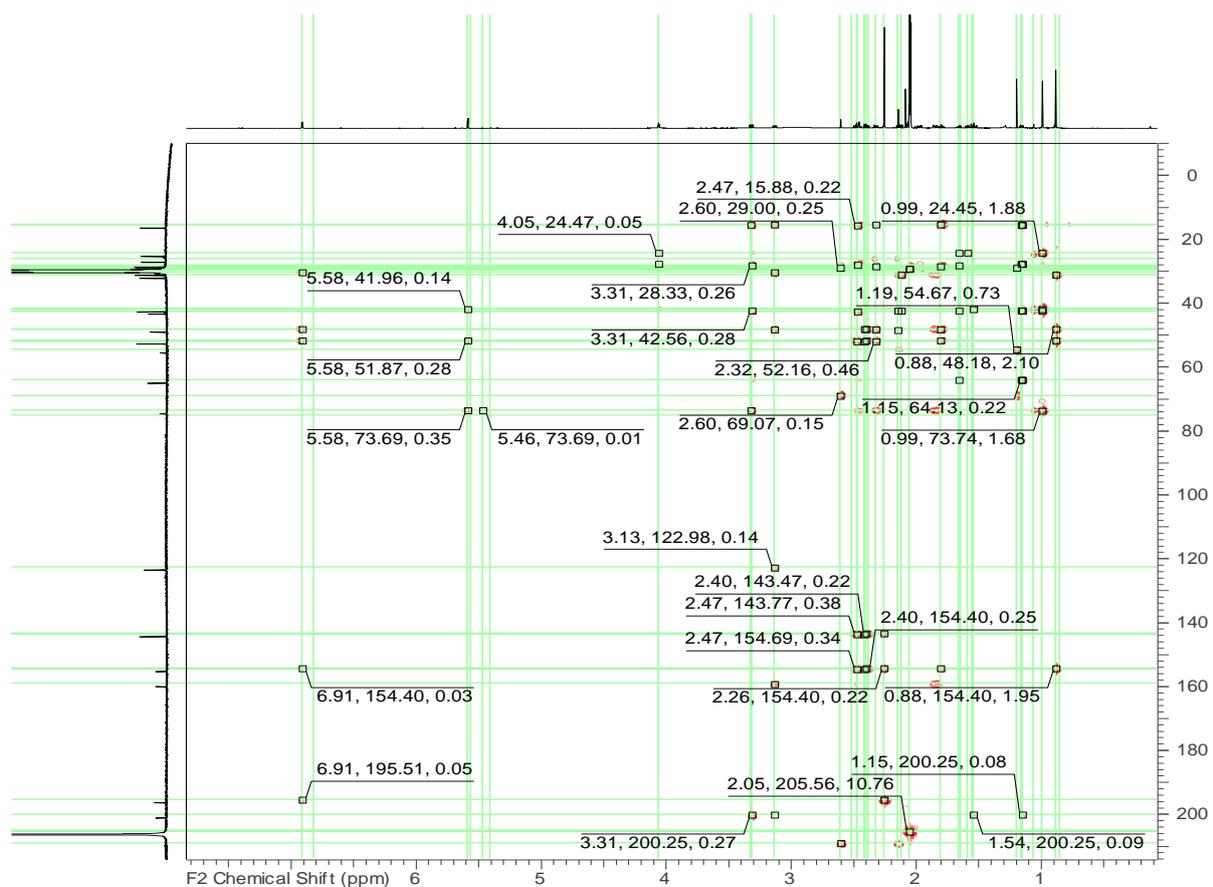


Figure 38:  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of Aethiopinolone D (4) in acetone- $d_6$  (700 MHz)

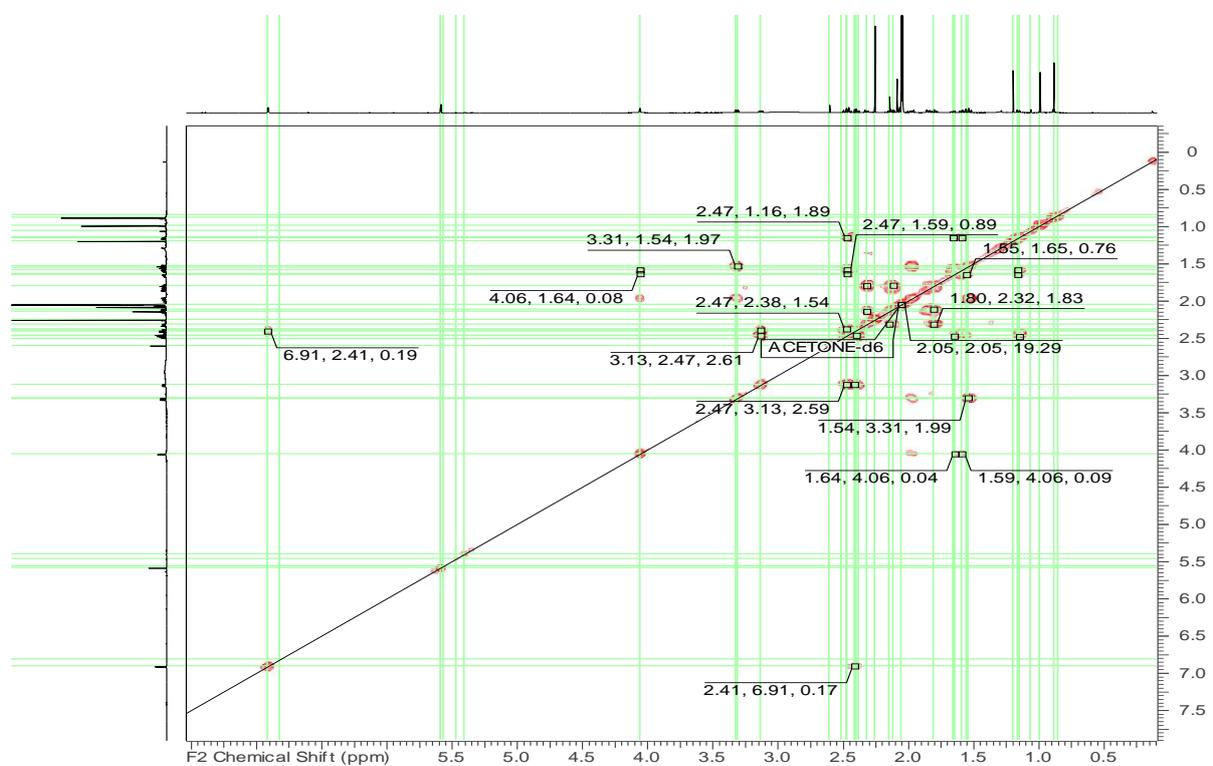


Figure 39:  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^1\text{H}$  ROESY spectrum of Aethiopinolone D (4) in acetone- $d_6$  (700 MHz)

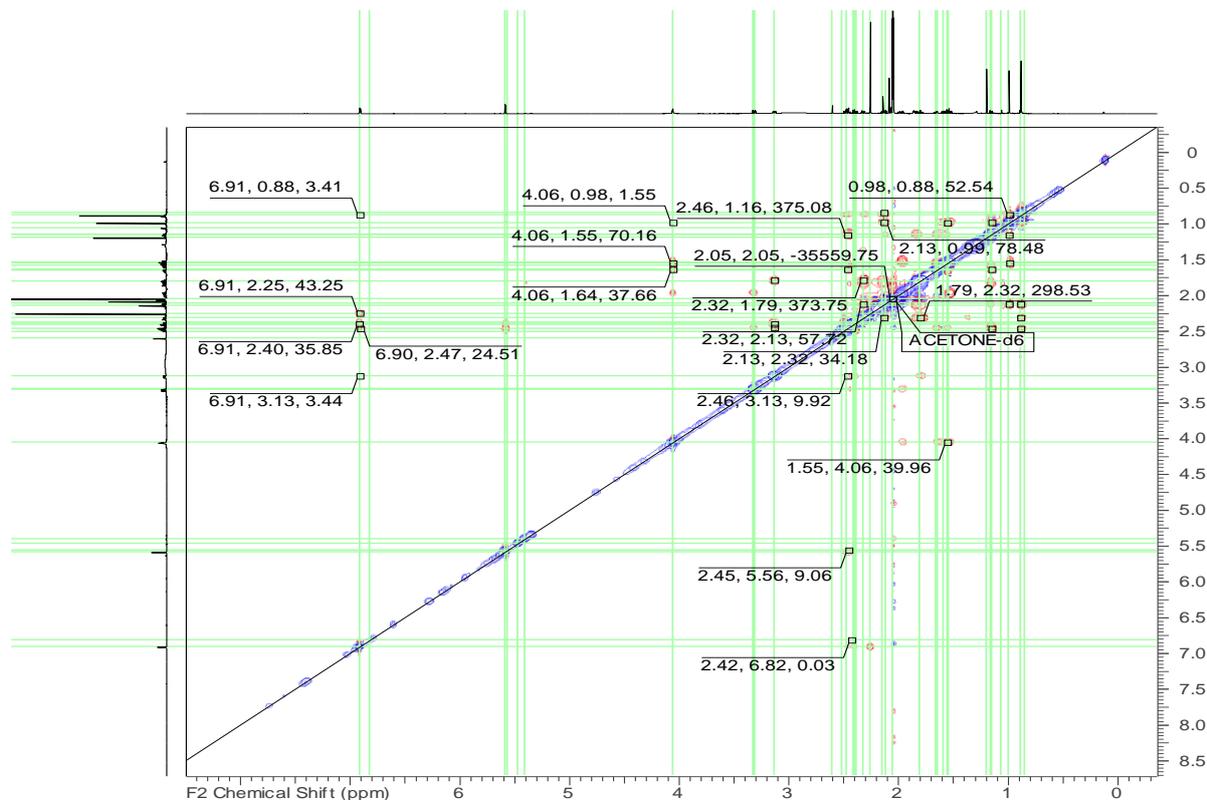


Figure 40: HRMS spectrum for Aethiopinolone D (4)

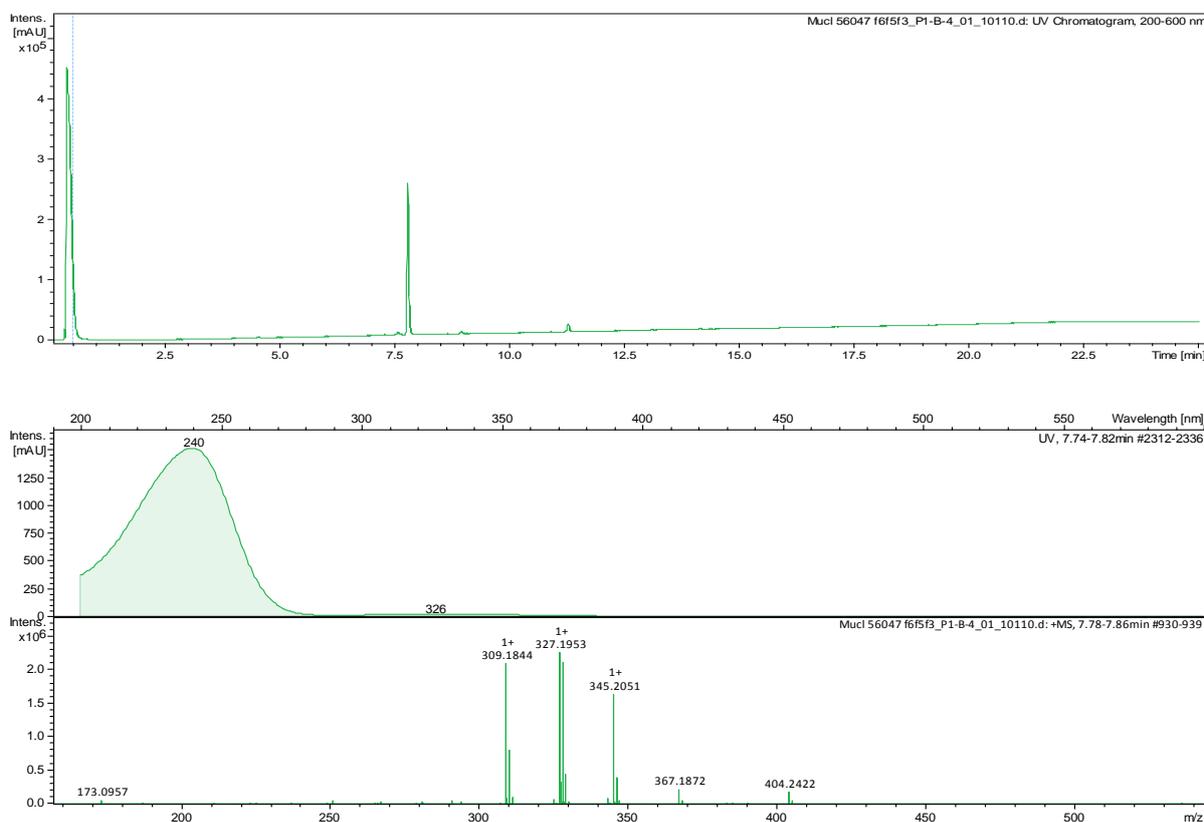




Figure 43: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of Aethiopinolone D (4) (R)- MTPA ester in pyridine -d<sub>5</sub> (700 MHz)

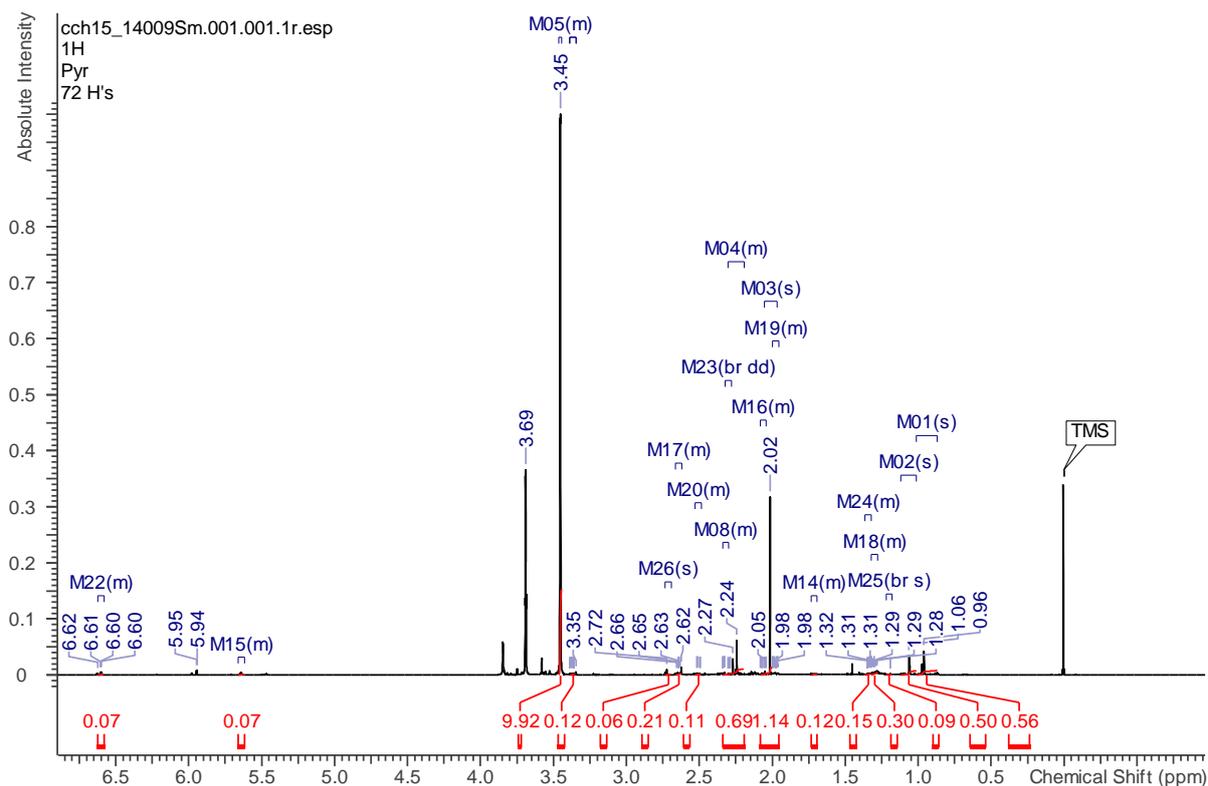
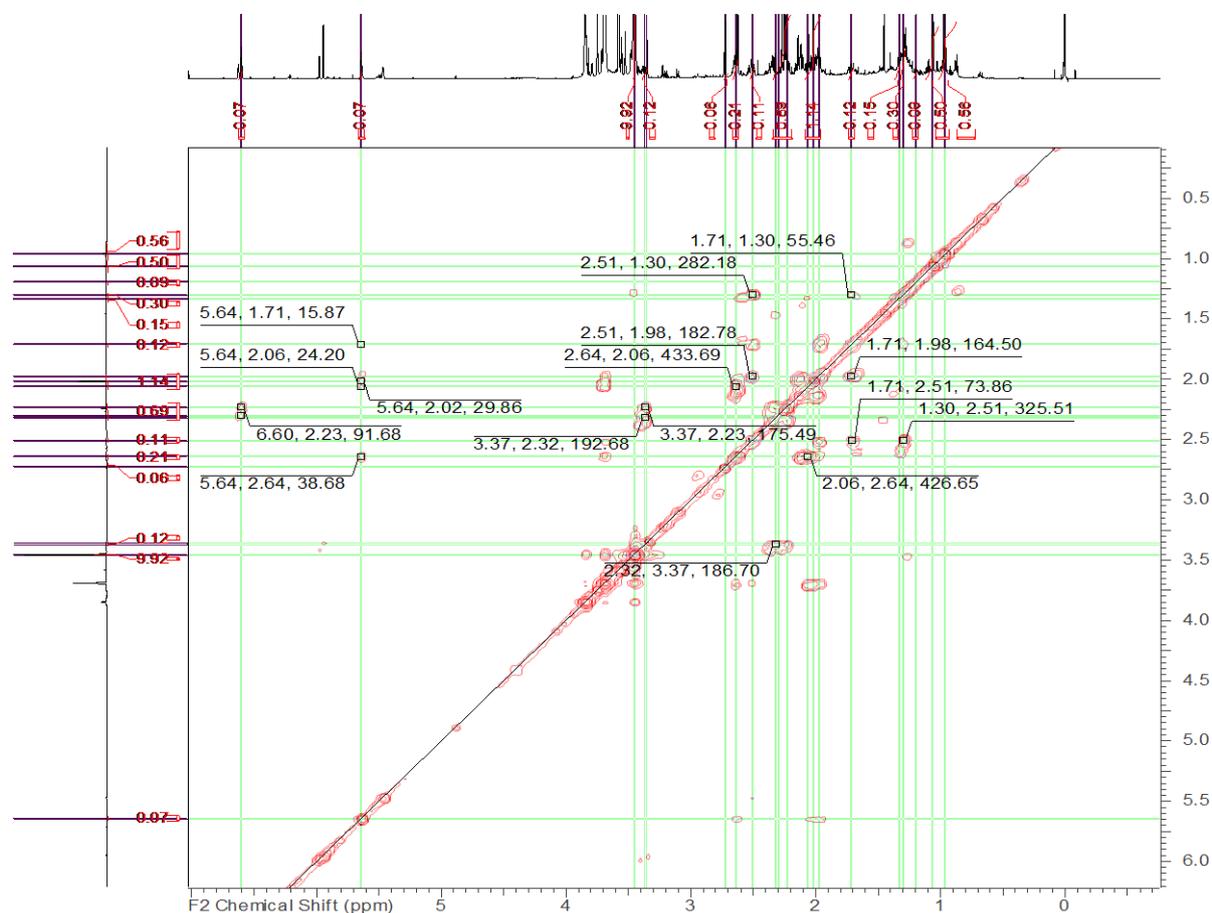


Figure 44: <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>1</sup>H COSY spectrum of Aethiopinolone D (4) (R)- MTPA ester in pyridine -d<sub>5</sub> (700 MHz)



### 1 and 2D NMR data for Aethiopinolone E (5)

Figure 45: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of Aethiopinolone E (5) in acetone-d<sub>6</sub> (700 MHz)

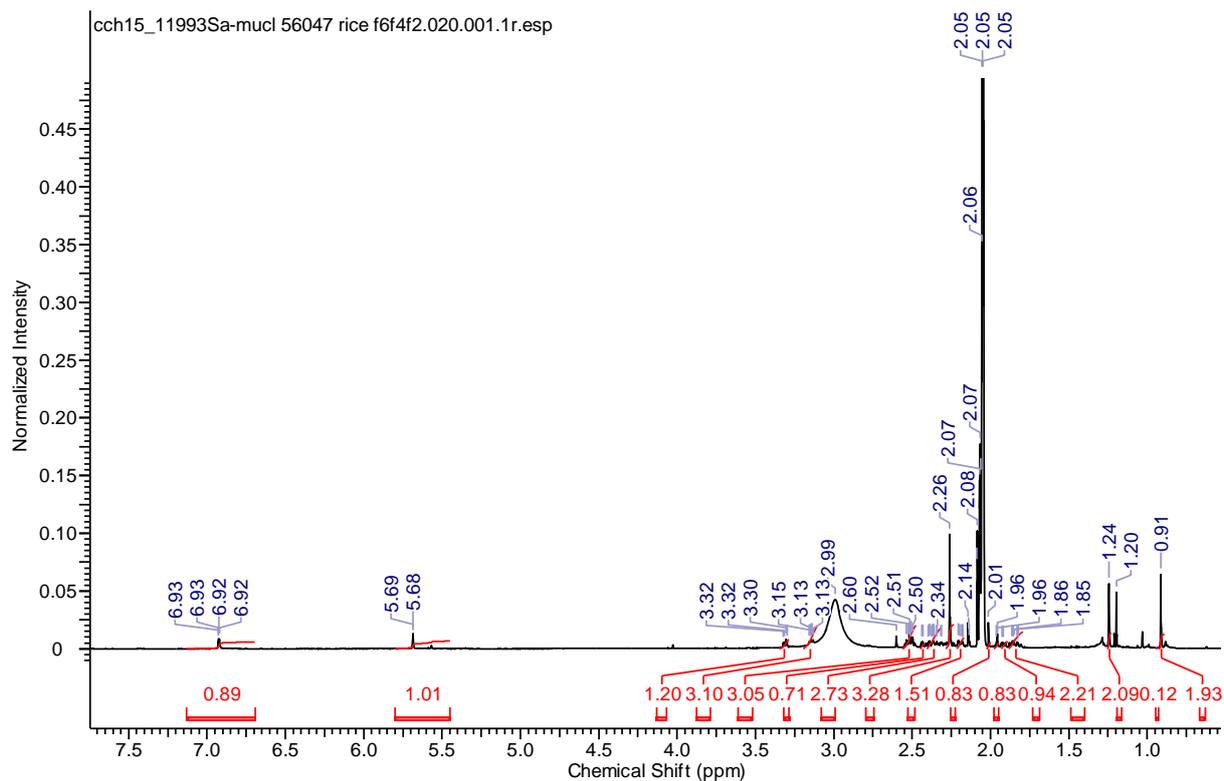


Figure 46: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of Aethiopinolone E (5) in acetone-d<sub>6</sub> (175 MHz)

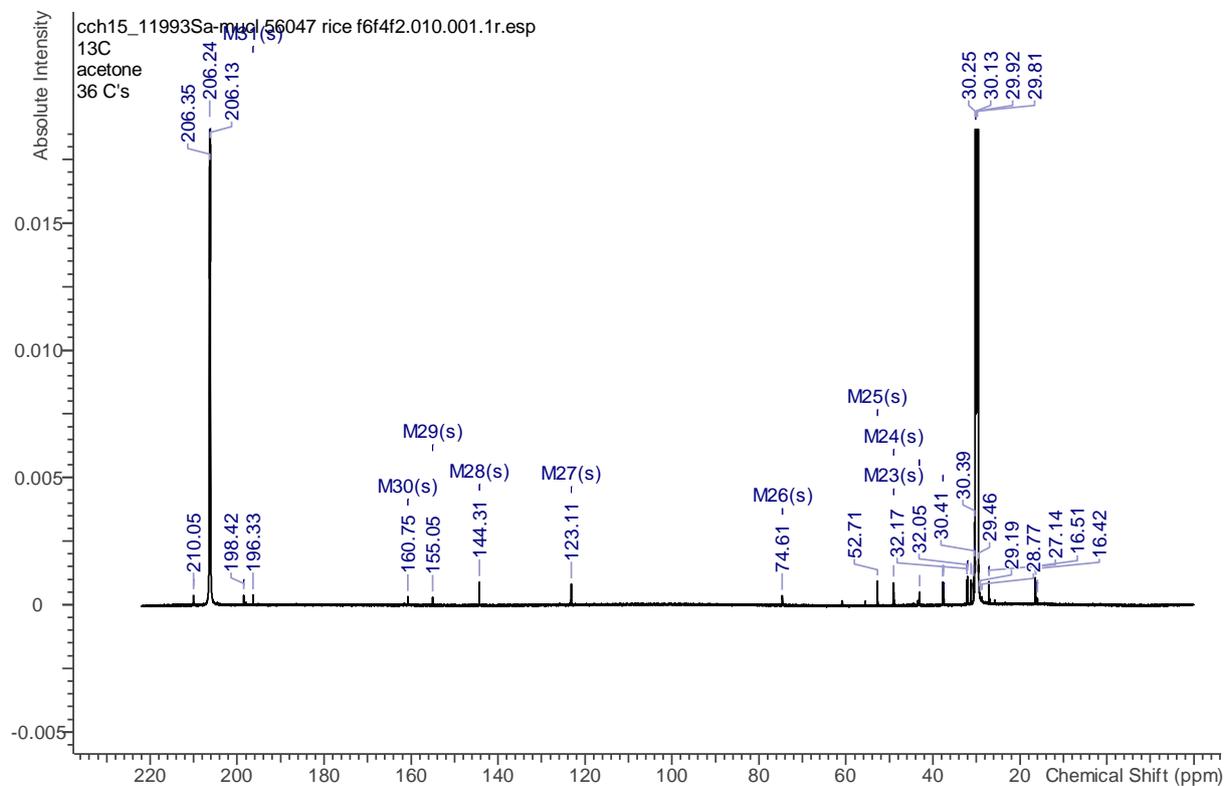


Figure 47: DEPT NMR spectrum of Aethiopinolone E (5) in acetone-d<sub>6</sub> (175 MHz)

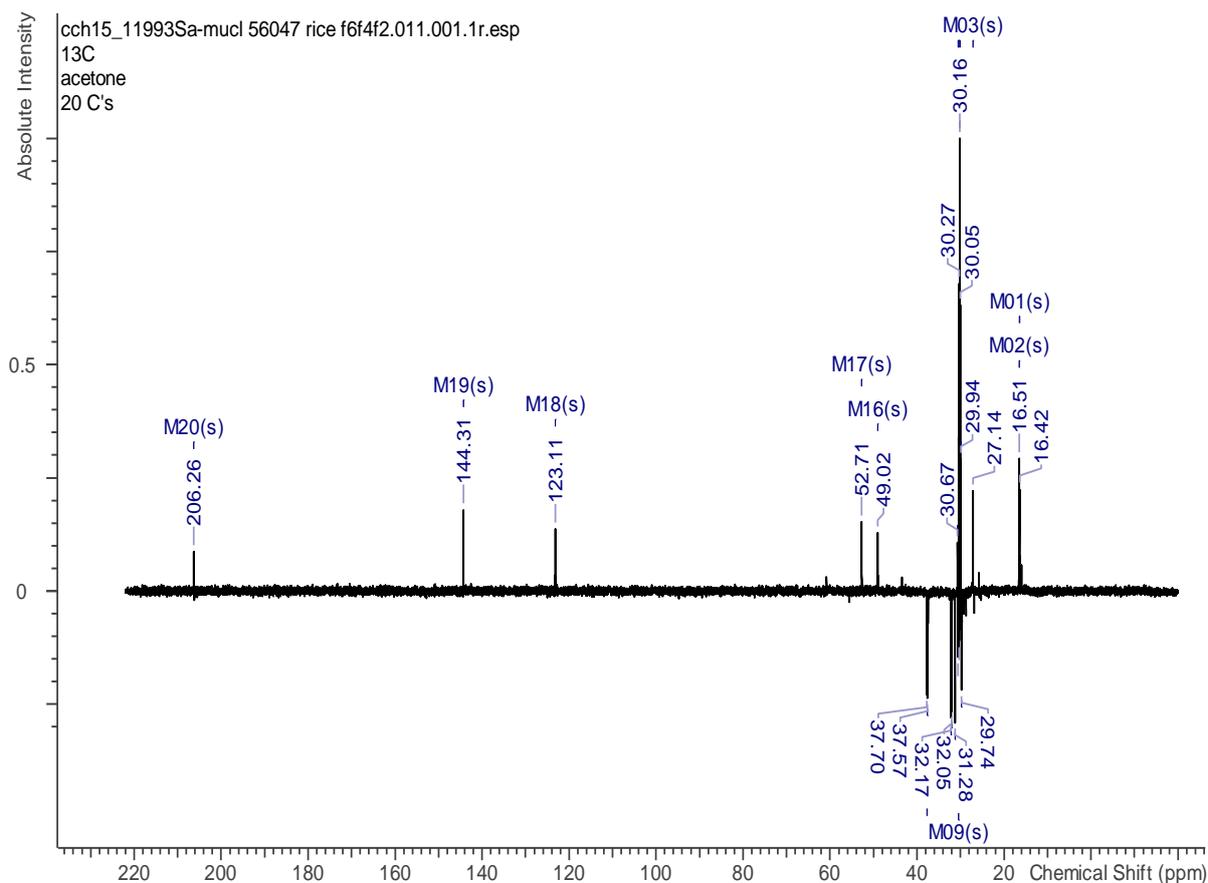


Figure 48: <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>13</sup>C HSQC NMR spectrum of Aethiopinolone E (5) in acetone-d<sub>6</sub> (700 MHz, 175 MHz)

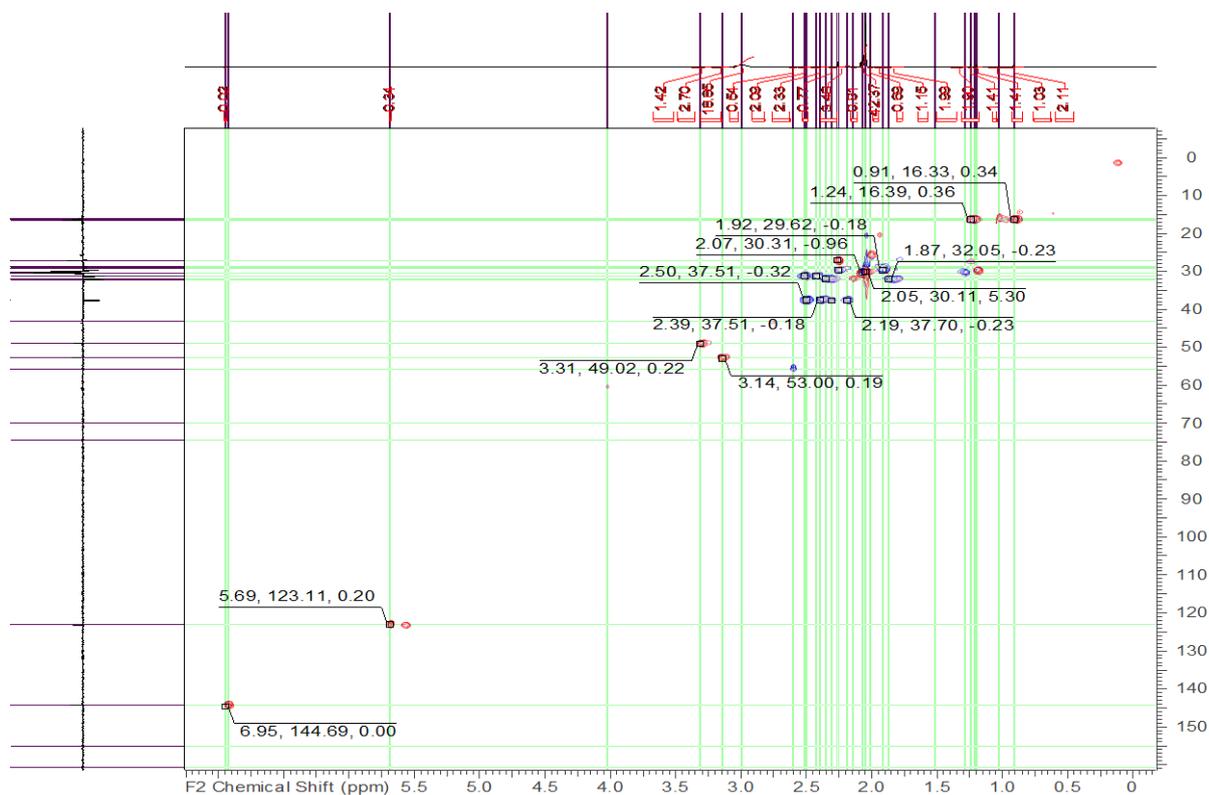


Figure 49:  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^{13}\text{C}$  HMBC NMR spectrum of Aethiopinolone E (5) in acetone- $d_6$  (700 MHz, 175 MHz)

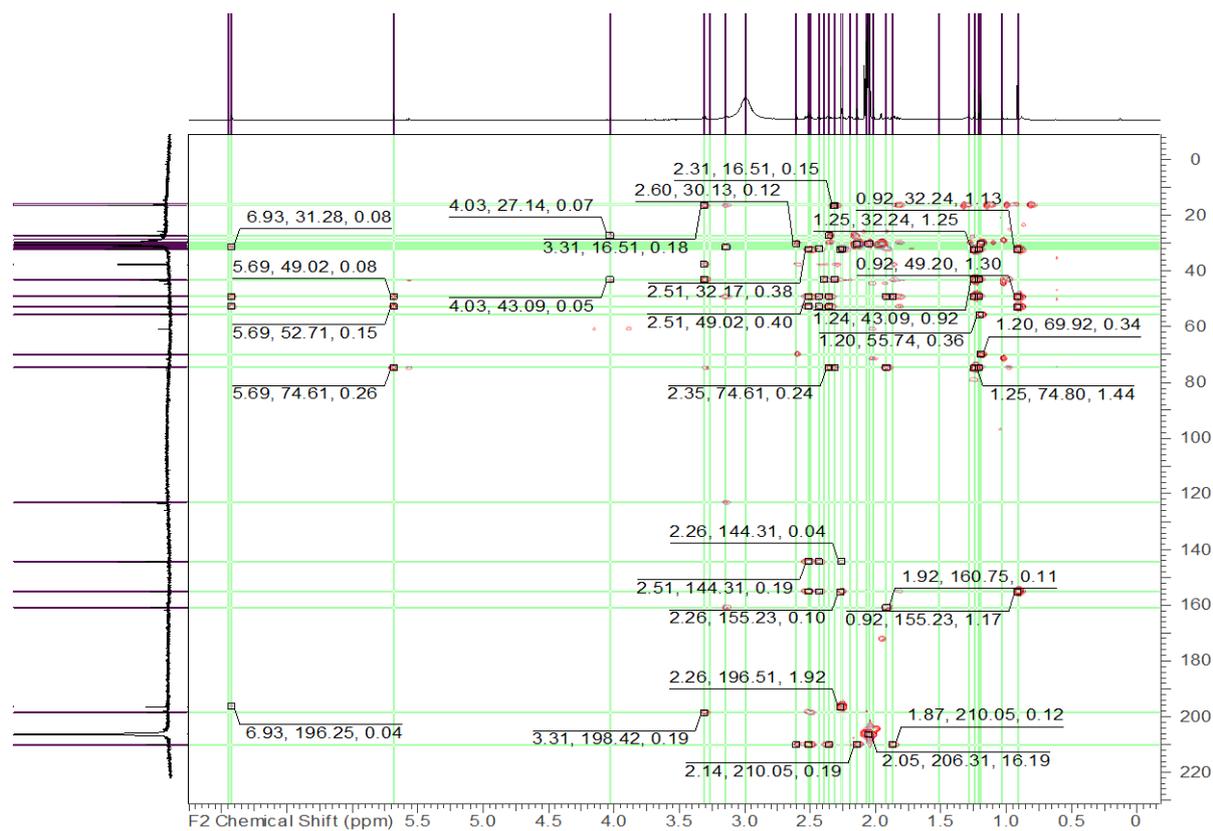


Figure 50:  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^1\text{H}$  COSY NMR spectrum of Aethiopinolone E (5) in acetone- $d_6$  (700 MHz)

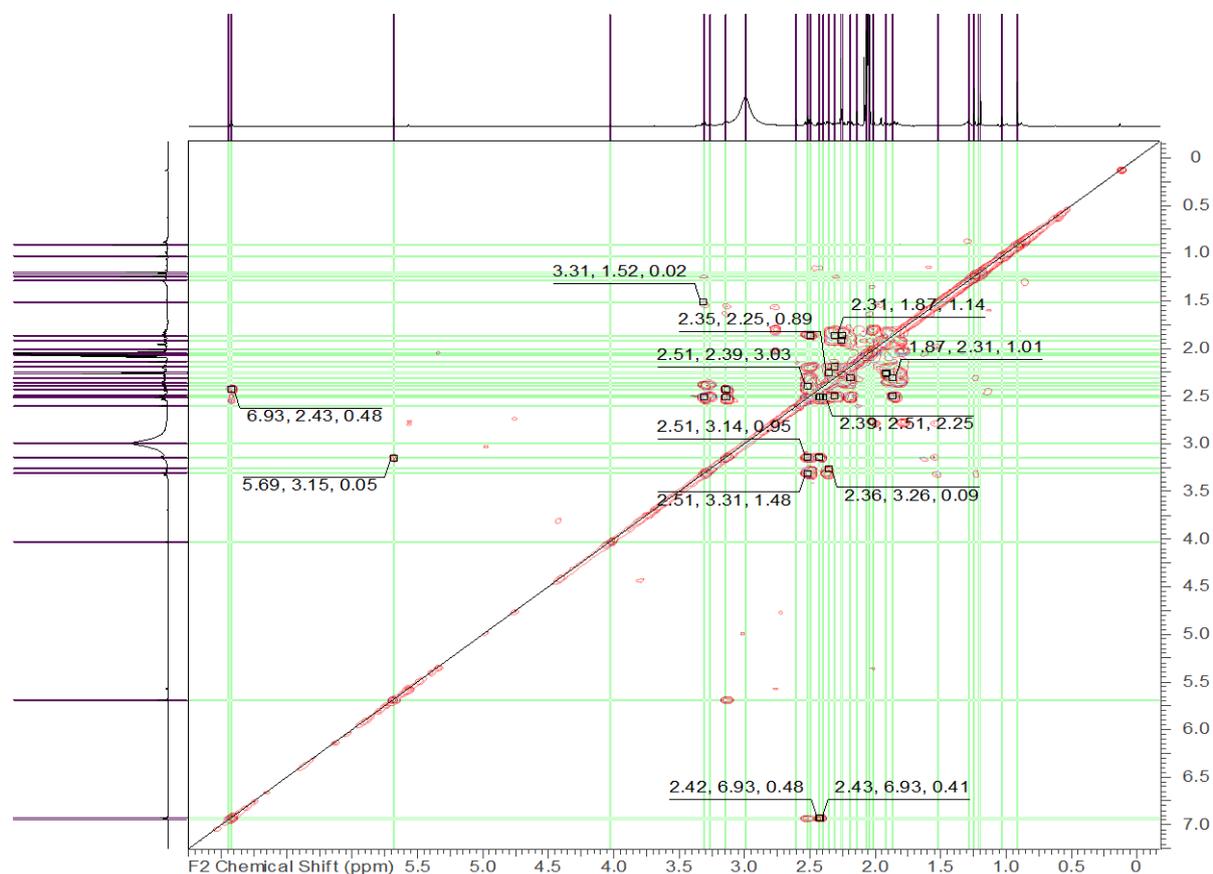


Figure 51:  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^1\text{H}$  ROESY NMR spectrum of Aethiopinolone E (5) in acetone- $d_6$  (700 MHz)

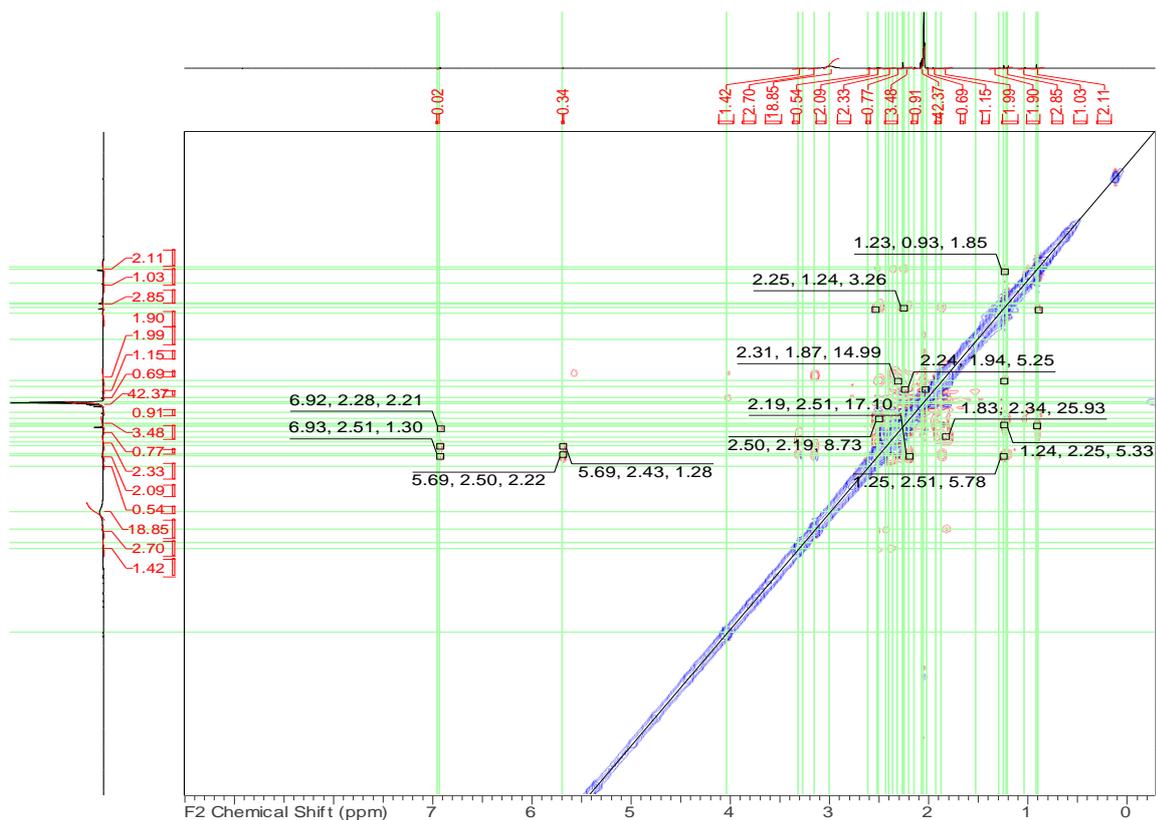


Figure 52: HRMS spectrum for Aethiopinolone E (5)

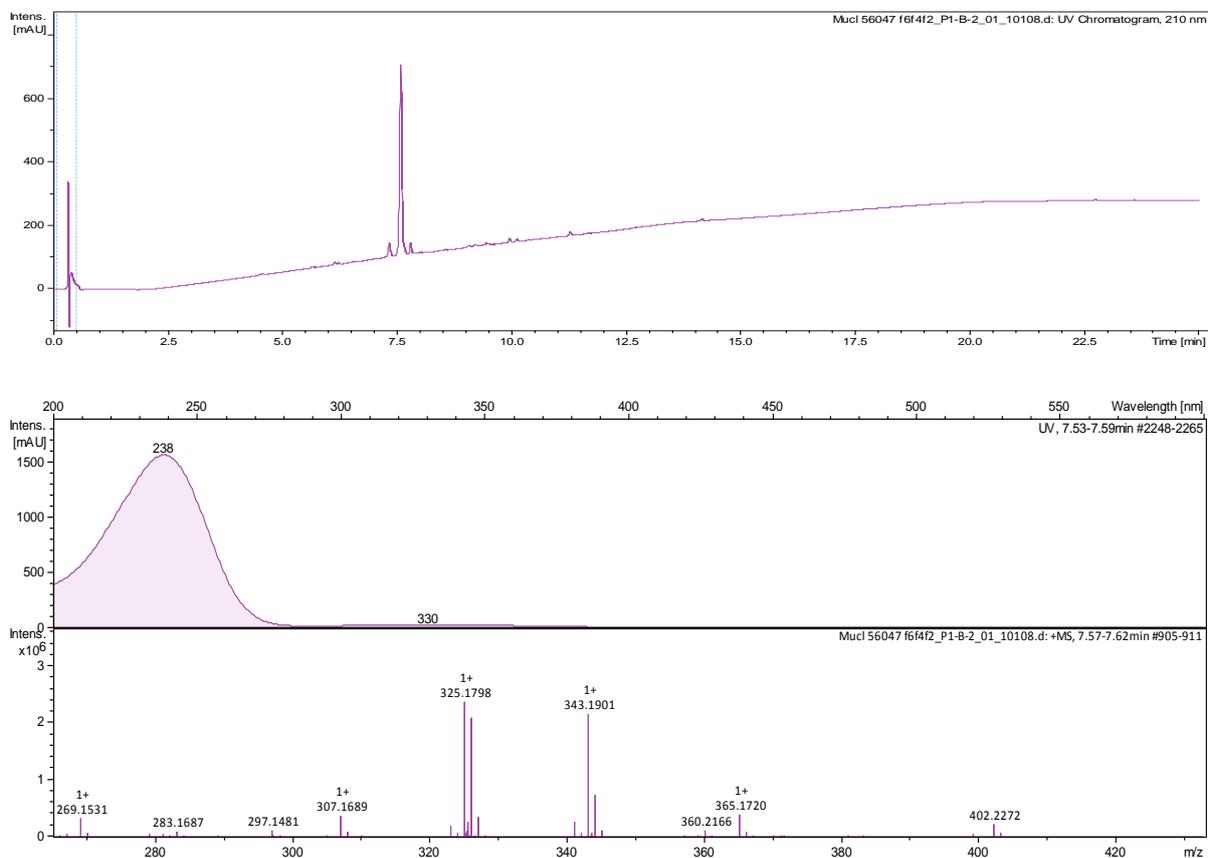


Table 1.

Table 1: S-MTPA ester and R-MTPA ester chemical shifts analysis for Aethiopinolone A (1)

	S	R	S-R
4 $\alpha$	2.388	2.309	+0.079
4 $\beta$	1.631	1.590	+0.041
5	2.985	2.970	+0.015
7	5.766	5.757	+0.009
14	3.040	3.038	+0.002
17	2.470	2.468	+0.002
3	5.016	5.012	+0.004
2 $\alpha$	1.945	2.023	-0.078
2 $\beta$	1.515	1.625	-0.110
1 $\alpha$	2.011	2.334	-0.016
1 $\beta$	1.303	1.364	-0.061
19	1.034	1.045	-0.011
18	0.896	0.0897	-0.001

Table 2: S-MTPA ester and R-MTPA ester chemical shifts analysis for Aethiopinolone C (3)

	S	R	S-R
4 $\beta$	1.926	1.846	+0.080
4 $\alpha$	2.711	2.669	+0.042
5	3.528	3.506	+0.022
3	5.290	5.287	+0.003
2 $\beta$	1.556	1.685	-0.129
2 $\alpha$	1.983	2.049	-0.066
1 $\alpha$	2.397	2.418	-0.021
19	1.019	1.027	-0.008
18	0.948	0.950	-0.002

Table 3: S-MTPA ester and R-MTPA ester chemical shifts analysis for Aethiopinolone D (4)

	S	R	S-R
4 $\beta$	1.999	2.011	-0.012
4 $\alpha$	2.530	2.640	-0.11
5	3.619	3.715	-0.096
3	5.639	5.640	-0.001
2 $\beta$	2.078	1.976	+0.102
2 $\alpha$	1.741	1.713	+0.028
1 $\alpha$	2.657	2.507	+0.15
1 $\beta$	1.361	1.298	+0.063
19	1.067	1.062	+0.005
18	0.971	0.959	+0.012

**ITS sequences of the producing organism**

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CATTACTACTGCCAGAAGGGGTACCC
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**Pictures of the herbarium and the culture of *Fomitiporia aethiopica***

