

## SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIAL

**Supplemental Figure 1.** HPLC spectrum of oleiferasaponin A<sub>2</sub>

**Supplemental Figure 2.** IR spectrum of oleiferasaponin A<sub>2</sub>

**Supplemental Figure 3.** Mass spectra of oleiferasaponin A<sub>2</sub>

**Supplemental Figure 4.** <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectrum of oleiferasaponin A<sub>2</sub>

**Supplemental Figure 5.** <sup>13</sup>C-NMR spectrum of oleiferasaponin A<sub>2</sub>

**Supplemental Figure 6.** COSY spectrum of oleiferasaponin A<sub>2</sub>

**Supplemental Figure 7.** HSQC spectrum of oleiferasaponin A<sub>2</sub>

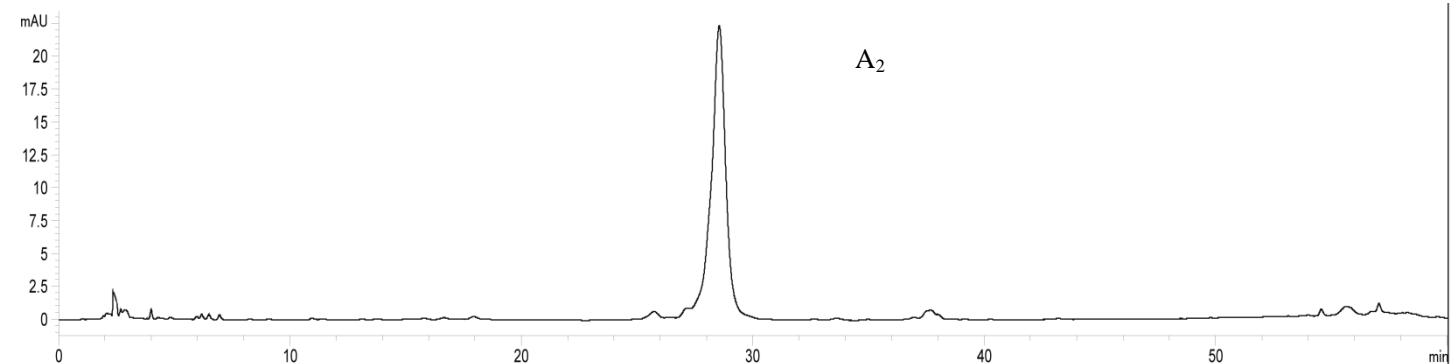
**Supplemental Figure 8.** HMBC spectrum of oleiferasaponin A<sub>2</sub>

**Supplemental Figure 9.** NOESY spectrum of oleiferasaponin A<sub>2</sub>

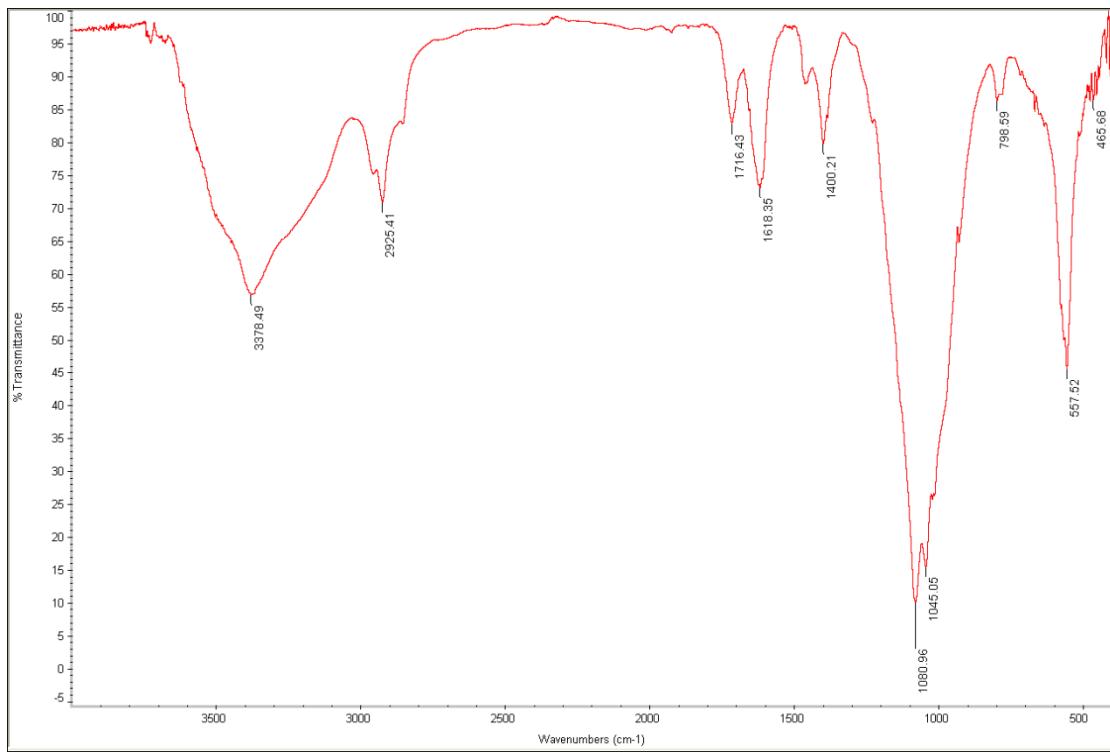
**Supplemental Figure 10.** GC-MS spectrum of oleiferasaponin A<sub>2</sub>

**Supplemental Table 1.** Primer sequence

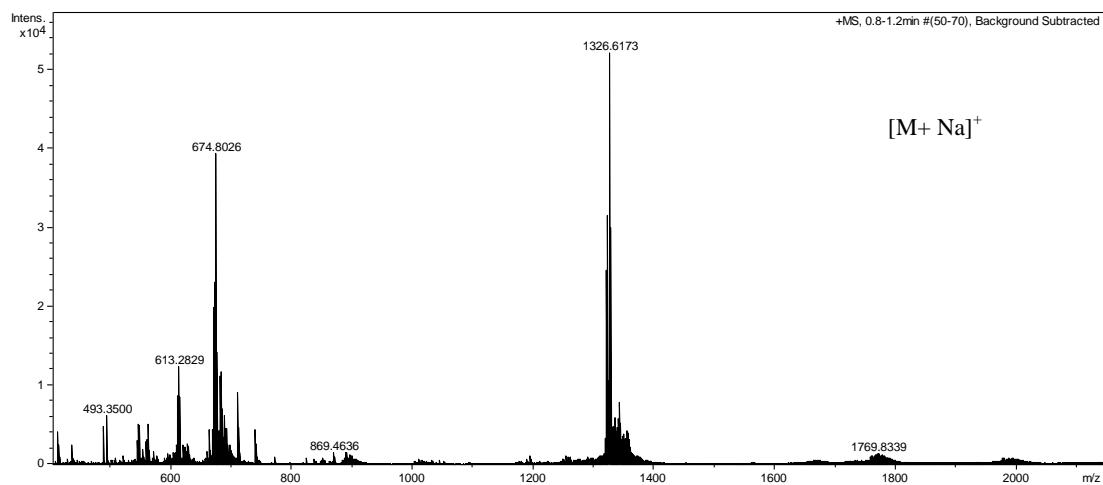
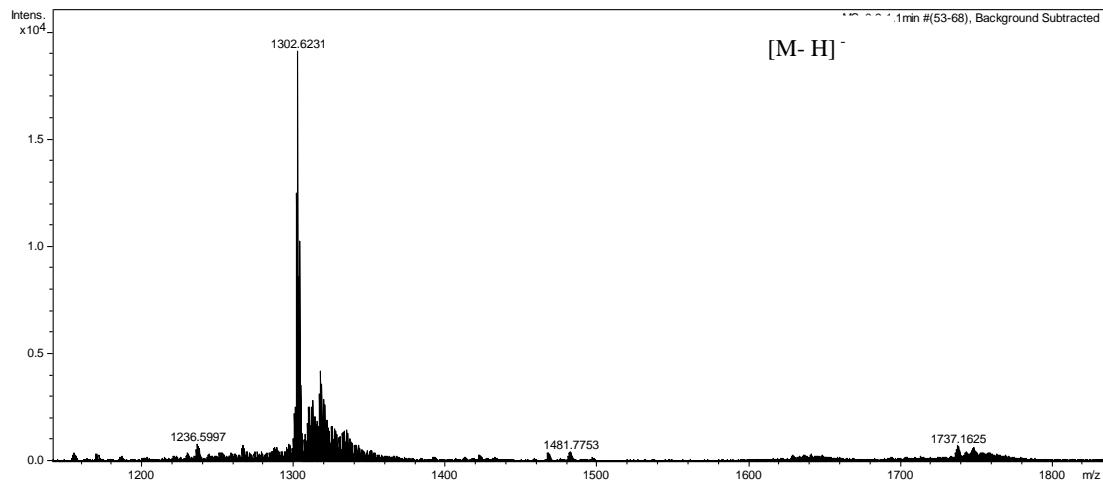
**Supplemental Figure 1.** HPLC spectrum of oleiferasaponin A<sub>2</sub>



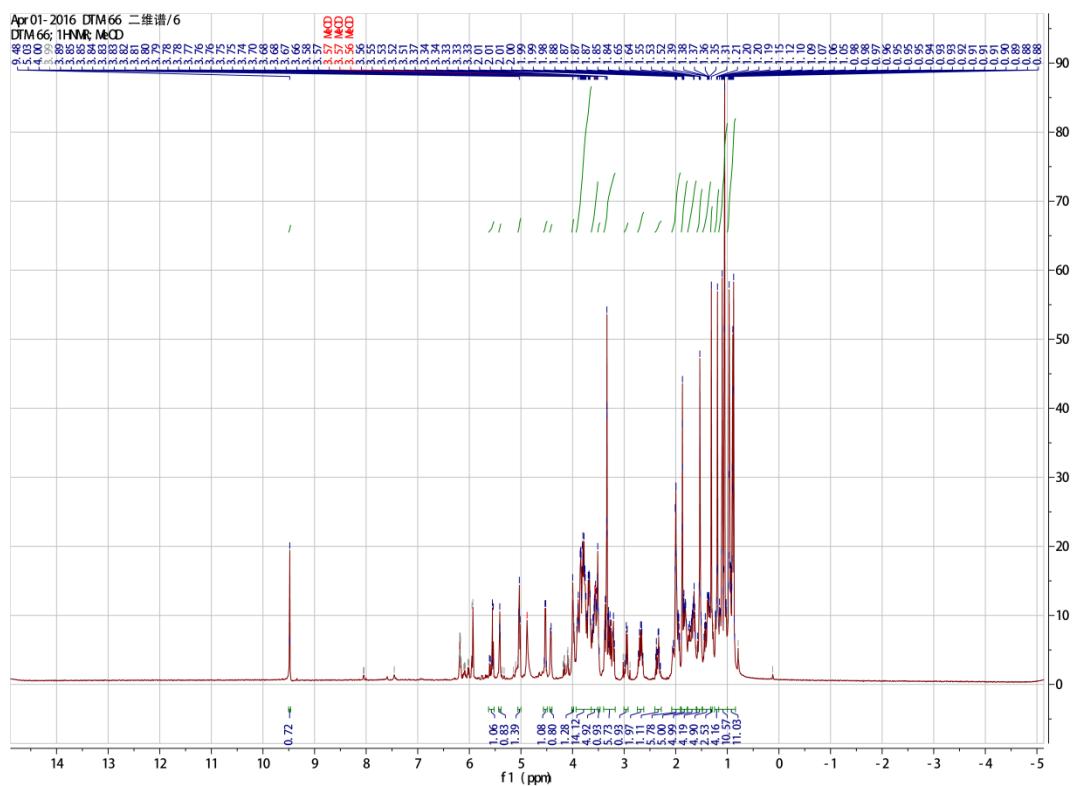
**Supplemental Figure 2.** IR spectrum of oleiferasaponin A<sub>2</sub>



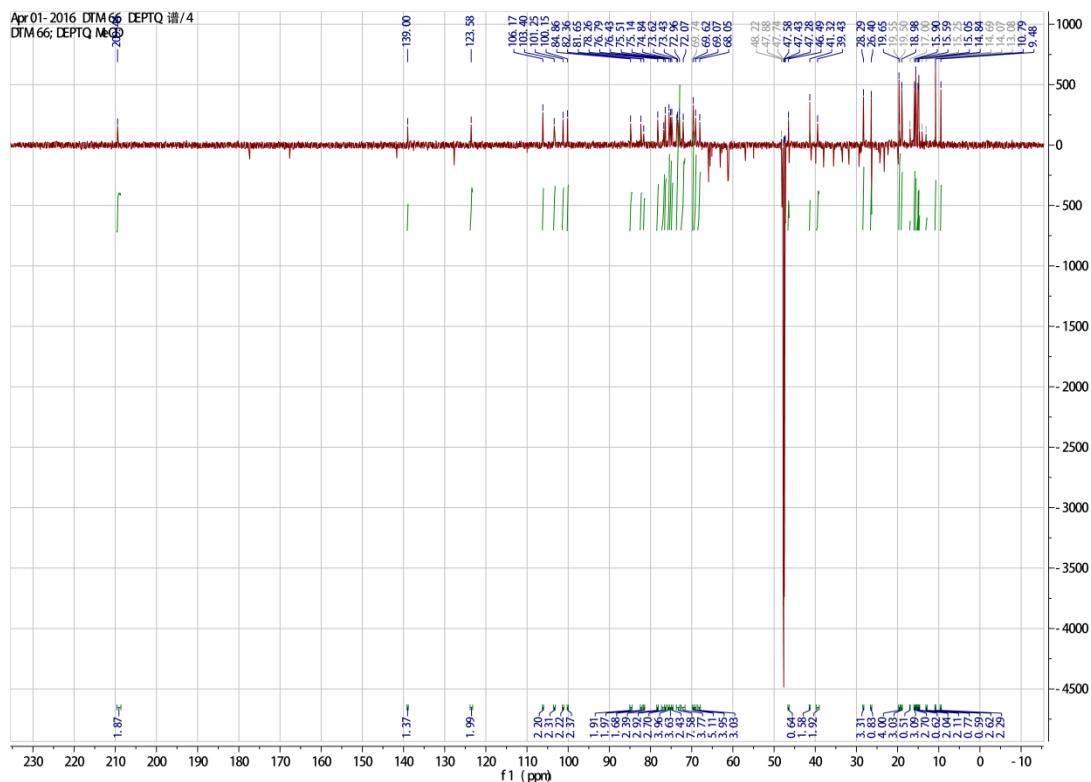
**Supplemental Figure 3.** Mass spectra of oleiferasaponin A<sub>2</sub>



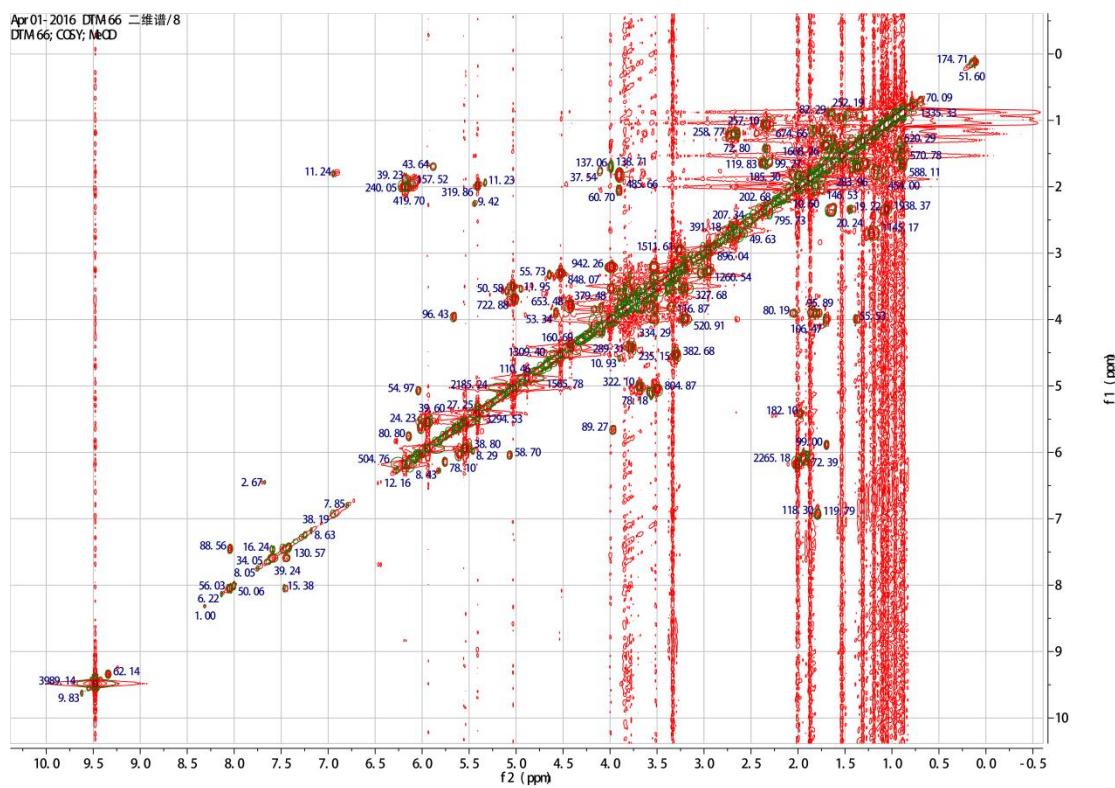
**Supplemental Figure 4.**  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum of oleiferasaponin A<sub>2</sub>



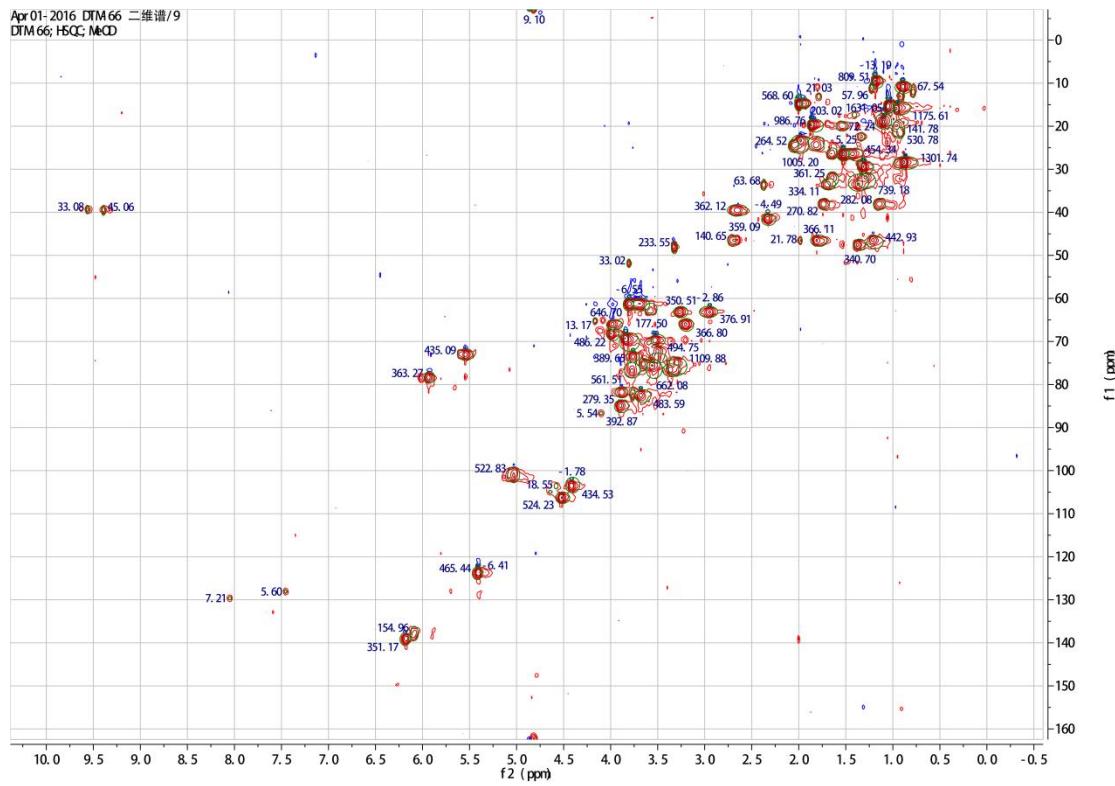
**Supplemental Figure 5.**  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR spectrum of oleiferasaponin A<sub>2</sub>



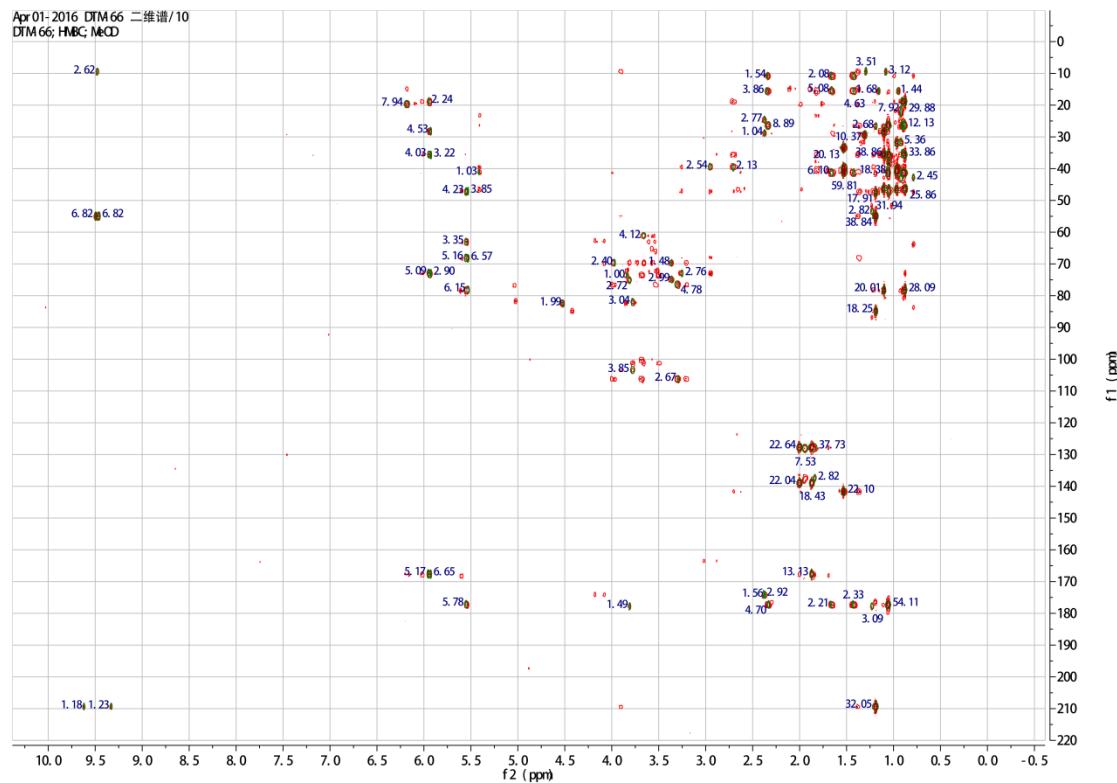
**Supplemental Figure 6.** COSY spectrum of oleiferasaponin A<sub>2</sub>



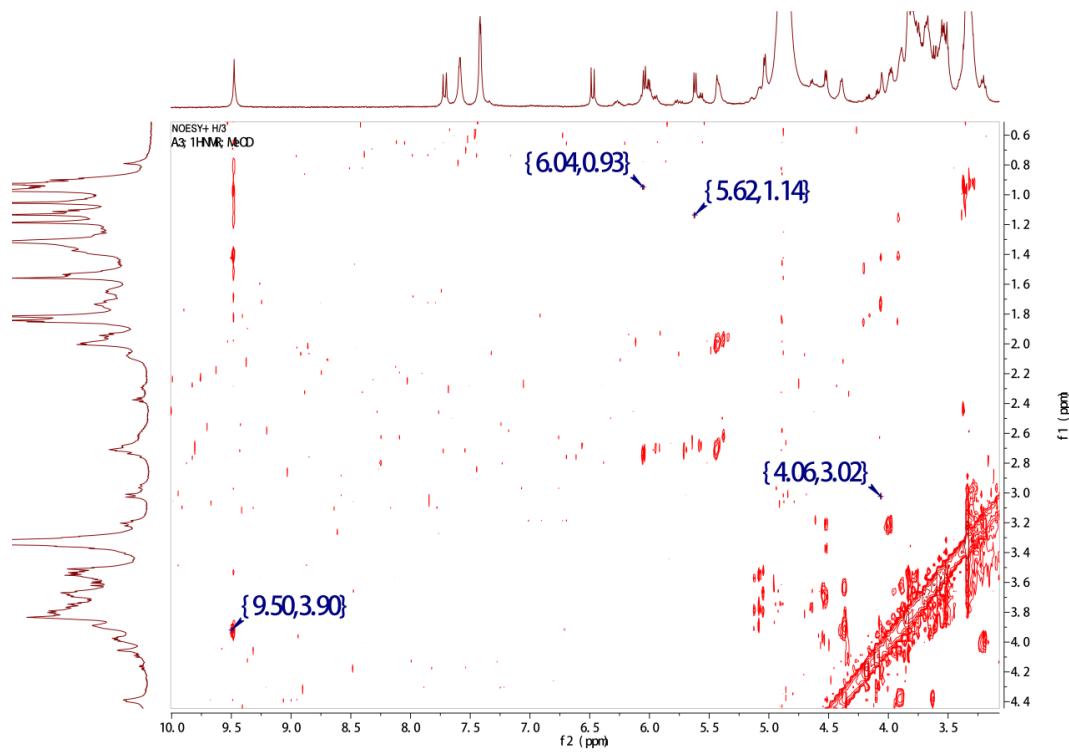
**Supplemental Figure 7.** HSQC spectrum of oleiferasaponin A<sub>2</sub>



**Supplemental Figure 8.** HMBC spectrum of oleiferasaponin A<sub>2</sub>



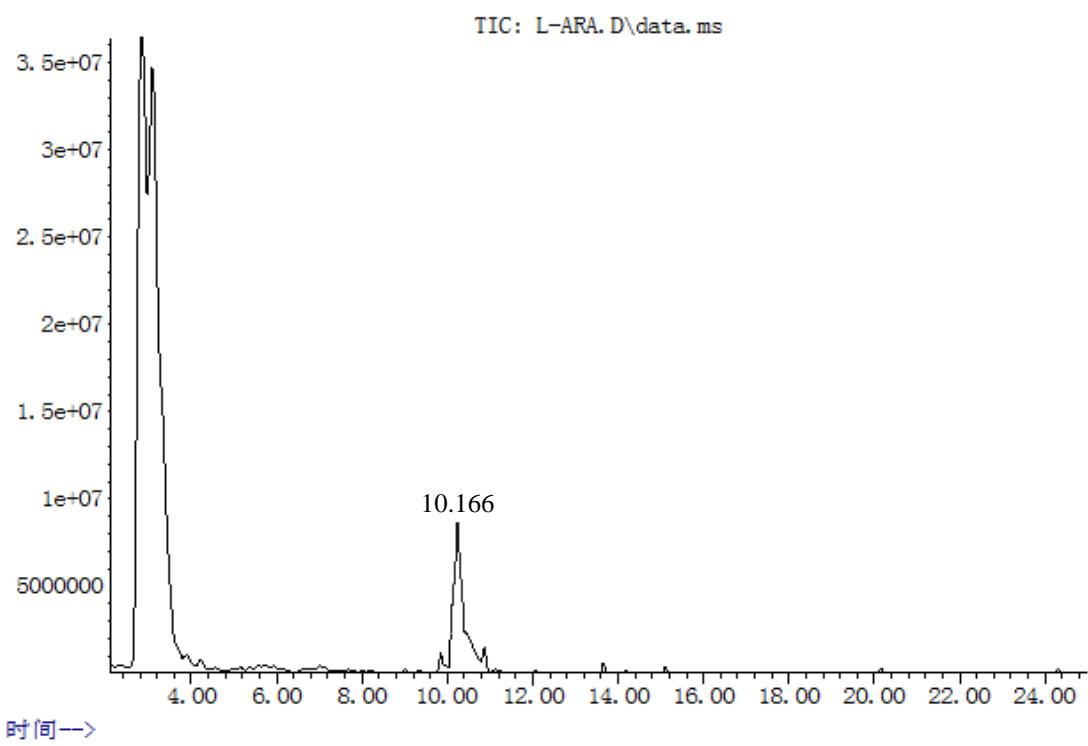
**Supplemental Figure 9.** NOESY spectrum of oleiferasaponin A<sub>2</sub>



**Supplemental Figure 10.** GC-MS spectrum of oleiferasaponin A<sub>2</sub>

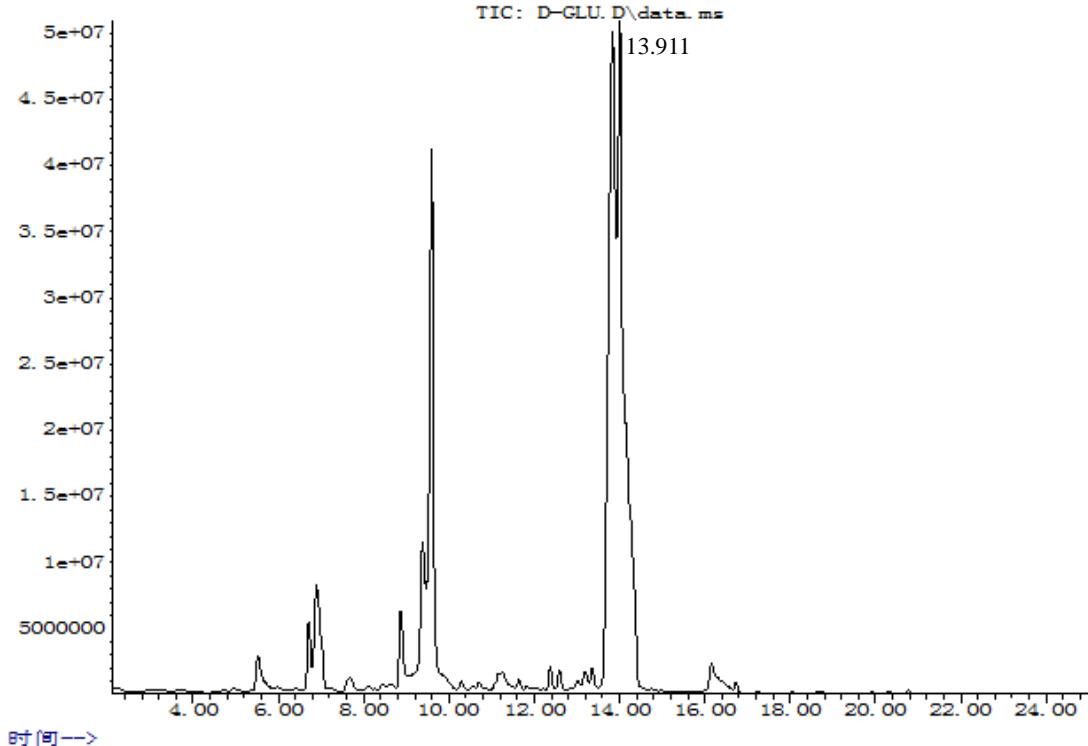
1. L-Ara

丰度



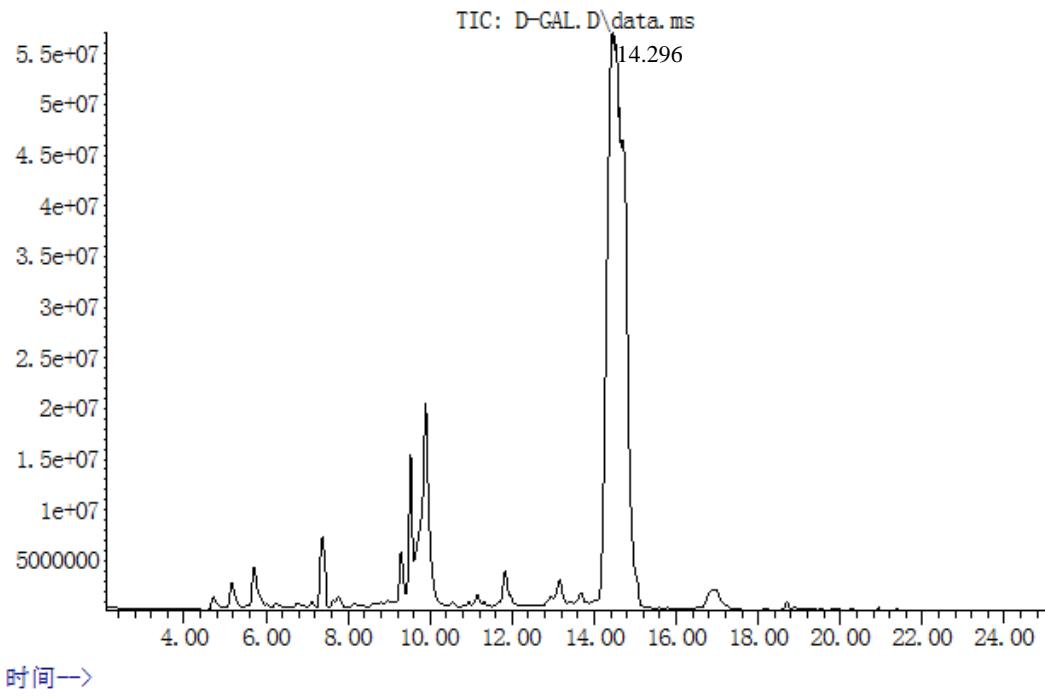
2. D-Glu

丰度



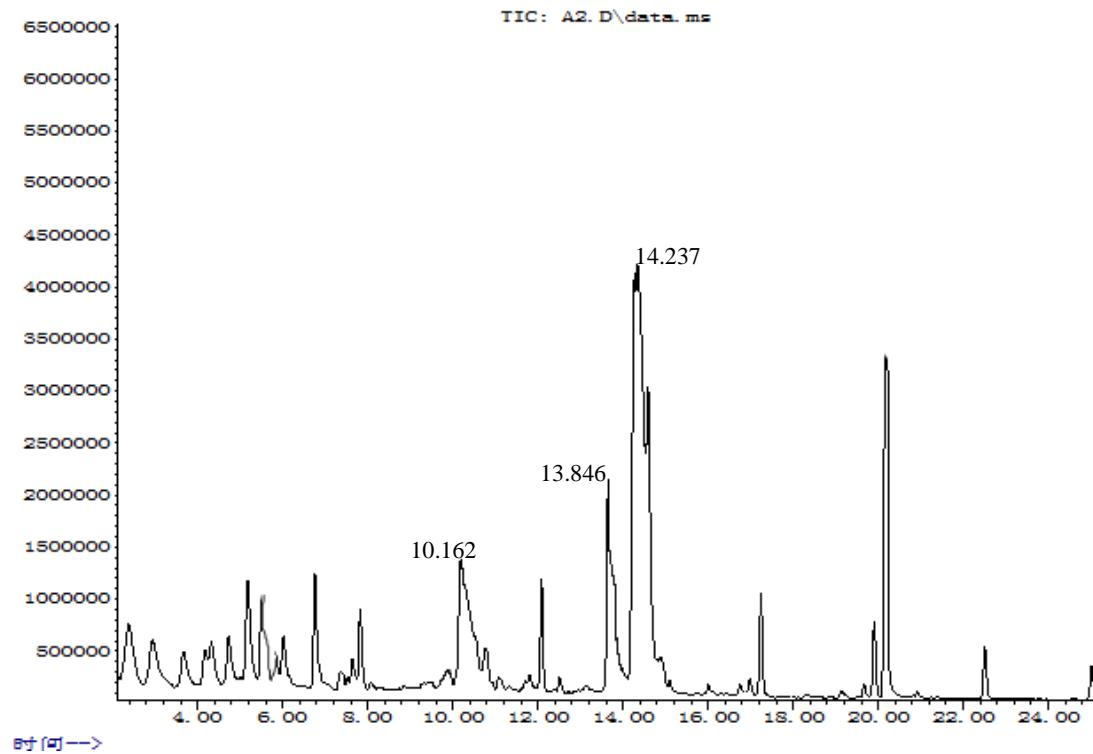
### 3. D-Gal

丰度



### 4. Oleiferasaponin A<sub>2</sub>

丰度



**Table 1.** Primer sequence.

Primer	Sequence (5'-3')
ACC-F	TGATGTCAATCTCCCCGCAGC
ACC-R	TTGCTTCTCTGTGTTCTCCCC
PPAR $\alpha$ -F	AAAAGCCTAAGGAAACCGTTCTG
PPAR $\alpha$ -R	TATCGTCGGGTGGTTGCT
SREBP-1c-F	CCATGGATGCACTTCGAA
SREBP-1c-R	CCAGCATAGGGTGGGTCAA
FAS-F	CGGTACGCGACGGCTGCCTG
FAS-R	GCTGCTCACGAACCTAACACCG
ACOX1-F	GGGCATGGCTATTCTCATTGC
ACOX1-R	CGAACAAAGGTCAACAGAAGTTAGGTC
CPT1-F	CGTCTTTGGGATCCACGATT
CPT1-R	TGTGCTGGATGGTGTCTGTCTC
GAPDH-F	AGGAGGCATTGCTGATGATC
GAPDH-R	GTCTCACCAACCATGGAGAA