Supporting Information

Characterization of Proanthocyanidin Oligomers of Ephedra sinica

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Figure S1. Fractionation of Proanthocyanidin Oligomers of E. sinica



*mercaptoethanol reagent: 60% EtOH (200 mL) + mercaptoethanol (10 mL) + conc HCl (0.5 mL)

Figure S2. Isolation of Thiol Degradation Products of E. sinica Fr. 1-1



mercaptoethanol reagent: 60% EtOH (200 mL) + mercaptoethanol (10 mL) + conc HCl (0.5 mL)

Figure S3. Isolation of Thiol Degradation Products of E. sinica Fr. 2-2-2



*phloroglucinol reagent: phloroglucinol (20 g) + ascorbic acid (4 g) + conc HCl (3.0 mL) diluted to 400 mL with MeOH

Figure S4. Isolation of Phloroglucinol Degradation Products of E. sinica Fr. 1-1



19 460. 904	100. 317	20 428.12	100. 447	21 406. 907	99. 9092 99. 7654
7 1541.81	99.6249 97.6668	8 1449.24 11 1145.51	95.5995 97.8066	9 1345.11 12 1100.19	96.7273 98.7539

Figure S5. IR Spectrum of 1





Figure S7. ¹³C-NMR Spectrum of 1 in acetone-d₆-D₂O (125 MHz)



Figure S8. ¹H-¹H-COSY Spectrum of 1 in acetone-*d*₆-D₂O



Figure S9. HSQC Spectrum of 1 in acetone-*d*₆-D₂O



Figure S10. HMBC Spectrum of 1 in acetone-*d*₆-D₂O



Figure S11. NOE Spectrum of 1 in acetone-*d*₆-D₂O



積算回数 公報	Auto (43)
ガロフィリング	
アポダイゼーション	Cosine
ゲイン	Auto (4)
スキャンスピード	Auto (2 mm/sec)
測定日時	2017/02/03 15:49
更新日時	2017/02/03 16:02
測定者	
ファイル名	Memory#6
サンプル名	E. sinica Thiol Degradation Fr (1523)
コメント	,

No.	cm-1	%T	No. cm-1	%T	No. cm-1	%T
1	3939.86	95. 2343	2 3913.82	94.9744	3 3898.4	94 5905
4	3879.11	95.0403	5 3861.76	94.9417	6 3850, 18	93 6571
7	3833.79	94.9751	8 3813.54	94.7316	9 3796, 19	94 8532
10	3776.9	95.1736	11 3765.33	95. 2869	12 3742 19	94 2927
13	3731.58	93.6158	14 3720.01	94. 257	15 3707, 48	93 8487
16	3698.8	94, 1795	17 3685.3	93. 2361	18 3666 02	91 9669
19	3625.52	84. 4034	20 3344.93	50. 4179	21 2923 56	67 2177
22	2852.2	73. 3251	23 2358.52	83. 9892	24 2339 23	86, 6457
25	1865.79	97.4619	26 1841.69	97.6548	27 1789, 62	97 7342
28	1729.83	95.0218	29 1713.44	94.26	30 1694, 16	94 0552
31	1621.84	63. 2072	32 1554.34	80.9834	33 1537, 95	80.0316
34	1515.78	79.0392	35 1455.03	69.1604	36 1345, 11	70, 6891
37	1196.61	75.9866	38 1147.44	68.8515	39 1099, 23	78. 3846
40	1047.16	74.861	41 1027.87	74.6438	42 1000, 87	86, 1589
43	953. 627	94, 4508	44 824.42	88, 1325	45 756 923	90, 966
46	737.639	91, 4568	47 668.214	88, 8032	48 653 75	89.8471
49	583. 361	90, 7706	50 545.756	92.1339	51 524 543	92.466
52	477.296	94.477	53 444.512	96.0301	54 431, 977	96, 973
55	414.62	94.8566				

Figure S12. IR Spectrum of 2



Figure S13. ¹H-NMR Spectrum of 2 in acetone-d₆-D₂O (500 MHz)





Figure S15. ¹H-¹H-COSY Spectrum of 2 in acetone-*d*₆-D₂O



Figure S16. HSQC Spectrum of 2 in acetone-*d*₆-D₂O



Figure S17. HMBC Spectrum of 2 in acetone-*d*₆-D₂O



Figure S18. NOE Spectrum of 2 in acetone-*d*₆-D₂O



積算回数	Auto (34)
ガードゼロフィリング	ON
アポダイゼーション ゲイン	Cosine Auto (2)
スキャンスピード	Auto (2 mm/sec)
測定日時 更新日時	2017/02/20 17:27
測定者 ファイル名	E sinica Thiol Degradation Fr 1-1-7-3-2 edited
サンプル名 コメント	

No cm-1	% T	No. cm-1	%T	No. cm-1	%T	
1 3276.47	90.7472	2 2992.02	95.6274	3 2925.48	96.4176	
4 2856.06 7 1615.09	97. 3959 98. 1047	8 1540. 85	100. 992	9 1445.39	99. 2701	
10 1348	99.31	11 1194.69	99.1351	12 1143.58	99.0633	
13 1039.44 16 503.33	95. 7705	17 435.834	96. 6282	15 560. 254	90. 1923	

Figure S19. IR Spectrum of 3











Figure S22. ¹H-¹H-COSY Spectrum of 3 in acetone-*d*₆-D₂O



Figure S23. HSQC Spectrum of 3 in acetone-*d*₆-D₂O



Figure S24. HMBC Spectrum of 3 in acetone-*d*₆-D₂O



Figure S25. NOE Spectrum of 3 in acetone-*d*₆-D₂O



Figure S26. IR Spectrum of 7









Figure S29. ¹H-¹H-COSY Spectrum of 7 in acetone-*d*₆-D₂O



Figure S30. HSQC Spectrum of 7 in acetone-*d*₆-D₂O



Figure S31. HMBC Spectrum of 7 in acetone-*d*₆-D₂O



Figure S32. NOE Spectrum of 7 in acetone-*d*₆-D₂O



積算回数	Auto (34)
分解	4 cm-1
ゼロフィリング	ON
アポダイゼーション	Cosine
ゲイン	Auto (2)
スキャンスピード	Auto (2 mm/sec)
测定日時	2017/02/20 16:23
更新日時	2017/02/20 17:21
测定者	
ファイル名	E sinica PhI Degradation Fr 1-1-6-2 edited
サンプル名	
コメント	

No cm-1	%T	No. cm-1	%T	No. cm-1	%T	
1 3855 97	89, 2141	2 3843.43	89.2004	3 3738.33	89.8196	
4 3691 09	90.3163	5 3333.36	73.7107	6 2925.48	86.0531	
7 2854 13	88, 6019	8 2345.98	100.711	9 2289.09	99.1621	
10 1614 13	95 5842	11 1522.52	100.754	12 1462.74	99.6633	
13 1328 71	100 289	14 1197.58	101.837	15 1149.37	99.3773	
16 1091 51	104, 137	17 1057.76	102.845	18 1018.23	103, 803	
19 824, 42	104. 794	20 630. 609	104.029	21 519.722	103.672	

Figure S33. IR Spectrum of 13









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Figure S36. ¹H-¹H-COSY Spectrum of 13 in CD₃OD



Figure S37. HSQC Spectrum of 13 in CD₃OD



Figure S38. HMBC Spectrum of 13 in CD₃OD



Figure S39. NOE Spectrum of 13 in CD₃OD





No. cm-1	%Т	No. cm-1	%T	No. cm-1	%Т
1 3333.36	90.944	2 2910.06	96.0441	3 2848.35	96. 5504
4 2281.38	98.9038	5 1619.91	95. 437	6 1510.95	97.976
7 1455.03	97.1859	8 1332.57	96.9762	9 1180.22	97.0574
10 1145.51	96. 3834	11 1038.48	97.658	12 972.912	98. 4589
13 830. 205	98.103	14 556.363	97.1754	15 457.047	97.2362
16 428.12	97. 1318			·	

Figure S40. IR Spectrum of 14









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Figure S43. ¹H-¹H-COSY Spectrum of 14 in acetone-*d*₆-D₂O



Figure S44. HSQC Spectrum of 14 in acetone-*d*₆-D₂O



Figure S45. HMBC Spectrum of 14 in acetone-*d*₆-D₂O



Figure S46. NOE Spectrum of 14 in acetone-*d*₆-D₂O



俱身凹翼	
分解	4 cm-1
ゼロフィリング	ON -
アポダイゼーション	Cosine
ゲイン	Auto (2)
スキャンスピード	Auto (2 mm/sec)
測定日時	2017/02/20 15:54
更新日時	2017/02/20 17:19
測定者	
ファイル名	E sinica PhI Degradation Fr 1-1-5-5-2 edited
サンプル名	
コメント	

No. cm-1	%T	No. cm-1	%T	No. ∵om-1	%T	
1 3296.71	95. 4833	2 2360.44	99.7365	3 2340.19	100.841	··· ·
4 1625.7	101.288	5 1476.24	103.065	6 1347.03	103. 23	
7 1176.36	103.16	8 1141.65	101. 841	9 1084, 76	103, 703	
10 1013.41	102.725	. 11 968.09	.103. 747	12 831.169	103.645	
13 669, 178	103.208	14 524.543	103, 322	15 491.759	103, 281	•
16 443, 547	103.864	17 413.656	103, 127			

Figure S47. IR Spectrum of 16











Figure S50. ¹H-¹H-COSY Spectrum of 16 in acetone-*d*₆-D₂O



Figure S51. HSQC Spectrum of 16 in acetone-*d*₆-D₂O



Figure S52. HMBC Spectrum of 16 in acetone-*d*₆-D₂O



Figure S53. NOE Spectrum of 16 in acetone-*d*₆-D₂O