

Supplementary Table S1. Chemical compounds from *A. sinensis* pre- and post-treated by FA stimulation combined with *F. sp.* A2 inoculation ^a.

| No. | No. in this study | RT ^b | RI ^c | Chemical name | Formula | Relative percentage content/ % (sample number of each compound can be retrieved) | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|--|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| | | | | | | 0 month | 2 months | 4 months | 6 months | 8 months | 10 months | 12months |
| 1 | - | 12.385 | 1249.3 | 2-Butanone, 4-phenyl- | C ₁₀ H ₁₂ O | - | - | 0.46 | 0.0533 | 0.04 | 0.7333 | 0.84 |
| 2 | - | 25.262 | 1500 | Tridecane,2-methyl- | C ₁₄ H ₃₀ | 5.0267 | 1.2933 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | - | 27.848 | 1539.1 | Dodecane,2,6,11-trimethyl | C ₁₅ H ₃₂ | 5.1267 | 0.44 | 0.0367 | 0.0433 | 0.0333 | - | - |
| 4 | A20 | 30.411 | 1575.4 | Isoaromadendrene epoxide | C ₁₅ H ₂₄ O | - | - | 0.89 | 0.5267 | 0.2433 | 0.2733 | 0.2233 |
| 5 | - | 31.791 | 1610 | Diethyl phthalate | C ₁₂ H ₁₄ O ₄ | - | 0.08 | 0.0167 | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | A21 | 33.98 | 1620.6 | Aromadendrene oxide-(1) | C ₁₅ H ₂₄ O | - | - | 0.5067 | 0.12 | - | 0.03 | 0.0467 |
| 7 | A22 | 34.736 | 1628.4 | Agarospinol | C ₁₅ H ₂₆ O | - | - | 1.0733 | 0.0633 | - | 0.0333 | 0.32 |
| 8 | A23 | 36.234 | 1644 | Guaiol | C ₁₅ H ₂₆ O | - | - | 2.95 | 0.64 | 0.0933 | 0.21 | 0.2567 |
| 9 | A24 | 41.098 | 1694.6 | Santalol | C ₁₅ H ₂₄ O | - | - | 0.1533 | 0.0767 | - | 0.15 | 0.0667 |
| 10 | A25 | 42.373 | 1705.4 | Aromadendrene oxide-(2) | C ₁₅ H ₂₄ O | - | - | 0.1167 | 0.0967 | 0.0767 | - | - |
| 11 | - | 42.562 | 1600 | Hexadecane | C ₁₆ H ₃₄ | 5.71 | 0.29 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | A26 | 43.736 | 1715.3 | 2-(4a,8-Dimethyl-1,2,3,4,4a,5,6,7-octahydro-naphthalen-2-yl)-prop-2-en-1-ol | C ₁₅ H ₂₄ O | - | - | 0.25 | 0.4567 | 0.0433 | 0.22 | 0.1233 |
| 13 | A27 | 46.384 | 1734.4 | Longipinocarvone | C ₁₅ H ₂₂ O | - | - | 0.3733 | 0.4733 | 0.0733 | 0.02 | - |
| 14 | A28 | 46.719 | 1737 | Germacrone | C ₁₅ H ₂₂ O | - | - | 0.2767 | 0.4067 | 0.2267 | 0.1533 | 0.1 |
| 15 | A29 | 47.54 | 1742.8 | Viridiflorol | C ₁₅ H ₂₆ O | - | - | 0.9233 | 0.4233 | 0.08 | 0.1933 | - |
| 16 | A30 | 49.743 | 1758.7 | γ-Gurjunepoxide-(2) | C ₁₅ H ₂₄ O | - | - | 0.71 | 0.2233 | 0.0467 | - | - |
| 17 | - | 57.848 | 1814.2 | 5,5,8a-Trimethyldecalin-1-one | C ₁₃ H ₂₂ O | - | - | 1.1767 | - | - | 0.9267 | - |
| 18 | A31 | 58.158 | 1817.5 | Baimuxinal | C ₁₅ H ₂₄ O ₂ | - | - | 4.54 | 2.52 | 0.3733 | 1.7333 | 1.5033 |
| 19 | A32 | 67.806 | 1865.4 | Longifolenaldehyde | C ₁₅ H ₂₄ O | - | - | 0.8233 | 0.3467 | 0.1133 | 1.17 | 0.2367 |
| 20 | A33 | 81.632 | 1927.4 | Eudesma-5,11(13)-dien-8,12-olide | C ₁₅ H ₂₀ O ₂ | - | - | 1.6833 | - | 1.0867 | 1.5867 | 4.05 |
| 21 | A34 | 81.939 | 1928.6 | Velleral | C ₁₅ H ₂₀ O ₂ | - | - | - | - | 5.95 | - | 3.85 |
| 22 | - | 87.326 | 1933 | Dibutyl phthalate | C ₁₆ H ₂₂ O ₄ | - | 6.4933 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 23 | A35 | 89.478 | 1957 | Vellardiol | C ₁₅ H ₂₄ O ₂ | - | - | 3.4367 | - | 0.3567 | 0.17 | 0.31 |
| 24 | - | 92.442 | 1968.2 | n-Hexadecanoic acid | C ₁₆ H ₃₂ O ₂ | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0533 | 0.0667 |
| 25 | - | 96.491 | 1984.1 | Acetic acid, 3-hydroxy-6-isopropenyl-4,8a-dimethyl-1,2,3,5,6,7,8,8a-octahydronaphthalen-2-yl ester | C ₁₇ H ₂₆ O ₃ | - | - | 1.01 | 1.1067 | 1.03 | 0.4733 | 0.0733 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-----|---------|--------|---|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 26 | A36 | 100.903 | 2000.1 | 6-(1-Hydroxymethylvinyl)-4,8 a-dimethyl-3,5,6,7,8,8a-hexahydro-1H-naphthalen-2-one | C ₁₅ H ₂₂ O ₂ | - | - | 2.8433 | 2.5167 | - | - | - |
| 27 | A1 | 169.693 | 2297 | 2-(2-phenylethyl)chromone | C ₁₇ H ₁₄ O ₂ | - | - | 2.2 | 1.0533 | 2.63 | 4.16 | 3.6667 |
| 28 | - | 173.815 | 2355.6 | 9-Octadecenamide, (Z)- | C ₁₈ H ₃₅ N O | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1767 | 0.5733 |
| 29 | - | 176.544 | 2700 | Heptacosane | C ₂₇ H ₅₆ | 6.66 | 0.9233 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 30 | A2 | 178.191 | 2423.6 | 6-hydroxy-2-(2-phenylethyl)chromone | C ₁₇ H ₁₄ O ₃ | - | - | 0.0433 | 0.33 | 0.3533 | 0.4733 | 1.3867 |
| 31 | - | 183.607 | 2400 | Tetracosane | C ₂₄ H ₅₀ | 8.62 | 1.1333 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 32 | A3 | 184.57 | 2513.5 | 6-hydroxy-2-(2-phenylethyl)chromone | C ₁₇ H ₁₄ O ₃ | - | - | - | 0.3167 | 0.27 | 0.6267 | 1.31 |
| 33 | - | 187.189 | 2548 | 1,2-Benzenedicarboxylic acid, mono(2-ethylhexyl) ester | C ₁₆ H ₂₂ O ₄ | - | 1.58 | 0.0233 | - | 0.1367 | 0.12 | - |
| 34 | A4 | 189.177 | 2578.4 | 6-methoxy-2-(2-phenylethyl)chromone | C ₁₇ H ₁₄ O ₃ | - | - | 1.8467 | 1.6767 | 6.9333 | 6.47 | 5.8067 |
| 35 | - | 192.155 | 2700 | Heptacosane | C ₂₇ H ₅₆ | 8.4733 | 1.7133 | 0.6733 | - | - | - | - |
| 36 | A5 | 193.68 | 2641.6 | 6-methoxy-2-(2-phenylethyl)chromone | C ₁₇ H ₁₄ O ₃ | - | - | 0.3267 | 2.2867 | 2.6067 | 3.8633 | 3.1433 |
| 37 | A6 | 193.908 | 2641.8 | 6-hydroxy-7-methoxy-2-(2-phenylethyl)chromone | C ₁₈ H ₁₆ O ₃ | - | - | 0.12 | - | 1.9733 | 0.29 | 4.5767 |
| 38 | A7 | 200.424 | 2736.9 | 6-hydroxy-2-(2-phenylethyl)chromone | C ₁₇ H ₁₄ O ₃ | - | - | - | 1.3733 | 5.06 | 3.2133 | 4.8733 |
| 39 | - | 201.13 | 2700 | Heptacosane | C ₂₇ H ₅₆ | 5.76 | 0.9433 | 1.51 | - | - | - | - |
| 40 | A8 | 201.506 | 2752.1 | 6-hydroxy-2-[2-(4'-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]chromone | C ₁₈ H ₁₆ O ₄ | - | - | - | 2.05 | 1.3167 | - | - |
| 41 | A9 | 203.394 | 2778.7 | 6-hydroxy-2-(2-phenylethyl)chromone | C ₁₇ H ₁₄ O ₃ | - | - | - | 0.6533 | - | - | - |
| 42 | A10 | 203.424 | 2779.1 | 5-hydroxy-6-methoxy-2-(2-phenylethyl)chromone | C ₁₇ H ₁₄ O ₃ | - | - | - | 0.2433 | - | 0.65 | - |
| 43 | - | 208.573 | 2851 | 13-Docosenamide, (Z)- | C ₂₂ H ₄₃ N O | - | - | - | 2.63 | 1.0567 | 0.6833 | - |
| 44 | - | 210.941 | 2700 | Heptacosane | C ₂₇ H ₅₆ | - | 1.21 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 45 | - | 211.132 | 2800 | Octacosane | C ₂₈ H ₅₈ | 4.8267 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 46 | A11 | 211.355 | 2890.8 | 6-methoxy-2-[2-(3'-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]chromone | C ₁₉ H ₁₈ O ₄ | - | - | 0.25 | 0.62 | 1.2767 | 0.81 | 1.16 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-----|---------|--------|--|--|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 47 | - | 213.182 | 2752 | Squalene | C ₃₀ H ₅₀ | 0.03 | - | 0.3333 | 0.1567 | 0.21 | - | - |
| 48 | A12 | 214.793 | 2939.2 | 6-methoxy-2-[2-(3-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]chromone | C ₁₉ H ₁₈ O ₄ | - | - | - | - | 0.65 | 0.1833 | - |
| 49 | A13 | 216.212 | 2959.2 | 6,7-dimethoxy-2-(2-phenylethyl)chromone | C ₁₉ H ₁₈ O ₄ | - | - | 1.95 | 6.0767 | 12.6967 | 11.6833 | 13.2467 |
| 50 | A14 | 218.373 | 2989.7 | 5,8-dihydroxy-2-[2-(4'-methoxyphenethyl)]chromone | C ₁₈ H ₁₆ O ₅ | - | - | - | 2.9933 | 1.7667 | 1.05 | 1.41 |
| 51 | A15 | 220.064 | 3013.5 | 6,8-dihydroxy-2-[2-(3'-methoxy-4'-hydroxyl phenylethyl)]chromone | C ₁₈ H ₁₆ O ₅ | - | - | - | 0.4733 | 0.9467 | - | 0.4833 |
| 52 | - | 221.18 | 2700 | Heptacosane | C ₂₇ H ₅₆ | 3.73 | 3.14 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 53 | A16 | 222.57 | 3048.8 | 6-hydroxy-7-methoxy-2-(2-phenylethyl)chromone | C ₁₈ H ₁₆ O ₃ | - | - | - | 1.5267 | 1.84 | 2.3667 | 2.7067 |
| 54 | A17 | 228.351 | 3130.2 | 6-hydroxy-2-[2-(4'-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]chromone | C ₁₈ H ₁₆ O ₄ | - | - | - | 0.7833 | 0.9 | - | 0.69 |
| 55 | A18 | 233.746 | 3206.2 | 6,8-dihydroxy-2-[2-(3'-methoxy-4'-hydroxyl phenylethyl)]chromone | C ₁₈ H ₁₆ O ₅ | - | - | 0.03 | - | 1.07 | - | - |
| 56 | - | 247.57 | 3100 | hentriacontane | C ₃₁ H ₆₄ | 5.7533 | 11.12 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 57 | A19 | 262.132 | 3606.1 | 6,8-dihydroxy-2-[2-(3'-methoxy-4'-hydroxyl phenylethyl)]chromone | C ₁₈ H ₁₆ O ₅ | - | - | - | 0.3867 | - | - | 0.41 |
| 58 | - | 292.587 | 4035.1 | Stigmast-4-en-3-one | C ₂₉ H ₄₈ O | 24.9833 | 23.0867 | - | 1.26 | 0.9033 | 0.4967 | 0.07 |

^a Identification was made according to comparison of resolved mass spectra with those of standards in Mass Library Database.

^b retention time

^c retention index

Supplementary Table S2. Specific primers of genes used in qRT-PCR assays.

| Primer name | Forward primer (5'-3') | Reverse primer (5'-3') | Length/bp |
|--------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|
| <i>GAPDH</i> | CTGGTATGGCATTCCGTGTA | AACCACATCCTCTTCGGTGTA | 161 |
| <i>CHS1</i> | TCACCAGGAGCGATCACAT | GGCGACCAGTAGTCAGCAAT | 139 |
| <i>CHS2</i> | CCAACAGCGAGCACATGACC | TTCTTTGCCCAACTTCGGGATC | 194 |