## Supplementary data

## Design, synthesis, bioactivity evaluation and QSAR studies of novel $\beta$ -carboline 1,3,4-oxadiazole derivatives

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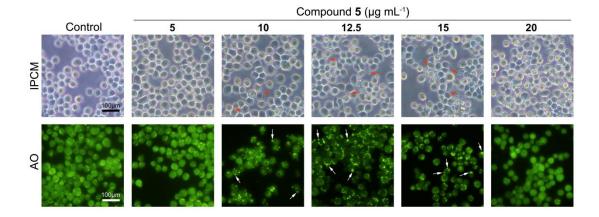


Figure S1. Representative photographs of cell morphological change induced by compound 5 at various concentrations for 24 h, respectively. IPCM: inverted phase contrast microscopy; AO: acridine orange. red and white arrow represented apoptosis bodies.

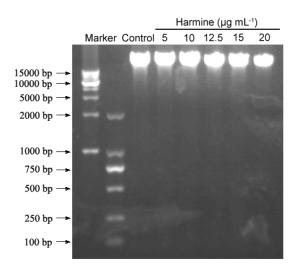


Figure S2. Agarose gel electrophoresis analysis of genomic DNA of cells treated by harmine at various concentrations.