

Article

Synthesis and Anti-HBV Activity of Novel 3'-N-phenylsulfonyl Docetaxel Analogs

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Abstract: Nine new 3'-N-phenylsulfonyl docetaxel analogs were synthesized in good yields from the key intermediate N-phenylsulfonyl oxazolidine via a six-step route. These analogs were tested for anti-hepatitis B virus (HBV) activity in vitro. Compounds **3e**, **3g** and **3j** showed more potent inhibitory activity against HBeAg secretion than the positive control lamivudine. Further extensive SAR and mechanistic studies will be reported in due course.

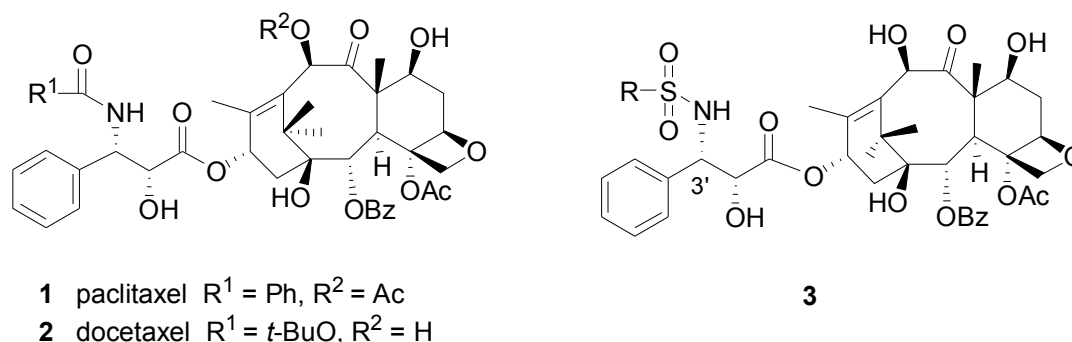
Keywords: 3'-N-phenylsulfonyl; docetaxel analogs; synthesis; anti-HBV

1. Introduction

Hepatitis B virus (HBV) is a major cause of acute and chronic hepatitis which can lead to liver cirrhosis, liver failure and hepatocellular carcinoma [1]. It was estimated there are 350 million chronic carriers and that about 2 billion people have been infected, and an estimated 600,000 to 1.2 million people die each year from HBV-associated illnesses [2,3]. Currently, therapies for HBV infection on market include immuno-modulators, interferons (interferon-alpha and pegylated interferon) and nucleoside analogues. However, these drugs still have their drawbacks. For example, immune-modulators (IFN-a and pegIFN-a) and polymerase inhibitors (lamivudine, entecavir, telbivudine and adefovir) are associated with a low cure rate, viral resistance, poor tolerability, and inefficiency in eradicating HBV [4–7]. Therefore, there is a need to search for new anti-HBV agents with novel antiviral targets and mechanisms of action.

Natural products and their derivatives have always played a pivotal role as leads in drug discovery. Paclitaxel (**1**, Figure 1) and its semi-synthetic derivative docetaxel (Taxotere, **2**), are currently considered to be the most important and promising anticancer agents in the treatment of refractory breast and ovarian cancers due to their unique mechanism of action by binding tubulin and stabilizing microtubule formation, which ultimately disrupts mitosis and causes cell death [8]. In our studies of docetaxel derivatives as anticancer agents [9,10], many analogs were synthesized, including one 3'-*N*-phenylsulfonyl docetaxel analog. It was found that this 3'-*N*-phenylsulfonyl docetaxel analog didn't show any potent antitumor activity [11,12]. However, it has been reported that a large number of structurally novel sulfonamide derivatives have shown substantial antiviral activity both *in vitro* and *in vivo* [13,14]. Accordingly, a series of novel 3'-*N*-phenylsulfonyl docetaxel analogs were designed, synthesized and investigated for their HBV inhibitory activity. It was hoped that a promising lead could be emerged from this type of structure.

Figure 1. Structure of paclitaxel, docetaxel and 3'-*N*-phenylsulfonyl docetaxel analogs.

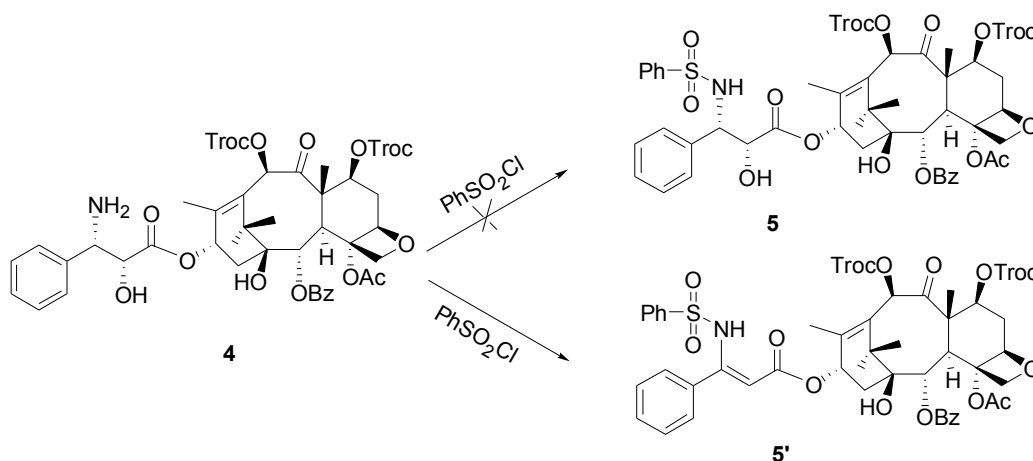


2. Results and Discussion

2.1. Chemistry

In order to synthesize these 3'-*N*-phenylsulfonyl docetaxel analogues, several synthetic routes were approached. The first attempt was to couple the intermediate *N*-de-*tert*-butoxy-carbonyl-7,10-ditroc-docetaxel (**4**) with phenylsulfonyl chloride directly (Scheme 1).

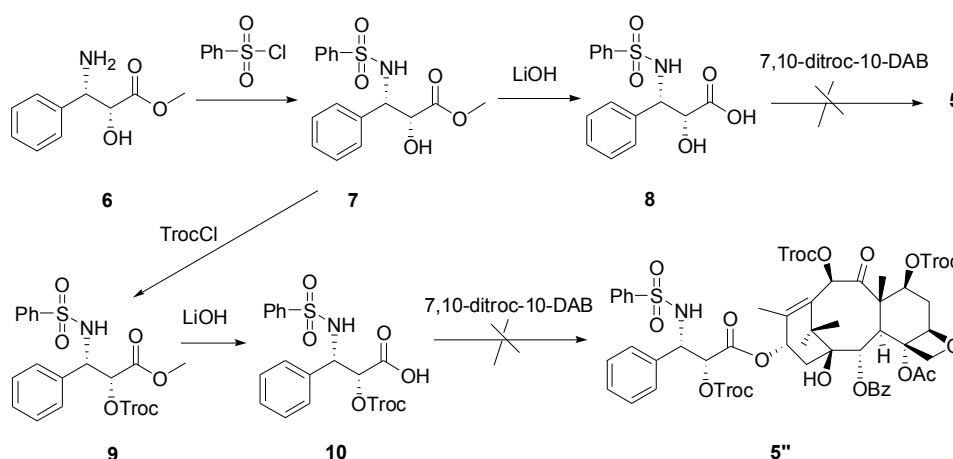
Scheme 1. Attempted synthesis of compound **5**.



However, ESIMS of the product showed a quasimolecular ion peak at m/z 852 $[M+Na]^+$, indicating a molecular weight of 829, or 18 Da lower than that of **5**. Since the H-3' peak had disappeared in 1H -NMR spectrum, it was suggested that the dehydrated product **5'** was obtained rather than **5**. Obviously the elimination occurred quickly since the benzenesulfonate is a very good leaving group formed by phenylsulfonyl and hydroxyl groups.

The second attempt was to synthesize the side chain from (2*R*,3*S*)-3-amino-2-hydroxy-3-phenyl-propionic acid methyl ester (**6**), as illustrated in Scheme 2. Compound **6** was transformed into phenylsulfonamide **7** with phenylsulfonyl chloride, followed by saponification to afford acid **8**. However, the coupling reaction between **8** and the intermediate 7,10-ditroc-10-deacetylbaaccatin failed to yield **5**, partially because **8** was more prone to undergo self-condensation due to the steric hindrance of the hydroxyl group in 10-DAB. Since the free hydroxyl group in **7** interfered with the reaction, we decided to protect it first. Thus, after protecting the hydroxyl group of **7** with 2,2,2-trichloroethyl chloroformate (TrocCl) followed by saponification, the carboxylic acid **10** was obtained as expected. However, the desired product **5''** was still not formed when **10** reacted with 7,10-ditroc-10-DAB.

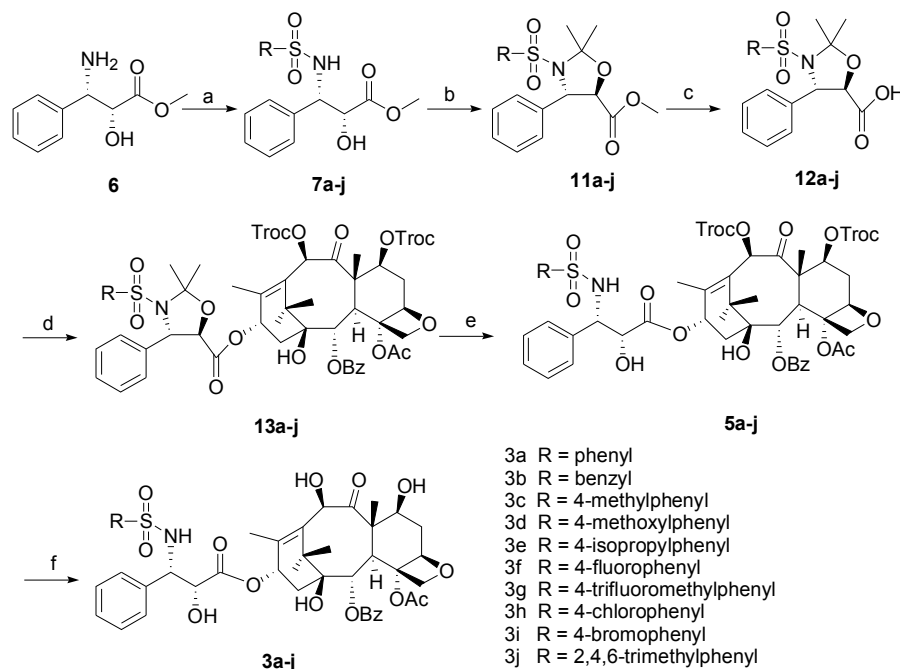
Scheme 2. Another attempted synthesis of compound **5**.



Ke *et al.* reported the synthesis of novel 3'-*N*-*tert*-butylsulfonyl analogs of docetaxel by asymmetric synthesis of the side chain oxazolidine and condensing this oxazolidine with 7,10-ditroc-10-DAB [12]. Unfortunately, the oxazolidine is only obtained as diastereomeric mixtures via five steps from (*R*)-*tert*-butylsulfinylimine. We previously reported the synthesis of fluorinated docetaxel derivatives from the enantiopure *N*-Boc oxazolidine side chain [9,10]. Therefore, *N*-phenylsulfonyl oxazolidine could be used as an important intermediate for this condensation reaction. Finally, compounds **3a–j** were synthesized via a new six-step route in good yields from (2*R*,3*S*)-3-amino-2-hydroxy-3-phenyl-propionic acid methyl ester (**6**), a commercially available starting material, as illustrated in Scheme 3. Compound **6** was first transformed into phenylsulfonamides **7a–j** with phenylsulfonyl chloride. Cyclic protection using methoxypropene in the presence of a catalytic amount of pyridinium *para*-toluenesulfonate (PPTS) followed by saponification of the formed intermediates **11a–j** afforded acids **12a–j** in 80%–95% yields. Then, key intermediates **12a–j** were coupled with 7,10-ditroc-10-DAB in the presence of dicyclohexylcarbodiimide (DCC) and 4-dimethylaminopyridine (DMAP) to provide the corresponding intermediates **13a–j** in 85%–95% yields. After removing the acetonide protecting group of **13a–j** with 98% formic acid at room temperature, intermediates **5a–j** were obtained in 57%–85% yields. After further

deprotection of the 7,10-ditroc protecting groups on **5a–j** with zinc in acetic acid, 3'-*N*-phenylsulfonyl docetaxel analogs **3a–j** were synthesized in 53%–80% yields.

Scheme 3. Synthesis of compounds **3a–j**.



Reagents and conditions: (a) $\text{RSO}_2\text{Cl}/\text{Et}_3\text{N}$, CH_2Cl_2 , 0 °C–r.t., 1 h; (b) $\text{CH}_2 = \text{C}(\text{OCH}_3)\text{CH}_3$, PPTs, toluene, 85 °C, 2 h; (c) LiOH , $\text{THF}/\text{H}_2\text{O}$, r.t., 1 h; (d) 7,10-ditroc-10-DAB, DCC, DMAP, toluene; 85 °C, 3 h; (e) HCOOH , r.t., 1.5 h; (f) Zn/HOAc , MeOH , 50 °C, 1 h.

2.2. Anti-HBV Activity

With compounds **3a–j** in hand, they were tested for their antiviral activity against hepatitis B virus (HBV) *in vitro* [15], and the results are summarized in Table 1.

Table 1. Anti-HBsAg and anti-HBeAg effects of compounds **3a–j** in HepG2 2.2.15 cell line.

	MNTC ^b (in μM or $\mu\text{g/mL}$)	HBsAg inhibition (%)	HBeAg inhibition (%)
3a	7.4 (6.25)	10.7	19.2
3b	14.5 (12.5)	10.0	34.1
3c	14.5 (12.5)	0	11.4
3d	28.5 (25)	11.8	14.8
3e	14.1 (12.5)	0	44.4
3f	28.9 (25)	0	3.0
3g	13.7 (12.5)	0	47.0
3h	14.2 (12.5)	5.0	25.8
3i	13.5 (12.5)	0	26.0
3j	14.1 (12.5)	0	40.2
Docetaxel	7.7 (6.25)	0	8.2
Paclitaxel	7.3 (6.25)	0	5.3
3TC ^a	873.4 (200)	10.9	12.5

^a Positive control (3TC = Lamivudine); ^b Maximum non-toxic concentration. Cell damage was assessed by means of the MTT assay; cell growth inhibition $\geq 25\%$ was considered as cytotoxic.

Overall, the compounds showed only weak or no inhibitory activity on HBsAg secretion, except for compounds **3c** and **3f**, **3a–b**, **3d–e** and **3g–j** that exhibited more potency against HBeAg secretion than the positive control lamivudine (12.5% at 873.4 μ M). Especially, **3e**, **3g** and **3j** showed inhibitory activity on HBeAg secretion by 44.4%, 47.0% and 40.2% at the maximum non-toxic concentration (12.5 μ g/mL), respectively.

Preliminary structure-activity relationships (SAR) did not show a clear trend in terms of electron-withdrawing or electron-donating substituents on the phenyl ring. Only phenyl (**3a**), 4-methoxyl (**3d**), 4-chloro (**3h**) and benzyl (**3b**) analogs exhibited weaker inhibitory activity against both HBsAg secretion and HBeAg secretion. However, 4-isopropyl (**3e**), 4-trifluoromethyl (**3g**) and 2,4,6-trimethyl (**3j**) analogs demonstrated the most potent inhibitory activity against HBeAg secretion. Meanwhile, they were all inactive against HBsAg secretion. Accordingly, further extensive SAR study on the substituent pattern on phenyl ring and modification of the linker (based on the result of **3b**) will be continued in the near future.

3. Experimental

3.1. General

Reagents were purchased from the Aldrich (Shanghai, China) and TCI Chemical (Shanghai, China) companies. All solvents are purified and dried in accordance with standard procedures, unless otherwise indicated. Reactions were monitored by TLC using Yantai (Yantai, China) GF254 silica gel plates (5 $\times$ 10 cm). Silica gel column chromatography was performed on silica gel (300–400 mesh) from Yantai. Melting points (mp) were determined using an X-4 microscope melting point apparatus and were uncorrected. All NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker DRX-400 (400/100 MHz) spectrometer. Low-resolution mass spectra (ESI) were performed on a Shimadzu LCMS-2010EV and high-resolution mass spectra on a Bruker Daltonics, Inc. APEXIII7.0 TESLA FMS (ESI). Elemental analysis was carried out on an Elementar Vario EL instrument.

3.2. Synthesis

3.2.1. General Procedure for the Synthesis of **7a–j**

To a round-bottomed flask (2*R*,3*S*)-3-amino-2-hydroxy-3-phenyl-propionic acid methyl ester (**6**, 0.39 g, 2 mmol) was added into THF (15 mL), which was cooled to 0 $^{\circ}$ C. To this suspension was added Et₃N (1.11 mL, 8 mmol), followed by the dropwise addition of phenylsulfonyl chloride (2.2 mmol). After further stirred at this temperature for 1 h, it was diluted with DCM (30 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and filtered. Then the filtrate was evaporated and the residue was purified by column chromatography using petroleum ether/EtOAc (2/1) to afford the products **7a–j** as white solids.

2-Hydroxy-3-benzenesulfonylamino-3-phenyl-propionic acid methyl ester (7a). Yield 59% (395 mg); ¹H-NMR (CD₃COCD₃): δ 3.60 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 4.35 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 2-CH), 4.88 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 3-CH), 7.14 (m, 3H, 3-Ph), 7.27 (m, 2H, 3-Ph), 7.35 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.6 Hz, *m*-PhSO₂), 7.46 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz, *p*-PhSO₂), 7.66 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.6 Hz, PhSO₂); ¹³C-NMR (CD₃COCD₃): δ 172.72, 142.67, 139.31, 132.76,

129.44, 128.72, 128.26, 128.07, 127.63, 75.45, 60.92, 52.52; ESI-MS (m/z): 336 $[M + H]^+$. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{16}H_{17}NO_5SNa$ $[M + Na]^+$: 358.0725, found 358.0704.

2-Hydroxy-3-phenylmethane sulfonylamino-3-phenyl-propionic acid methyl ester (7b). Yield 59% (412 mg); 1H -NMR (CD_3COCD_3): δ 3.69 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 4.01 (d, 1H, $J = 13.2$ Hz, CH_2 in Bn), 4.13 (d, 1H, $J = 14.0$ Hz, CH_2 in Bn), 4.44 (d, 1H, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 2-CH), 4.93 (d, 1H, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 3-CH), 7.19 (m, 2H, 3-Ph), 7.27 (m, 3H, 3-Ph), 7.39 (m, 3H, Ph in Bn), 7.52 (m, 2H, Ph in Bn); ^{13}C -NMR (CD_3COCD_3): 172.92, 140.33, 131.73, 130.88, 129.21, 129.03, 128.85, 128.66, 128.61, 75.63, 61.10, 60.41, 52.56; ESI-MS (m/z): 350 $[M + H]^+$. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{17}H_{19}NO_5SNa$ $[M + Na]^+$: 372.0882, found 372.0859.

2-Hydroxy-3-(4-methyl benzenesulfonylamino)-3-phenyl-propionic acid methyl ester (7c). Yield 64% (448 mg); 1H -NMR (CD_3COCD_3): δ 2.31 (s, 3H, CH_3 in Tosyl), 3.60 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 4.34 (d, 1H, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 2-CH), 4.84 (d, 1H, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 3-CH), 7.27 (m, 5H, 3'-Ph), 7.26 (m, 2H, Ph in Tosyl), 7.53 (d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, Ph in Tosyl); ^{13}C -NMR (CD_3COCD_3): 172.73, 143.39, 139.45, 129.92, 128.70, 128.29, 127.96, 127.73, 75.45, 60.87, 52.50, 21.29; ESI-MS (m/z): 350 $[M + H]^+$. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{17}H_{19}NO_5SNa$ $[M + Na]^+$: 372.0882, found 372.0869.

2-Hydroxy-3-(4-methoxy benzenesulfonylamino)-3-phenyl-propionic acid methyl ester (7d). Yield 59% (432 mg); 1H -NMR (CD_3COCD_3): δ 3.63 (s, 3H, 3'- CH_3), 3.81 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 4.33 (d, 1H, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 2-CH), 4.83 (d, 1H, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 3-CH), 6.85 (m, 2H, $PhSO_2$), 7.15 (m, 3H, 3-Ph), 7.26 (m, 2H, 3-Ph), 7.57 (m, 2H, $PhSO_2$); ^{13}C -NMR (CD_3COCD_3): 172.74, 163.31, 139.38, 134.30, 129.78, 128.94, 128.70, 128.29, 114.52, 75.50, 60.86, 55.98, 52.53; ESI-MS (m/z): 366 $[M + H]^+$. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{17}H_{19}NO_6SNa$ $[M + Na]^+$: 388.0831, found 388.0837.

2-Hydroxy-3-(4-isopropyl benzenesulfonylamino)-3-phenyl-propionic acid methyl ester (7e). Yield 59% (445 mg); 1H -NMR (CD_3COCD_3): δ 1.19 (d, 6H, $J = 3.2$ Hz, $2CH_3$ in *i*-PrPh), 2.89 (m, 1H, CH in *i*-PrPh), 3.61 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 4.34 (d, 1H, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 2-CH), 4.85 (d, 1H, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 3-CH), 7.12 (m, 3H, 3-Ph), 7.19 (d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, $PhSO_2$), 7.23 (m, 2H, 3-Ph), 7.40 (m, 2H, $PhSO_2$); ^{13}C -NMR (CD_3COCD_3): 172.74, 154.05, 139.99, 139.20, 128.66, 128.31, 127.97, 127.87, 127.38, 75.44, 60.91, 52.51, 34.74, 23.93; ESI-MS (m/z): 378 $[M + H]^+$. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{19}H_{23}NO_5SNa$ $[M + Na]^+$: 400.1195, found 400.1180.

2-Hydroxy-3-(4-fluoro benzenesulfonylamino)-3-phenyl-propionic acid methyl ester (7f). Yield 49% (346 mg); 1H -NMR (CD_3COCD_3): δ 3.66 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 4.35 (d, 1H, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 2-CH), 4.88 (d, 1H, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 3-CH), 7.08 (t, 2H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, $PhSO_2$), 7.15 (m, 3H, 3-Ph), 7.26 (m, 2H, 3-Ph), 7.68 (m, 2H, $PhSO_2$); ^{13}C -NMR (CD_3COCD_3): 172.68, 166.54, 164.06, 138.94, 130.66, 130.57, 128.73, 128.37, 128.10, 116.41, 116.18, 75.41, 61.01, 52.53; ESI-MS (m/z): 354 $[M + H]^+$. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{16}H_{16}FNO_5SNa$ $[M + Na]^+$: 376.0631, found 376.0618.

2-Hydroxy-3-(4-trifluoromethyl benzenesulfonylamino)-3-phenyl-propionic acid methyl ester (7g). Yield 19% (153 mg); 1H -NMR (CD_3COCD_3): δ 3.65 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 4.37 (d, 1H, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 2-CH), 4.91 (d, 1H, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 3-CH), 7.11 (m, 3H, 3-Ph), 7.23 (m, 2H, 3-Ph), 7.66 (d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz,

PhSO₂), 7.82 (d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, PhSO₂); ¹³C-NMR (CD₃COCD₃): 172.62, 146.30, 138.65, 133.69, 133.37, 128.73, 128.54, 128.43, 128.16, 126.52, 126.48, 126.44, 125.90, 123.20, 75.33, 61.19, 52.51; ESI-MS (m/z): 404 [M + H]⁺. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₇H₁₆F₃NO₅SNa [M + Na]⁺: 426.0599, found 426.0606.

2-Hydroxy-3-(4-chloro benzenesulfonylamino)-3-phenyl-propionic acid methyl ester (7h). Yield 32% (236 mg); ¹H-NMR (CD₃COCD₃): δ 3.65 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 4.36 (d, 1H, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 2-CH), 4.88 (d, 1H, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 3-CH), 7.15 (m, 3H, 3-Ph), 7.26 (m, 2H, 3-Ph), 7.35 (d, 2H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, PhSO₂), 7.62 (d, 2H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, PhSO₂); ¹³C-NMR (CD₃COCD₃): 172.65, 141.42, 138.98, 138.36, 129.49, 128.74, 128.39, 128.10, 75.38, 61.05, 52.51; ESI-MS (m/z): 370 [M + H]⁺. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₆H₁₆ClNO₅SNa [M + Na]⁺: 392.0335, found 392.0342.

2-Hydroxy-3-(4-bromo benzenesulfonylamino)-3-phenyl-propionic acid methyl ester (7i). Yield 35% (290 mg); ¹H-NMR (CD₃COCD₃): δ 3.64 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 4.36 (d, 1H, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 2-CH), 4.88 (d, 1H, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 3-CH), 7.16 (m, 3H, 3-Ph), 7.26 (m, 2H, 3-Ph), 7.51 (m, 4H, PhSO₂); ¹³C-NMR (CD₃COCD₃): 172.65, 141.88, 138.98, 132.51, 129.60, 128.75, 128.40, 128.09, 126.87, 75.37, 61.06, 52.51; ESI-MS (m/z): 413 [M + H]⁺. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. For C₁₆H₁₆BrNO₅SNa [M + Na]⁺: 435.9830, found 435.9807.

2-Hydroxy-3-(2,4,6-trimethyl benzenesulfonylamino)-3-phenyl-propionic acid methyl ester (7j). Yield 50% (377 mg); ¹H-NMR (CD₃COCD₃): δ 2.23 (s, 3H, CH₃ in PhSO₂), 2.53 (s, 6H, CH₃ in PhSO₂), 3.45 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 4.32 (d, 1H, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 2-CH), 4.72 (d, 1H, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 3-CH), 6.90 (s, 2H, PhSO₂), 7.20 (m, 3H, 3-Ph), 7.31 (m, 2H, 3-Ph); ¹³C-NMR (CD₃COCD₃): 172.67, 142.56, 139.92, 139.49, 136.23, 132.43, 128.70, 128.11, 128.05, 75.18, 60.45, 52.37, 23.09, 20.74; ESI-MS (m/z): 378 [M + H]⁺. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₉H₂₃NO₅SNa [M + Na]⁺: 400.1195, found 400.1180.

3.2.2. General Procedure for the Synthesis of 11a–j

To a stirred solution of 7a–j (0.45 mmol) and PPTs (113 mg, 0.045 mmol) in anhydrous toluene (8 mL) was added 2-methoxypropene (0.129 mL, 1.35 mmol). The reaction mixture was warmed to 85 °C, and further stirred for 2 h at this temperature. After cooled down to room temperature, the mixture was diluted with EtOAc (50 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and filtered. The filtrate was evaporated and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography using petroleum ether/EtOAc (2/1) to obtain products 11a–j as colorless liquids.

2,2-Dimethyl-3-benzenesulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylic acid methyl ester (11a). Yield 97% (164 mg); ¹H-NMR (CD₃COCD₃): δ 1.69 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 1.81 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 3.66 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 4.62 (d, 1H, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 2-CH), 5.27 (d, 1H, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 3-CH), 7.22 (m, 3H, 3'-Ph), 7.32 (m, 2H, 3'-Ph), 7.42 (t, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *m*-PhSO₂), 7.55 (t, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *p*-PhSO₂), 7.62 (t, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *o*-PhSO₂); ¹³C-NMR (CD₃COCD₃): 171.03, 142.02, 139.51, 133.41, 129.60, 129.14, 128.76, 128.46, 128.32, 100.78, 82.50, 66.19, 52.76, 27.31; ESI-MS (m/z): 376 [M + H]⁺. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₉H₂₁NO₅SNa [M + Na]⁺: 398.1038, found 398.1024.

2,2-Dimethyl-3-phenylmethane sulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylic acid methyl ester (11b). Yield 92% (161 mg); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3): δ 1.60 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 1.73 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 3.79 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 3.79 (d, 1H, $J = 14.0$ Hz, CH_2 in Bn), 4.10 (d, 1H, $J = 13.6$ Hz, CH_2 in Bn), 4.79 (d, 1H, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 2-CH), 5.30 (d, 1H, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 3-CH), 7.25 (m, 2H, 3-Ph), 7.33 (m, 3H, 3-Ph), 7.40 (m, 1H, Ph in Bn), 7.48 (m, 2H, Ph in Bn), 7.58 (m, 2H, Ph in Bn); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3): 171.57, 140.54, 131.98, 130.12, 129.58, 129.30, 129.14, 128.97, 100.28, 82.18, 65.65, 61.03, 52.88, 28.95, 27.74; ESI-MS (m/z): 390 $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$; Anal. calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_5\text{S}$: C, 61.68; H, 5.95; N, 3.60. Found: C, 61.73; H, 6.05; N, 3.52.

2,2-Dimethyl-3-(4-methyl)benzenesulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylic acid methyl ester (11c). Yield 80% (140 mg); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3): δ 1.68 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 1.79 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 2.36 (s, 3H, CH_3 in tosyl), 3.66 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 4.60 (d, 1H, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 2-CH), 5.24 (d, 1H, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 3-CH), 7.23 (m, 5H, 3'-Ph), 7.32 (m, 2H, Ph in tosyl), 7.50 (d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, Ph in tosyl); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3): 171.04, 144.23, 139.71, 139.12, 130.07, 129.10, 128.62, 128.43, 128.42, 100.68, 82.48, 66.20, 52.75, 27.22, 21.37; ESI-MS (m/z): 390 $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_5\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$: 412.1195, found 412.1196.

2,2-Dimethyl-3-(4-methoxy)benzenesulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylic acid methyl ester (11d). Yield 99% (180 mg); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3): δ 1.69 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 1.80 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 3.67 (s, 3H, 3- CH_3), 3.85 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 4.58 (d, 1H, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 2-CH), 5.21 (d, 1H, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 3-CH), 6.89 (m, 2H, PhSO_2), 7.22 (m, 3H, 3-Ph), 7.29 (m, 2H, 3-Ph), 7.53 (m, 2H, PhSO_2); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3): 171.06, 163.73, 139.67, 133.52, 130.57, 129.08, 128.63, 128.38, 114.63, 100.65, 82.51, 66.12, 60.57, 56.09, 52.73, 27.15; ESI-MS (m/z): 406 $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$; Anal. calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_6\text{S}$: C, 59.24; H, 5.72; N, 3.45. Found: C, 59.21; H, 5.70; N, 3.49.

2,2-Dimethyl-3-(4-isopropyl)benzenesulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylic acid methyl ester (11e). Yield 97% (182 mg); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3): δ 1.22 (d, 6H, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2CH_3 in *i*-PrPh), 1.71 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 1.83 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 2.94 (m, 1H, CH in *i*-PrPh), 3.66 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 4.59 (d, 1H, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 2-CH), 5.21 (d, 1H, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 3-CH), 7.19 (m, 3H, 3-Ph), 7.24 (d, 2H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, PhSO_2), 7.26 (m, 2H, 3-Ph), 7.49 (d, 2H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, PhSO_2); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3): 170.14, 153.83, 138.44, 138.35, 128.18, 127.91, 127.68, 127.57, 126.60, 99.98, 81.68, 78.33, 65.24, 51.82, 33.87, 26.42, 23.03, 22.98; ESI-MS (m/z): 418 $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_5\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$: 440.1508, found 440.1501.

2,2-Dimethyl-3-(4-fluoro)benzenesulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylic acid methyl ester (11f). Yield 81% (143 mg); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3): δ 1.71 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 1.83 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 3.69 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 4.62 (d, 1H, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 2-CH), 5.23 (d, 1H, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 3-CH), 7.14 (t, 2H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, PhSO_2), 7.22 (m, 3H, 3-Ph), 7.29 (m, 2H, 3-Ph), 7.63 (m, 2H, PhSO_2); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3): 171.02, 166.85, 164.35, 139.09, 138.26, 131.43, 131.33, 129.17, 128.82, 128.60, 116.63, 116.40, 100.97, 82.52, 66.07, 52.77, 27.38; ESI-MS (m/z): 394 $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{FNO}_5\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$: 416.0944, found 416.0936.

2,2-Dimethyl-3-(4-trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylic acid methyl ester (11g). Yield 99% (197 mg); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3): δ 1.74 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 1.87 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 3.69 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 4.65 (d, 1H, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2-CH), 5.26 (d, 1H, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 3-CH), 7.19 (m, 3H, 3-Ph), 7.26 (m, 2H, 3-Ph), 7.70 (d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, PhSO_2), 7.76 (d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, PhSO_2); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3): 170.90, 145.58, 138.51, 134.14, 129.21, 129.17, 128.95, 128.78, 126.71, 126.68, 126.64, 126.60, 101.24, 82.49, 66.11, 52.79, 27.67; ESI-MS (m/z): 444 $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$; Anal. calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_5\text{S}$: C, 54.17; H, 4.55; N, 3.16. Found: C, 54.31; H, 4.51; N, 3.22.

2,2-Dimethyl-3-(4-chloro)benzenesulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylic acid methyl ester (11h). Yield 93% (171 mg); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3): δ 1.71 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 1.83 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 3.69 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 4.63 (d, 1H, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2-CH), 5.24 (d, 1H, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 3-CH), 7.24 (m, 3H, 3-Ph), 7.29 (m, 2H, 3-Ph), 7.41 (d, 2H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, PhSO_2), 7.56 (d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, PhSO_2); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3): 170.99, 140.73, 139.10, 139.02, 130.15, 129.69, 129.21, 128.83, 128.66, 101.01, 82.50, 66.11, 52.79, 27.46; ESI-MS (m/z): 410 $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClNO}_5\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$: 432.0648, found 432.0653.

2,2-Dimethyl-3-(4-bromo)benzenesulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylic acid methyl ester (11i). Yield 99% (202 mg); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3): δ 1.71 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 1.83 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 3.69 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 4.63 (d, 1H, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2-CH), 5.23 (d, 1H, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 3-CH), 7.24 (m, 3H, 3-Ph), 7.29 (m, 2H, 3-Ph), 7.49 (d, 2H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, PhSO_2), 7.57 (d, 2H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, PhSO_2); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3): 170.96, 141.17, 138.99, 132.70, 130.20, 129.21, 128.81, 128.65, 127.67, 101.00, 82.48, 66.10, 52.78, 27.46; ESI-MS (m/z): 455 $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{BrNO}_5\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$: 476.0143, found 476.0156.

2,2-Dimethyl-3-(2,4,6-trimethyl)benzenesulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylic acid methyl ester (11j). Yield 81% (152 mg); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3): δ 1.82 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 1.92 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 2.10 (s, 3H, CH_3 in PhSO_2), 2.51 (s, 6H, CH_3 in PhSO_2), 3.74 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 4.47 (d, 1H, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2-CH), 4.99 (d, 1H, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3-CH), 6.63 (s, 2H, PhSO_2), 7.01 (m, 5H, 3-Ph); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3): 171.11, 144.03, 140.69, 138.39, 134.00, 132.53, 128.67, 128.25, 127.46, 102.10, 83.12, 66.06, 52.72, 27.12, 23.21, 20.67; ESI-MS (m/z): 418 $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$; Anal. calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_5\text{S}$: C, 63.29; H, 6.52; N, 3.35. Found: C, 63.42; H, 6.48; N, 3.39.

3.2.3. General Procedure for the Synthesis of 12a–j

To a stirred solution of **11a–j** (0.437 mmol) in a mixture of solvent ($\text{THF}:\text{H}_2\text{O} = 6 \text{ mL}:2 \text{ mL}$) at 0°C was added $\text{LiOH}\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (37 mg, 0.87 mmol). The resulting mixture was warmed to room temperature and further stirred for 1 h. Then the pH of the mixture was adjusted to 2–3 by adding 1N HCl solution. After extracted with CH_2Cl_2 three times, the combined organic phase was dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and evaporated to afford the colorless liquid products **12a–j**.

2,2-Dimethyl-3-benzenesulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylic acid (12a). Yield 97% (154 mg); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3): δ 1.71 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 1.83 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 4.56 (d, 1H, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 2-CH), 5.25 (d, 1H, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 3-CH), 7.21 (m, 3H, 3'-Ph), 7.31 (m, 2H, 3'-Ph), 7.39 (t, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *m*- PhSO_2),

7.53 (t, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, p -PhSO₂), 7.60 (t, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, o -PhSO₂); ¹³C-NMR (CD₃COCD₃) δ 171.48, 142.04, 139.68, 133.34, 129.55, 129.12, 128.69, 128.50, 128.305, 100.72, 82.50, 66.24, 27.41; ESI-MS (m/z): 362 [M + H]⁺. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₈H₁₉NO₅SNa [M + Na]⁺: 384.0882, found 384.0888.

2,2-Dimethyl-3-phenylmethane sulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylic acid (12b). Yield 97% (160 mg); ¹H-NMR (CD₃COCD₃): δ 1.61 (s, 3H, i -Pr), 1.76 (s, 3H, i -Pr), 3.79 (d, 1H, $J = 14.0$ Hz, CH₂ in Bn), 4.10 (d, 1H, $J = 14.0$ Hz, CH₂ in Bn), 4.76 (d, 1H, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 2-CH), 5.30 (d, 1H, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 3-CH), 7.24 (m, 3H, 3-Ph), 7.33 (m, 2H, 3-Ph), 7.40 (m, 2H, Ph in Bn), 7.59 (m, 3H, Ph in Bn); ¹³C-NMR (CD₃COCD₃) δ 172.03, 140.75, 131.99, 131.74, 130.93, 130.15, 129.56, 129.24, 129.15, 129.04, 129.00, 128.83, 128.62, 128.55, 100.23, 82.12, 75.05, 65.72, 27.81; ESI-MS (m/z): 376 [M + H]⁺. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₉H₂₁NO₅SNa [M + Na]⁺: 398.1038, found 398.1031.

2,2-Dimethyl-3-(4-methyl)benzenesulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylic acid (12c). Yield 96% (158 mg); ¹H-NMR (CD₃COCD₃): δ 1.70 (s, 3H, i -Pr), 1.82 (s, 3H, i -Pr), 2.35 (s, 3H, CH₃ in Tosyl), 4.55 (d, 1H, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2-CH), 5.22 (d, 1H, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 3-CH), 7.22 (m, 5H, Ph in Tosyl), 7.30 (m, 2H, Ph in Tosyl), 7.48 (d, 2H, Ph in Tosyl); ¹³C-NMR (CD₃COCD₃) δ 171.47, 144.15, 139.91, 139.12, 130.04, 129.09, 128.55, 128.45, 128.44, 100.63, 82.49, 66.23, 27.31, 21.37; ESI-MS (m/z): 376 [M + H]⁺. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₉H₂₁NO₅SNa [M + Na]⁺: 398.1038, found 398.1031.

2,2-Dimethyl-3-(4-methoxy)benzenesulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylic acid (12d). Yield 99% (170 mg); ¹H-NMR (CD₃COCD₃): δ 1.74 (s, 3H, i -Pr), 1.88 (s, 3H, i -Pr), 3.70 (s, 3H, 3-CH₃), 4.67 (d, 1H, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 2-CH), 5.29 (d, 1H, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 3-CH), 7.21 (m, 3H, 3-Ph), 7.29 (m, 2H, 3-Ph), 7.80 (d, 2H, $J = 9.2$ Hz, PhSO₂), 8.19 (d, 2H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, PhSO₂); ¹³C-NMR (CD₃COCD₃) δ 170.87, 150.65, 147.26, 138.47, 129.81, 129.30, 129.06, 128.9, 124.68, 101.32, 82.43, 66.12, 52.85, 27.78; ESI-MS (m/z): 392 [M + H]⁺. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₉H₂₁NO₆SNa [M + Na]⁺: 414.0987, found 414.0998.

2,2-Dimethyl-3-(4-isopropyl)benzenesulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylic acid (12e). Yield 95% (168 mg); ¹H-NMR (CD₃COCD₃): δ 1.21 (d, 3H, $J = 1.6$ Hz, CH₃ in i -PrPh), 1.22 (d, 3H, $J = 1.2$ Hz, CH₃ in i -PrPh), 1.74 (s, 3H, CH₃ in i -Pr), 1.85 (s, 3H, CH₃ in i -Pr), 2.92 (m, 1H, CH in i -PrPh), 4.53 (d, 1H, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2-CH), 5.19 (d, 1H, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 3-CH), 7.16 (m, 3H, 3-Ph), 7.20 (d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, PhSO₂), 7.23 (m, 2H, 3-Ph), 7.46 (m, 2H, PhSO₂); ¹³C-NMR (CD₃COCD₃) δ 171.48, 154.64, 139.36, 139.33, 129.06, 128.64, 128.55, 128.54, 127.45, 100.83, 82.59, 66.20, 34.76, 27.46, 23.95, 23.86; ESI-MS (m/z): 404 [M + H]⁺. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₁H₂₅NO₅SNa [M + Na]⁺: 426.1351, found 426.1339.

2,2-Dimethyl-3-(4-fluoro)benzenesulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylic acid (12f). Yield 81% (135 mg); ¹H-NMR (CD₃COCD₃): δ 1.73 (s, 3H, i -Pr), 1.84 (s, 3H, i -Pr), 4.58 (d, 1H, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2-CH), 5.23 (d, 1H, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 3-CH), 7.12 (t, 2H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, PhSO₂), 7.22 (m, 3H, 3-Ph), 7.28 (m, 2H, 3-Ph), 7.63 (m, 2H, PhSO₂); ¹³C-NMR (CD₃COCD₃) δ 171.45, 166.83, 164.32, 139.32, 138.29, 138.26, 131.43, 131.33, 129.16, 128.76, 128.62, 116.60, 116.38, 100.93, 82.50, 66.12, 27.47; ESI-MS (m/z): 380 [M + H]⁺. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₈H₁₈FNO₅SNa [M + Na]⁺: 402.0787, found 402.0782.

2,2-Dimethyl-3-(4-trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylic acid (12g). Yield 78% (147 mg); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3): δ 1.77 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 1.88 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 4.64 (d, 1H, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2-CH), 5.29 (d, 1H, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 3-CH), 7.21 (m, 3H, 3-Ph), 7.30 (m, 2H, 3-Ph), 7.81 (d, 2H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, PhSO_2), 8.18 (d, 2H, $J = 9.2$ Hz, PhSO_2); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3) δ 171.32, 150.62, 147.27, 138.73, 129.82, 129.28, 128.99, 128.89, 124.68, 101.26, 82.38, 66.18, 27.83; ESI-MS (m/z): 430 $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_5\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$: 452.0755, found 452.0737.

2,2-Dimethyl-3-(4-chloro)benzenesulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylic acid (12h). Yield 100% (173 mg); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3): δ 1.73 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 1.84 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 4.59 (d, 1H, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2-CH), 5.24 (d, 1H, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 3-CH), 7.23 (m, 3H, 3-Ph), 7.29 (m, 2H, 3-Ph), 7.39 (d, 2H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, PhSO_2), 7.56 (d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, PhSO_2); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3) δ 171.40, 140.74, 139.26, 139.04, 130.14, 129.66, 129.19, 128.76, 128.67, 100.95, 82.46, 66.14, 27.54; ESI-MS (m/z): 396 $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClNO}_5\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$: 418.0492, found 418.0504.

2,2-Dimethyl-3-(4-bromo)benzenesulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylic acid (12i). Yield 99% (191 mg); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3): δ 1.73 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 1.84 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 4.59 (d, 1H, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 2-CH), 5.23 (d, 1H, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 3-CH), 7.23 (m, 3H, 3-Ph), 7.29 (m, 2H, 3-Ph), 7.48 (d, 2H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, PhSO_2), 7.55 (d, 2H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, PhSO_2); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3) δ 171.40, 141.20, 139.22, 132.67, 130.20, 129.20, 128.73, 128.70, 127.62, 100.93, 82.45, 66.14, 27.54; ESI-MS (m/z): 439 $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{BrNO}_5\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$: 461.9987, found 461.9997.

2,2-Dimethyl-3-(2,4,6-trimethyl)benzenesulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylic acid (12j). Yield 99% (175 mg); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3): δ 1.85 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 1.93 (s, 3H, *i*-Pr), 2.09 (s, 3H, CH_3 in PhSO_2), 2.52 (s, 6H, CH_3 in PhSO_2), 4.44 (d, 1H, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2-CH), 5.02 (d, 1H, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 3-CH), 6.63 (s, 2H, PhSO_2), 7.01 (m, 5H, 3-Ph); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3) δ 171.58, 143.99, 140.68, 138.84, 134.01, 132.52, 128.65, 128.15, 127.39, 102.05, 83.10, 66.04, 27.20, 23.21, 20.68. ESI-MS (m/z): 404 $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_5\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$: 426.1351, found 426.1345.

3.2.4. General Procedure for the Synthesis of **13a–j**

To a solution of anhydrous toluene (60 mL) were added **12a–j** (0.49 mmol), 7,10-ditroc-10-DAB (0.23 g, 0.24 mmol), DCC (0.15 g, 0.75 mmol) and DMAP (15 mg, 0.13 mmol). The resulting mixture was stirred at 85 °C for 3 h. After the completion, the reaction mixture was washed with brine (30 mL $\times$ 3), dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered and concentrated *in vacuo*. The obtained residue was purified by silica gel flash chromatography column (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate: 4/1) to afford **13a–j** as white solids.

7,10-Di(2,2,2-trichloroethyloxycarbonyl)-10-deacetylbaecatin III-13-O-[2,2-dimethyl-3-benzene sulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylate] (13a). Yield 96% (285 mg); mp 155–157 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3): δ 1.17 (s, 3H, 17- CH_3), 1.24 (s, 3H, 16- CH_3), 1.82 and 1.87 (2s, 6H, *i*-Pr), 1.95 (s, 3H, 19- CH_3), 1.97 (s, 3H, 18- CH_3), 1.99 (s, 3H, OAc), 2.13 (m, 2H, 14- CH_2), 2.03 and 2.59 (2m, 2H, 6- CH_2), 3.87 (d, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3-CH), 4.11 and 4.27 (2d, 2H, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 20- CH_2), 4.50 (d, 1H, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2'-CH), 4.60 and 4.91 (2d, 2H, $J = 12.0$ Hz, Troc), 4.78 (s, 2H, Troc), 4.90 (d, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 5-CH), 5.23 (d, 1H, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3'-CH), 5.56 (dd, 1H, $J = 10.8, 7.2$ Hz, 7-CH), 5.65 (d, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2-CH), 6.21

(t, 1H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 13-CH), 6.23 (s, 1H, 10-CH), 7.15 (m, 2H, 3'-Ph), 7.21 (m, 3H, 3'-Ph), 7.26 (t, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *m*-PhSO₂), 7.41 (t, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *p*-PhSO₂), 7.46 (d, 2H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, *o*-PhSO₂), 7.47 (t, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.62 (t, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *p*-OBz), 8.01 (d, 2H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, *o*-OBz). ¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃) δ 200.65, 170.14, 169.78, 166.84, 153.21, 142.48, 140.58, 136.95, 133.87, 132.41, 132.02, 130.05, 129.00, 128.67, 128.58, 128.46, 128.33, 128.00, 127.50, 100.95, 94.19, 83.68, 81.99, 80.43, 79.01, 78.88, 74.23, 71.49, 65.27, 58.46, 56.09, 49.21, 46.90, 43.07, 35.38, 33.91, 33.17, 28.73, 27.18, 26.23, 25.60, 24.92, 21.58, 21.03, 18.43, 14.81, 10.72. Anal. calcd. for C₅₃H₅₅Cl₆NO₁₈S: C, 51.39; H, 4.48; N, 1.13. Found: C, 51.52; H, 4.51; N, 1.15.

7,10-Di(2,2,2-trichloroethyloxycarbonyl)-10-deacetylbaecatin III-13-O-[2,2-dimethyl-3-phenyl methane sulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylate] (13b). Yield 94% (282 mg); mp 154–156 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃): δ 1.20 (s, 3H, 17-CH₃), 1.28 (s, 3H, 16-CH₃), 1.61 (s, 3H, 19-CH₃), 1.84 and 1.85 (2s, 6H, *i*-Pr), 2.08 (s, 3H, 18-CH₃), 2.10 (s, 3H, OAc), 2.22 (m, 2H, 14-CH₂), 2.04 and 2.62 (2m, 2H, 6-CH₂), 3.73 (2d, 2H, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 3''-CH₂), 3.93 (d, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3-CH), 4.15 and 4.32 (2d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 20-CH₂), 4.70 (d, 1H, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2'-CH), 4.62 and 4.94 (2d, 2H, $J = 12.0$ Hz, Troc), 4.80 (dd, 2H, $J = 12.8, 12.0$ Hz, Troc), 4.94 (d, 1H, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 5-CH), 5.29 (d, 1H, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 3'-CH), 5.61 (dd, 1H, $J = 10.6, 7.0$ Hz, 2-CH), 5.69 (d, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2-CH), 6.27 (t, 1H, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 13-CH), 6.27 (s, 1H, 10-CH), 7.21 (m, 2H, 3'-Ph), 7.35 (m, 3H, 3'-Ph), 7.51 (t, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.51 (m, 2H, 3''-Ph), 7.56 (m, 2H, 3''-Ph), 7.65 (t, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *p*-OBz), 8.05 (d, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *o*-OBz). ¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃) δ 200.67, 171.18, 170.18, 170.04, 166.86, 153.22, 153.19, 142.43, 138.48, 133.91, 132.07, 130.99, 130.07, 129.21, 129.14, 128.99, 128.80, 128.71, 128.59, 128.50, 128.17, 100.50, 94.19, 83.70, 81.67, 80.48, 79.02, 78.91, 74.24, 71.66, 64.89, 61.36, 60.41, 56.10, 49.31, 46.94, 43.10, 35.45, 33.83, 33.19, 29.70, 27.98, 27.77, 26.23, 25.57, 24.89, 21.65, 21.06, 21.03, 14.96, 14.21, 10.74. Anal. calcd. for C₅₄H₅₇Cl₆NO₁₈S: C, 51.77; H, 4.59; N, 1.12. Found: C, 51.88; H, 4.65; N, 1.18.

7,10-Di(2,2,2-trichloroethyloxycarbonyl)-10-deacetylbaecatin III-13-O-[2,2-dimethyl-3-(4-methyl) benzene sulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylate] (13c). Yield 85% (255 mg); mp 154–156 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃): δ 1.19 (s, 3H, 17-CH₃), 1.27 (s, 3H, 16-CH₃), 1.84 and 1.87 (2s, 6H, *i*-Pr), 1.94 (s, 3H, 19-CH₃), 1.99 (s, 3H, 18-CH₃), 2.00 (s, 3H, OAc), 2.16 (m, 2H, 14-CH₂), 2.36 (s, 3H, 4''-CH₃), 2.05 and 2.61 (2m, 2H, 6-CH₂), 3.89 (d, 1H, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3-CH), 4.13 and 4.29 (2d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 20-CH₂), 4.52 (d, 1H, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2'-CH), 4.62 and 4.93 (2d, 2H, $J = 12.0$ Hz, Troc), 4.80 (dd, 2H, $J = 14.4, 12.0$ Hz, Troc), 4.92 (d, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 5-CH), 5.21 (d, 1H, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3'-CH), 5.58 (dd, 1H, $J = 10.8, 7.2$ Hz, 7-CH), 5.67 (d, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2-CH), 6.22 (t, 1H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 13-CH), 6.25 (s, 1H, 10-CH), 7.07 (d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, *m*-PhSO₂), 7.20 (m, 2H, 3'-Ph), 7.26 (m, 3H, 3'-Ph), 7.39 (d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, *o*-PhSO₂), 7.50 (t, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.65 (t, 1H, $J = 7.4$ Hz, *p*-OBz), 8.04 (d, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *o*-OBz). ¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃) δ 200.65, 171.15, 169.81, 166.85, 153.21, 153.20, 143.32, 142.51, 137.57, 133.88, 131.99, 130.06, 129.10, 128.99, 130.06, 129.10, 128.99, 128.68, 128.53, 128.16, 127.92, 100.81, 94.21, 94.19, 83.67, 81.94, 80.42, 79.02, 78.90, 74.23, 71.45, 65.33, 60.39, 56.08, 46.90, 43.07, 35.37, 33.10, 33.17, 29.70, 28.90, 26.99, 26.23, 25.51, 24.82, 21.57, 21.44, 21.03, 14.78, 14.20, 10.72. Anal. calcd. for C₅₄H₅₇Cl₆NO₁₈S: C, 51.77; H, 4.59; N, 1.12. Found: C, 51.93; H, 4.63; N, 1.16.

7,10-Di(2,2,2-trichloroethyloxycarbonyl)-10-deacetylbaecatin III-13-O-[2,2-dimethyl-3-(4-methoxy) benzene sulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylate] (13d). Yield 95% (288 mg); mp 159–161 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃): δ 1.19 (s, 3H, 17-CH₃), 1.26 (s, 3H, 16-CH₃), 1.83 and 1.87 (2s, 6H, *i*-Pr), 1.94 (s, 3H, 19-CH₃), 1.99 (s, 3H, 18-CH₃), 2.01 (s, 3H, OAc), 2.15 (m, 2H, 14-CH₂), 2.05 and 2.61 (2m, 2H, 6-CH₂), 3.82 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.89 (d, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3-CH), 4.13 and 4.28 (2d, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 20-CH₂), 4.51 (d, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2'-CH), 4.62 and 4.93 (2d, 2H, *J* = 11.6 Hz, Troc), 4.80 (dd, 2H, *J* = 14.0, 12.0 Hz, Troc), 4.92 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 5-CH), 5.20 (d, 1H, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3'-CH), 5.58 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 7.2 Hz, 7-CH), 5.67 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2-CH), 6.22 (t, 1H, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 13-CH), 6.25 (s, 1H, 10-CH), 6.72 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.8 Hz, *o*-3''-PhOCH₃), 7.23 (m, 5H, 3'-Ph), 7.41 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, *m*-3''-PhOCH₃), 7.50 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.6 Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.64 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz, *p*-OBz), 8.03 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.6 Hz, *o*-OBz). ¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃) δ 200.66, 171.15, 170.16, 169.86, 166.82, 162.70, 153.21, 153.19, 142.51, 137.31, 133.87, 132.00, 132.19, 132.00, 130.05, 129.75, 129.01, 128.67, 128.55, 128.20, 127.93, 113.64, 100.84, 94.21, 94.19, 83.67, 81.98, 80.41, 79.02, 78.88, 74.24, 71.45, 65.28, 60.39, 56.08, 55.58, 49.23, 46.90, 43.07, 35.39, 33.86, 33.17, 28.89, 26.96, 26.23, 25.59, 24.90, 21.57, 21.04, 14.80, 14.20, 10.72. Anal. calcd. for C₅₄H₅₇Cl₆NO₁₉S: C, 51.12; H, 4.53; N, 1.10. Found: C, 51.33; H, 4.55; N, 1.14.

7,10-Di(2,2,2-trichloroethyloxycarbonyl)-10-deacetylbaecatin III-13-O-[2,2-dimethyl-3-(4-isopropyl) benzene sulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylate] (13e). Yield 87% (267 mg); mp 165–167 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃): δ 1.18 (s, 3H, 17-CH₃), 1.22 (d, 3H, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 2''-CH₃), 1.24 (d, 3H, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 2''-CH₃), 1.26 (s, 3H, 16-CH₃), 1.83 and 1.89 (2s, 6H, *i*-Pr), 1.96 (s, 3H, 19-CH₃), 1.99 (s, 3H, 18-CH₃), 2.00 (s, 3H, OAc), 2.15 (m, 2H, 14-CH₂), 2.05 and 2.61 (2m, 2H, 6-CH₂), 2.89 (m, 1H, 2''-CH), 3.89 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3-CH), 4.12 and 4.28 (2d, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 20-CH₂), 4.51 (d, 1H, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2'-CH), 4.62 and 4.93 (2d, 2H, *J* = 12.0 Hz, Troc), 4.80 (dd, 2H, *J* = 14.4, 12.0 Hz, Troc), 4.92 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 5-CH), 5.24 (m, 1H, 3'-CH), 5.58 (dd, 1H, *J* = 10.8, 7.2 Hz, 7-CH), 5.66 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2-CH), 6.22 (t, 1H, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 13-CH), 6.24 (s, 1H, 10-CH), 7.08 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3''-Ph), 7.14 (m, 2H, 3'-Ph), 7.20 (m, 3H, 3'-Ph), 7.39 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 3''-Ph), 7.49 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.6 Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.64 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz, *p*-OBz), 8.03 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.6 Hz, *o*-OBz). ¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃) δ 200.66, 171.15, 170.15, 169.88, 166.82, 153.91, 153.20, 153.19, 142.51, 137.01, 133.87, 131.99, 130.05, 129.01, 128.67, 128.47, 128.18, 127.97, 127.73, 126.52, 100.94, 94.22, 94.20, 83.67, 82.01, 80.41, 79.01, 78.88, 74.24, 71.46, 65.30, 60.39, 56.07, 53.43, 46.89, 43.07, 35.39, 34.09, 33.16, 28.82, 27.06, 26.23, 23.67, 23.58, 21.55, 21.03, 14.81, 14.20, 10.72. Anal. calcd. for C₅₆H₆₁Cl₆NO₁₈S: C, 52.51; H, 4.80; N, 1.09. Found: C, 52.75; H, 4.88; N, 1.15.

7,10-Di(2,2,2-trichloroethyloxycarbonyl)-10-deacetylbaecatin III-13-O-[2,2-dimethyl-3-(4-fluoro) benzene sulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylate] (13f). Yield 89% (268 mg); mp 166–168 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃): δ 1.19 (s, 3H, 17-CH₃), 1.27 (s, 3H, 16-CH₃), 1.84 and 1.90 (2s, 6H, *i*-Pr), 1.97 (s, 3H, 19-CH₃), 2.01 (s, 3H, 18-CH₃), 2.04 (s, 3H, OAc), 2.16 (m, 2H, 14-CH₂), 2.05 and 2.62 (2m, 2H, 6-CH₂), 3.90 (d, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3-CH), 4.13 and 4.29 (2d, 2H, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 20-CH₂), 4.52 (d, 1H, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2'-CH), 4.62 and 4.94 (2d, 2H, *J* = 11.6 Hz, Troc), 4.80 (dd, 2H, *J* = 13.0, 11.8 Hz, Troc), 4.93 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 5-CH), 5.25 (d, 1H, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3'-CH), 5.59 (dd, 1H, *J* = 10.8, 7.2 Hz, 5-CH), 5.67 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2-CH), 6.24 (t, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 13-CH), 6.25 (s, 1H, 10-CH), 6.90 (t, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz, -PhF), 7.20 (m, 4H, 3'-Ph), 7.26 (m, 1H, 3'-Ph), 7.45 (m, 2H, -PhF), 7.49 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.6 Hz,

m-OBz), 7.64 (t, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *p*-OBz), 8.03 (d, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *o*-OBz). ^{13}C -NMR (CDCl_3) δ 200.65, 171.17, 170.13, 169.77, 166.84, 166.02, 163.49, 153.21, 142.42, 136.71, 133.90, 132.05, 130.30, 130.20, 130.05, 128.97, 128.68, 128.65, 128.46, 128.11, 115.70, 115.47, 101.12, 94.18, 83.68, 82.03, 80.44, 79.00, 78.89, 74.21, 71.55, 65.15, 60.40, 56.08, 46.91, 43.07, 35.36, 33.17, 28.59, 27.26, 26.22, 21.59, 21.06, 21.02, 14.85, 14.21, 10.73. Anal. calcd. for $\text{C}_{53}\text{H}_{54}\text{Cl}_6\text{FNO}_{18}\text{S}$: C, 50.65; H, 4.33; N, 1.11. Found: C, 50.82; H, 4.37; N, 1.18.

7,10-Di(2,2,2-trichloroethyloxycarbonyl)-10-deacetylbaecatin III-13-O-[2,2-dimethyl-3-(4-trifluoro methyl) benzene sulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylate] (**13g**). Yield 100% (312 mg); mp 165–167 °C; ^1H -NMR (CDCl_3): δ 1.19 (s, 3H, 17-CH₃), 1.27 (s, 3H, 16-CH₃), 1.84 and 1.92 (2s, 6H, *i*-Pr), 1.99 (s, 3H, 19-CH₃), 2.02 (s, 3H, 18-CH₃), 2.03 (s, 3H, OAc), 2.16 (m, 2H, 14-CH₂), 2.05 and 2.62 (2m, 2H, 6-CH₂), 3.90 (d, 1H, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3-CH), 4.13 and 4.29 (2d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 20-CH₂), 4.54 (d, 1H, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2'-CH), 4.63 and 4.94 (2d, 2H, $J = 12.0$ Hz, Troc), 4.80 (dd, 2H, $J = 13.6, 12.0$ Hz, Troc), 4.93 (d, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 5-CH), 5.29 (dd, 1H, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3'-CH), 5.59 (dd, 1H, $J = 10.8, 6.8$ Hz, 7-CH), 5.67 (d, 1H, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2-CH), 6.24 (t, 1H, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 13-CH), 6.26 (s, 1H, 10-CH), 7.14 (m, 1H, 3'-Ph), 7.23 (m, 4H, 3'-Ph), 7.47 (d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, -PhCF₃), 7.53 (d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, -PhCF₃), 7.49 (t, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.37 (t, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *p*-OBz), 8.02 (d, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *o*-OBz). ^{13}C -NMR (CDCl_3) δ 200.64, 171.17, 170.10, 169.66, 166.84, 153.21, 144.07, 142.32, 136.19, 134.04, 133.90, 133.71, 132.11, 130.05, 128.96, 128.68, 128.60, 127.94, 125.49, 125.45, 124.47, 121.76, 101.32, 94.18, 83.67, 82.00, 80.46, 78.98, 74.20, 71.62, 65.16, 60.40, 56.08, 46.92, 43.08, 35.36, 33.17, 28.42, 27.55, 26.22, 21.60, 21.06, 21.00, 14.85, 14.20, 10.72. Anal. calcd. for $\text{C}_{54}\text{H}_{54}\text{Cl}_6\text{F}_3\text{NO}_{18}\text{S}$: C, 49.63; H, 4.17; N, 1.07. Found: C, 49.85; H, 4.22; N, 1.13.

7,10-Di(2,2,2-trichloroethyloxycarbonyl)-10-deacetylbaecatin III-13-O-[2,2-dimethyl-3-(4-chloro) benzene sulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylate] (**13h**). Yield 91% (277 mg); mp 169–171 °C; ^1H -NMR (CDCl_3): δ 1.19 (s, 3H, 17-CH₃), 1.27 (s, 3H, 16-CH₃), 1.84 and 1.89 (2s, 6H, *i*-Pr), 1.96 (s, 3H, 19-CH₃), 2.01 (s, 3H, 18-CH₃), 2.03 (s, 3H, OAc), 2.16 (m, 2H, 14-CH₂), 2.05 and 2.61 (2m, 2H, 6-CH₂), 3.90 (d, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3-CH), 4.13 and 4.29 (2d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 20-CH₂), 4.53 (d, 1H, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2'-CH), 4.62 and 4.94 (2d, 2H, $J = 11.6$ Hz, Troc), 4.80 (dd, 2H, $J = 13.6, 11.6$ Hz, Troc), 4.93 (d, 1H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 5-CH), 5.25 (d, 1H, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3'-CH), 5.58 (dd, 1H, $J = 10.8, 7.2$ Hz, 2-CH), 5.67 (d, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2-CH), 6.24 (t, 1H, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 13-CH), 6.25 (s, 1H, 10-CH), 7.20 (d, 2H, $J = 9.2$ Hz, -PhCl), 7.20 (m, 4H, 3'-Ph), 7.28 (m, 1H, 3'-Ph), 7.36 (d, 2H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, -PhCl), 7.49 (t, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.64 (t, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *p*-OBz), 8.03 (d, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *o*-OBz). ^{13}C -NMR (CDCl_3) δ 200.65, 171.18, 170.13, 169.73, 166.84, 153.21, 142.40, 139.11, 138.95, 136.66, 133.90, 138.95, 136.66, 133.90, 132.06, 130.05, 128.97, 128.92, 128.68, 128.46, 128.14, 101.10, 94.20, 94.18, 83.67, 81.98, 80.44, 78.99, 78.89, 74.21, 71.55, 65.18, 60.41, 56.08, 46.91, 43.07, 35.37, 33.17, 28.58, 27.31, 26.23, 21.60, 21.06, 21.02, 14.84, 14.21, 10.73. Anal. calcd. for $\text{C}_{53}\text{H}_{54}\text{Cl}_7\text{NO}_{18}\text{S}$: C, 50.00; H, 4.27; N, 1.10. Found: C, 50.23; H, 4.34; N, 1.15.

7,10-Di(2,2,2-trichloroethyloxycarbonyl)-10-deacetylbaecatin III-13-O-[2,2-dimethyl-3-(4-bromo) benzene sulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylate] (**13i**). Yield 98% (309 mg); mp 166–168 °C; ^1H -NMR (CDCl_3): δ 1.19 (s, 3H, 17-CH₃), 1.27 (s, 3H, 16-CH₃), 1.84 and 1.89 (2s, 6H, *i*-Pr), 1.96 (s,

3H, 19-CH₃), 2.01 (s, 3H, 18-CH₃), 2.03 (s, 3H, OAc), 2.16 (m, 2H, 14-CH₂), 2.06 and 2.62 (2m, 2H, 6-CH₂), 3.90 (d, 1H, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3-CH), 4.13 and 4.29 (2d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 20-CH₂), 4.53 (d, 1H, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2'-CH), 4.62 and 4.94 (2d, 2H, $J = 11.8$ Hz, Troc), 4.80 (dd, 2H, $J = 13.8, 11.8$ Hz, Troc), 4.93 (d, 1H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 5-CH), 5.25 (d, 1H, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3'-CH), 5.59 (dd, 1H, $J = 10.8, 7.2$ Hz, 7-CH), 5.67 (d, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2-CH), 6.24 (t, 1H, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 13-CH), 6.25 (s, 1H, 10-CH), 7.20 (m, 4H, 3'-Ph), 7.28 (m, 1H, 3'-Ph), 7.29 (d, 2H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, -PhBr), 7.37 (d, 2H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, -PhBr), 7.50 (t, 2H, $J = 7.8$ Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.64 (t, 1H, $J = 7.4$ Hz, *p*-OBz), 8.03 (d, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *o*-OBz). ¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃) δ 200.65, 170.12, 169.73, 166.85, 153.21, 142.39, 139.64, 136.63, 133.90, 132.06, 131.66, 130.06, 129.00, 128.96, 128.71, 128.46, 128.13, 127.49, 101.10, 94.18, 83.67, 81.97, 80.44, 78.99, 78.90, 74.20, 71.56, 65.20, 60.41, 56.08, 46.91, 43.08, 35.36, 33.17, 28.58, 27.32, 26.23, 21.60, 21.01, 14.84, 14.21, 10.73. Anal. calcd. for C₅₃H₅₄BrCl₆NO₁₈S: C, 48.31; H, 4.13; N, 1.06. Found: C, 48.53; H, 4.23; N, 1.14.

7,10-Di(2,2,2-trichloroethyloxycarbonyl)-10-deacetylbaccatin III-13-O-[2,2-dimethyl-3-(2,4,6-trimethyl)benzene sulfonyl-4-phenyl-oxazolidine-5-carboxylate] (**13j**). Yield 81% (248 mg); mp 167–169 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃): δ 1.19 (s, 3H, 17-CH₃), 1.28 (s, 3H, 16-CH₃), 1.84 and 1.96 (2s, 6H, *i*-Pr), 1.98 (s, 3H, 19-CH₃), 2.03 (s, 3H, 18-CH₃), 2.08 (s, 3H, OAc), 2.12 (s, 3H, *p*-3''-CH₃), 2.14 (m, 2H, 14-CH₂), 2.05 and 2.62 (2m, 2H, 6-CH₂), 2.54 (s, 6H, *o*-3''-CH₃), 3.91 (d, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3-CH), 4.13 and 4.28 (2d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 20-CH₂), 4.44 (d, 1H, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2'-CH), 4.63 and 4.94 (2d, 2H, $J = 11.8$ Hz, Troc), 4.80 (s, 2H, Troc), 4.93 (d, 1H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 5-CH), 5.15 (d, 1H, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3'-CH), 5.59 (dd, 1H, $J = 10.8, 7.2$ Hz, 7-CH), 5.67 (d, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2-CH), 6.27 (t, 1H, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 13-CH), 6.27 (s, 1H, 10-CH), 6.55 (s, 2H, 3''-Ph), 6.95–7.09 (m, 5H, 3'-Ph), 7.49 (t, 2H, $J = 7.8$ Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.63 (t, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *p*-OBz), 8.02 (d, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *o*-OBz). ¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃) δ 200.72, 171.18, 170.17, 170.09, 166.83, 153.21, 153.19, 143.12, 142.62, 140.07, 136.70, 133.85, 132.93, 131.91, 131.69, 130.07, 129.00, 128.65, 128.00, 127.66, 126.91, 102.19, 94.20, 83.70, 82.46, 80.38, 79.02, 78.94, 74.23, 71.45, 65.32, 60.41, 56.06, 46.90, 43.06, 35.38, 33.17, 29.70, 29.05, 26.89, 26.33, 23.04, 21.53, 21.04, 20.72, 14.90, 14.21, 10.73. Anal. calcd. for C₅₆H₆₁Cl₆NO₁₈S: C, 52.51; H, 4.80; N, 1.09. Found: C, 52.75; H, 4.88; N, 1.17.

3.2.5. General Procedure for the Synthesis of **5a–j**

To a round-bottomed flask (25 mL) were added **13a–j** (0.218 mmol) and HCOOH (>98%, 5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 4 h. Then the resulting solution was neutralized by addition of saturated NaHCO₃. After extracted with EtOAc three times, the combined organic phase was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated *in vacuo*. The obtained residue was purified by silica gel flash chromatography column (acetone/petroleum ether: 1/3) to afford **5a–j** as white solids.

N-De-tert-butoxycarbonyl-N-phenylsulfonyl 7,10-di(2,2,2-trichloroethyloxycarbonyl)-docetaxel (**5a**). Yield 72% (188 mg); mp 156–158 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃): δ 1.19 (s, 3H, 17-CH₃), 1.25 (s, 3H, 16-CH₃), 1.86 (s, 3H, 19-CH₃), 1.90 (s, 3H, 18-CH₃), 2.25 (m, 2H, 14-CH₂), 2.34 (s, 3H, OAc), 2.06 and 2.61 (2m, 2H, 6-CH₂), 3.86 (d, 1H, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3-CH), 4.20 and 4.31 (2d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 20-CH₂), 4.54 (d, 1H, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 2'-CH), 4.60 and 4.91 (2d, 2H, $J = 12.0$ Hz, Troc), 4.78 (s, 2H, Troc), 4.93 (d, 1H,

$J = 9.6$ Hz, 5-CH), 4.93 (m, 1H, 3'-CH), 5.52 (m, 1H, 7-CH), 5.67 (d, 1H, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2-CH), 5.79 (m, 1H, -CONH-), 6.16 (t, 1H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 13-CH), 6.21 (s, 1H, 10-CH), 7.09 (m, 2H, 3'-Ph), 7.18 (m, 3H, 3'-Ph), 7.28 (t, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, *m*-PhSO₂), 7.42 (t, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *p*-PhSO₂), 7.48 (t, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.61 (t, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *p*-OBz), 7.62 (d, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *o*-PhSO₂), 8.08 (d, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *o*-OBz). ¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃) δ 200.62, 170.61, 166.78, 153.22, 142.02, 140.18, 136.31, 133.88, 132.62, 132.30, 130.13, 129.04, 128.81, 128.72, 128.65, 128.36, 127.05, 126.91, 94.17, 83.60, 80.95, 79.12, 78.61, 74.62, 74.12, 72.10, 60.42, 59.50, 56.27, 46.92, 43.02, 35.53, 33.28, 26.50, 22.46, 20.73, 14.91, 14.20, 10.73. Anal. calcd. for C₅₀H₅₁Cl₆NO₁₈S: C, 50.10; H, 4.29; N, 1.17. Found: C, 50.33; H, 4.43; N, 1.23.

N-De-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-*N*-phenylmethylsulfonyl 7,10-di(2,2,2-trichloroethyloxycarbonyl)-docetaxel (**5b**). Yield 79% (208 mg); mp 149–151 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃): δ 1.20 (s, 3H, 17-CH₃), 1.27 (s, 3H, 16-CH₃), 1.76 (s, 3H, 19-CH₃), 1.91 (s, 3H, 18-CH₃), 2.29 (m, 2H, 14-CH₂), 2.35 (s, 3H, OAc), 2.07 and 2.62 (2m, 2H, 6-CH₂), 3.89 (d, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3-CH), 4.04 (s, 2H, 3''-CH₂), 4.22 and 4.32 (2d, 2H, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 20-CH₂), 4.54 (br s, 1H, 2'-CH), 4.61 and 4.92 (2d, 2H, $J = 11.6$ Hz, Troc), 4.79 (s, 2H, Troc), 4.88 (m, 1H, 3'-CH), 4.95 (d, 1H, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 5-CH), 5.53 (dd, 1H, $J = 10.8, 7.2$ Hz, 2-CH), 5.69 (d, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2-CH), 6.22 (s, 1H, 10-CH), 6.25 (t, 1H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 13-CH), 7.07 (d, 2H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3''-Ph), 7.22 (t, 2H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3'-Ph), 7.35 (d, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3''-Ph), 7.42 (m, 3H, 3'-Ph), 7.48 (t, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.63 (t, 1H, $J = 7.4$ Hz, *p*-OBz), 8.10 (d, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *o*-OBz). ¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃) δ 200.65, 171.53, 170.52, 166.75, 153.22, 153.17, 142.17, 137.52, 133.82, 132.20, 130.71, 130.16, 129.08, 129.02, 128.83, 128.68, 128.59, 128.44, 127.48, 94.18, 83.62, 80.89, 79.12, 78.61, 74.68, 74.19, 72.15, 60.41, 60.25, 59.57, 58.47, 56.24, 46.87, 43.04, 35.54, 33.81, 33.26, 29.69, 26.45, 25.57, 24.89, 22.47, 21.05, 20.84, 18.40, 14.79, 14.20, 10.73. Anal. calcd. for C₅₁H₅₃Cl₆NO₁₈S: C, 50.51; H, 4.40; N, 1.15. Found: C, 50.73; H, 4.53; N, 1.16.

N-De-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-*N*-(4-methyl)-phenylsulfonyl 7,10-di(2,2,2-trichloroethyloxycarbonyl)-docetaxel (**5c**). Yield 85% (224 mg); mp 157–159 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃): δ 1.20 (s, 3H, 17-CH₃), 1.26 (s, 3H, 16-CH₃), 1.88 (s, 3H, 19-CH₃), 1.91 (s, 3H, 18-CH₃), 2.26 (m, 2H, 14-CH₂), 2.34 (s, 3H, OAc), 2.35 (s, 3H, CH₃ in 4-methylphenyl), 2.08 and 2.63 (2m, 2H, 6-CH₂), 3.88 (d, 1H, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3-CH), 4.22 and 4.32 (2d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 20-CH₂), 4.56 (d, 1H, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 2'-CH), 4.62 and 4.93 (2d, 2H, $J = 12.0$ Hz, Troc), 4.80 (s, 2H, Troc), 4.91 (m, 1H, 3'-CH), 4.94 (d, 1H, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 5-CH), 5.54 (m, 1H, 7-CH), 5.69 (d, 1H, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2-CH), 5.84 (m, 1H, -CONH-), 6.18 (t, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 13-CH), 6.22 (s, 1H, 10-CH), 7.08 (d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, *m*-PhSO₂), 7.13 (m, 2H, 3'-Ph), 7.21 (m, 3H, 3'-Ph), 7.50 (t, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.53 (d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, *o*-PhSO₂), 7.64 (t, 1H, $J = 7.4$ Hz, *p*-OBz), 8.10 (d, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *o*-OBz). ¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃) δ 200.64, 170.58, 166.78, 153.22, 153.20, 143.51, 142.10, 137.25, 136.58, 133.87, 132.22, 130.14, 129.40, 129.07, 128.72, 128.62, 128.24, 127.08, 126.96, 94.17, 83.61, 80.90, 79.11, 78.63, 74.60, 74.17, 72.06, 59.51, 56.24, 46.90, 43.02, 35.50, 26.44, 22.46, 21.45, 20.79, 14.85, 10.73. Anal. calcd. for C₅₁H₅₃Cl₆NO₁₈S: C, 50.51; H, 4.40; N, 1.15. Found: C, 50.75; H, 4.51; N, 1.19.

N-De-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-*N*-(4-methoxyl)-phenylsulfonyl 7,10-di(2,2,2-trichloroethyloxycarbonyl)-docetaxel (**5d**). Yield 79% (210 mg); mp 152–154 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃): δ 1.21 (s, 3H, 17-CH₃),

1.27 (s, 3H, 16-CH₃), 1.86 (s, 3H, 19-CH₃), 1.92 (s, 3H, 18-CH₃), 2.22 (m, 2H, 14-CH₂), 2.36 (s, 3H, OAc), 2.08 and 2.64 (2m, 2H, 6-CH₂), 3.80 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.89 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3-CH), 4.22 and 4.34 (2d, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 20-CH₂), 4.55 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 2'-CH), 4.62 and 4.93 (2d, 2H, *J* = 12.0 Hz, Troc), 4.80 (s, 2H, Troc), 4.91 (m, 1H, 3'-CH), 4.96 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 5-CH), 5.54 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 7.2 Hz, 7-CH), 5.69 (d, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2-CH), 5.74 (m, 1H, -CONH-), 6.16 (t, 1H, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 13-CH), 6.23 (s, 1H, 10-CH), 6.76 (m, 2H, *o*-PhOCH₃), 7.15 (m, 2H, 3'-Ph), 7.23 (m, 3H, 3'-Ph), 7.51 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.6 Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.58 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.8 Hz, *m*-PhOCH₃), 7.64 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.2 Hz, *p*-OBz), 8.10 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.6 Hz, *o*-OBz). ¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃) δ 200.64, 171.18, 170.57, 166.77, 162.83, 153.22, 136.72, 133.87, 132.22, 131.87, 130.13, 129.12, 128.72, 128.66, 128.27, 127.09, 113.94, 94.18, 83.60, 80.92, 79.12, 78.62, 74.13, 72.00, 60.40, 56.27, 55.57, 46.91, 43.02, 35.53, 33.80, 33.29, 26.43, 25.56, 24.88, 22.44, 21.05, 20.74, 14.90, 14.20, 10.72. Anal. calcd. for C₅₁H₅₃Cl₆NO₁₉S: C, 49.85; H, 4.35; N, 1.14. Found: C, 49.99; H, 4.43; N, 1.21.

N-De-tert-butoxycarbonyl-*N*-(4-isopropyl)-phenylsulfonyl 7,10-di(2,2,2-trichloroethyloxycarbonyl)-docetaxel (**5e**). Yield 77% (208 mg); mp 165–167 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃): δ 1.20 (br s, 6H, 2CH₃ in *i*-Pr), 1.21 (s, 3H, 17-CH₃), 1.27 (s, 3H, 16-CH₃), 1.88 (s, 3H, 19-CH₃), 1.92 (s, 3H, 18-CH₃), 2.29 (m, 2H, 14-CH₂), 2.37 (s, 3H, OAc), 2.08 and 2.64 (2m, 2H, 6-CH₂), 2.88 (m, 1H, CH in *i*-Pr), 3.89 (d, 1H, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3-CH), 4.23 and 4.32 (2d, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 20-CH₂), 4.56 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 2'-CH), 4.62 and 4.93 (2d, 2H, *J* = 11.6 Hz, Troc), 4.80 (s, 2H, Troc), 4.93 (m, 1H, 3'-CH), 4.94 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 5-CH), 5.54 (dd, 1H, *J* = 10.6, 7.4 Hz, 7-CH), 5.70 (d, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2-CH), 6.23 (s, 1H, 10-CH), 6.23 (t, 1H, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 13-CH), 7.01–7.15 (m, 8H, 3'-Ph and *i*-PrPh), 7.52 (m, 2H, *i*-PrPh), 7.52 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.6 Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.63 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.2 Hz, *p*-OBz), 8.11 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.6 Hz, *o*-OBz). ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.65, 171.23, 170.63, 166.74, 154.17, 153.22, 142.15, 137.36, 136.21, 133.82, 132.22, 130.15, 129.13, 128.71, 128.51, 128.21, 127.09, 126.84, 94.18, 83.62, 80.88, 79.12, 78.62, 74.66, 74.21, 72.06, 60.41, 59.63, 56.22, 46.91, 43.02, 35.62, 34.08, 33.27, 26.45, 23.65, 23.60, 22.47, 21.05, 20.87, 14.83, 14.20, 10.75. Anal. calcd. for C₅₃H₅₇Cl₆NO₁₈S: C, 51.30; H, 4.63; N, 1.13. Found: C, 51.53; H, 4.72; N, 1.18.

N-De-tert-butoxycarbonyl-*N*-(4-fluoro)-phenylsulfonyl 7,10-di(2,2,2-trichloroethyloxycarbonyl)-docetaxel (**5f**). Yield 50% (132 mg); mp 162–164 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃): δ 1.21 (s, 3H, 17-CH₃), 1.26 (s, 3H, 16-CH₃), 1.88 (s, 3H, 19-CH₃), 1.92 (s, 3H, 18-CH₃), 2.27 (m, 2H, 14-CH₂), 2.36 (s, 3H, OAc), 2.08 and 2.63 (2m, 2H, 6-CH₂), 3.88 (d, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3-CH), 4.22 and 4.33 (2d, 2H, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 20-CH₂), 4.56 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 2'-CH), 4.62 and 4.93 (2d, 2H, *J* = 11.6 Hz, Troc), 4.80 (s, 2H, Troc), 4.95 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 3'-CH), 4.96 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 5-CH), 5.53 (dd, 1H, *J* = 10.6, 7.4 Hz, 5-CH), 5.69 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2-CH), 5.92 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.2 Hz, -CONH-), 6.20 (t, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 13-CH), 6.23 (s, 1H, 10-CH), 6.94 (t, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz, -PhF), 7.11 (m, 2H, 3'-Ph), 7.21 (m, 3H, 3'-Ph), 7.50 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.6 Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.62 (m, 2H, -PhF), 7.63 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz, *p*-OBz), 8.10 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, *o*-OBz). ¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃) δ 200.58, 171.21, 171.08, 170.66, 166.77, 166.16, 163.63, 153.22, 141.91, 136.30, 136.12, 133.90, 132.40, 130.12, 129.71, 129.62, 129.02, 128.71, 128.69, 128.47, 127.13, 126.89, 116.05, 115.82, 94.16, 83.58, 81.01, 79.10, 78.58, 74.62, 74.10, 72.11, 60.42, 59.57, 58.48, 56.29, 46.94, 43.02, 35.51, 33.28, 26.47, 22.45, 21.05, 20.67, 18.41, 14.94, 14.20, 10.72. Anal. calcd. for C₅₀H₅₀Cl₆FNO₁₈S: C, 49.36; H, 4.14; N, 1.15. Found: C, 49.58; H, 4.22; N, 1.16.

N-De-tert-butoxycarbonyl-N-(4-trifluoromethyl)-phenylsulfonyl 7,10-di(2,2,2-trichloroethyloxy carbonyl)-docetaxel (5g). Yield 56% (154 mg); mp 159–161 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3): δ 1.21 (s, 3H, 17- CH_3), 1.27 (s, 3H, 16- CH_3), 1.89 (s, 3H, 19- CH_3), 1.90 (s, 3H, 18- CH_3), 2.29 (m, 2H, 14- CH_2), 2.36 (s, 3H, OAc), 2.09 and 2.64 (2m, 2H, 6- CH_2), 3.88 (d, 1H, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3-CH), 4.23 and 4.33 (2d, 2H, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 20- CH_2), 4.58 (d, 1H, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 2'-CH), 4.62 and 4.93 (2d, 2H, $J = 11.6$ Hz, Troc), 4.80 (s, 2H, Troc), 4.96 (d, 1H, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 5-CH), 5.01 (dd, 1H, $J = 9.2, 7.2$ Hz, 3'-CH), 5.53 (dd, 1H, $J = 10.6, 7.4$ Hz, 7-CH), 5.69 (d, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2-CH), 6.00 (d, 1H, $J = 9.6$ Hz, -CONH-), 6.22 (t, 1H, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 13-CH), 6.23 (s, 1H, 10-CH), 7.07 (m, 2H, 3'-Ph), 7.17 (m, 3H, 3'-Ph), 7.50 (d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, - PhCF_3), 7.50 (t, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.64 (t, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *p*-OBz), 7.70 (d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, - PhCF_3), 8.09 (d, 2H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, *o*-OBz). $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3) δ 200.54, 170.86, 170.76, 166.78, 153.24, 143.76, 141.74, 135.70, 133.93, 132.53, 130.11, 128.98, 128.72, 128.68, 128.54, 127.41, 127.17, 125.79, 94.15, 83.55, 81.10, 79.10, 78.54, 74.57, 74.03, 72.12, 59.60, 58.49, 56.33, 46.97, 43.02, 35.50, 33.30, 26.52, 22.46, 21.05, 20.56, 18.42, 15.00, 14.20, 10.71. Anal. calcd. for $\text{C}_{51}\text{H}_{50}\text{Cl}_6\text{F}_3\text{NO}_{18}\text{S}$: C, 48.36; H, 3.98; N, 1.11. Found: C, 48.59; H, 4.11; N, 1.15.

N-De-tert-butoxycarbonyl-N-(4-chloro)-phenylsulfonyl 7,10-di(2,2,2-trichloroethyloxycarbonyl)-docetaxel (5h). Yield 67% (180 mg); mp 162–164 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3): δ 1.21 (s, 3H, 17- CH_3), 1.27 (s, 3H, 16- CH_3), 1.88 (s, 3H, 19- CH_3), 1.90 (s, 3H, 18- CH_3), 2.27 (m, 2H, 14- CH_2), 2.35 (s, 3H, OAc), 2.08 and 2.64 (2m, 2H, 6- CH_2), 3.88 (d, 1H, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3-CH), 4.22 and 4.33 (2d, 2H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 20- CH_2), 4.57 (br s, 1H, 2'-CH), 4.62 and 4.93 (2d, 2H, $J = 12.0$ Hz, Troc), 4.80 (s, 2H, Troc), 4.96 (d, 1H, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 5-CH), 4.97 (d, 1H, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 3'-CH), 5.53 (dd, 1H, $J = 10.4, 7.0$ Hz, 2-CH), 5.69 (d, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2-CH), 5.92 (d, 1H, $J = 9.2$ Hz, -CONH-), 6.19 (t, 1H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 13-CH), 6.23 (s, 1H, 10-CH), 7.12 (m, 2H, -PhCl), 7.23 (m, 5H, 3'-Ph), 7.50 (t, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.53 (d, 2H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, -PhCl), 7.64 (t, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *p*-OBz), 8.09 (d, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *o*-OBz). $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3) δ 200.57, 171.01, 170.68, 166.77, 153.22, 141.85, 139.09, 138.78, 136.12, 133.92, 132.43, 130.12, 129.00, 128.72, 128.48, 128.36, 127.14, 94.17, 83.57, 81.03, 79.10, 78.57, 74.58, 74.07, 72.12, 60.42, 59.55, 56.30, 46.95, 43.02, 35.51, 33.29, 26.49, 22.46, 20.64, 14.95, 14.20, 10.72. Anal. calcd. for $\text{C}_{50}\text{H}_{50}\text{Cl}_7\text{NO}_{18}\text{S}$: C, 48.70; H, 4.09; N, 1.14. Found: C, 48.95; H, 4.11; N, 1.18.

N-De-tert-butoxycarbonyl-N-(4-bromo)-phenylsulfonyl 7,10-di(2,2,2-trichloroethyloxycarbonyl)-docetaxel (5i). Yield 57% (158 mg); mp 155–157 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3): δ 1.21 (s, 3H, 17- CH_3), 1.27 (s, 3H, 16- CH_3), 1.88 (s, 3H, 19- CH_3), 1.91 (s, 3H, 18- CH_3), 2.27 (m, 2H, 14- CH_2), 2.35 (s, 3H, OAc), 2.08 and 2.63 (2m, 2H, 6- CH_2), 3.88 (d, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3-CH), 4.22 and 4.33 (2d, 2H, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 20- CH_2), 4.60 (t, 1H, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 2'-CH), 4.62 and 4.93 (2d, 2H, $J = 11.6$ Hz, Troc), 4.80 (s, 2H, Troc), 4.96 (d, 1H, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 5-CH), 4.97 (d, 1H, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 3'-CH), 5.53 (dd, 1H, $J = 10.8, 7.2$ Hz, 7-CH), 5.69 (d, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2-CH), 5.92 (d, 1H, $J = 9.2$ Hz, -CONH-), 6.20 (t, 1H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 13-CH), 6.23 (s, 1H, 10-CH), 7.11 (m, 2H, 3'-Ph), 7.24 (m, 3H, 3'-Ph), 7.40 (m, 2H, -PhBr), 7.46 (m, 2H, -PhBr), 7.50 (t, 2H, $J = 7.8$ Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.64 (t, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *p*-OBz), 8.09 (d, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *o*-OBz). $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3) δ 200.57, 171.21, 171.02, 170.67, 166.77, 153.22, 141.85, 139.33, 136.12, 133.91, 132.43, 131.98, 130.12, 129.01, 128.72, 128.43, 127.55, 127.15, 126.96, 94.16, 83.57, 81.03, 79.10, 78.57, 74.57, 74.08, 72.11, 60.42, 59.57, 58.48, 56.30, 53.43, 46.95, 43.03, 35.52, 33.29, 26.51, 22.46, 21.05,

20.64, 18.42, 14.95, 14.20, 10.72. Anal. calcd. for $C_{50}H_{50}BrCl_6NO_{18}S$: C, 47.00; H, 3.94; N, 1.10. Found: C, 47.30; H, 4.03; N, 1.17.

N-De-tert-butoxycarbonyl-N-(2,4,6-trimethyl)-phenylsulfonyl 7,10-di(2,2,2-trichloroethoxy carbonyl)-docetaxel (5j). Yield 68% (183 mg); mp 151–153 °C; 1H -NMR ($CDCl_3$): δ 1.21 (s, 3H, 17-CH₃), 1.26 (s, 3H, 16-CH₃), 1.87 (s, 3H, 19-CH₃), 1.92 (s, 3H, 18-CH₃), 2.29 (m, 2H, 14-CH₂), 2.23 (s, 3H, *p*-3''-CH₃), 2.32 (s, 3H, OAc), 2.08 and 2.63 (2m, 2H, 6-CH₂), 2.50 (s, 6H, *o*-3''-CH₃), 3.88 (d, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3-CH), 4.21 and 4.33 (2d, 2H, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 20-CH₂), 4.54 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 2'-CH), 4.62 and 4.93 (2d, 2H, *J* = 11.6 Hz, Troc), 4.75 (m, 1H, 3'-CH), 4.80 (s, 2H, Troc), 4.96 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 5-CH), 5.53 (dd, 1H, *J* = 10.4, 7.2 Hz, 7-CH), 5.66 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.8 Hz, -CONH-), 5.70 (d, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2-CH), 6.12 (t, 1H, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 13-CH), 6.23 (s, 1H, 10-CH), 6.78 (s, 2H, 3''-Ph), 7.10–7.22 (m, 5H, 3'-Ph), 7.53 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.8 Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.67 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.2 Hz, *p*-OBz), 8.10 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.2 Hz, *o*-OBz). ^{13}C -NMR ($CDCl_3$) δ 200.63, 171.51, 170.31, 166.77, 153.22, 153.18, 142.38, 142.09, 138.60, 136.74, 134.20, 133.90, 132.26, 131.83, 130.08, 129.05, 128.71, 128.54, 128.35, 126.94, 94.17, 83.61, 80.90, 79.11, 78.59, 74.34, 74.10, 72.24, 59.39, 58.48, 56.24, 46.86, 43.05, 35.26, 33.27, 31.92, 29.68, 26.43, 22.87, 22.48, 20.85, 18.42, 14.73, 10.71. Anal. calcd. for $C_{53}H_{57}Cl_6NO_{18}S$: C, 51.30; H, 4.63; N, 1.13. Found: C, 51.53; H, 4.65; N, 1.17.

3.2.6. General Procedure for the Synthesis of 3a–j

To a solution of **5a–j** (0.19 mmol) in methanol (10 mL) were added glacial acetic acid (4.60 mL) and zinc powder (0.46 g, 7.08 mmol). After stirred at 50 °C for 1 h, the reaction mixture was filtered to remove the zinc and solid formed. The filtrate was evaporated by distillation to give a white solid. The obtained solid was then dissolved in ethyl acetate (60 mL), which was washed with saturated $NaHCO_3$, brine, dried over Na_2SO_4 , and concentrated *in vacuo*. The obtained residue was further purified by silica gel flash chromatography column (petroleum ether/acetone: 2/1) to give **3a–j**.

N-De-tert-butoxycarbonyl-N-phenylsulfonyl docetaxel (3a). White powder; Yield 75% (121 mg); mp 174–175 °C; 1H -NMR ($CDCl_3$): δ 1.09 (s, 3H, 17-CH₃), 1.19 (s, 3H, 16-CH₃), 1.73 (s, 3H, 19-CH₃), 1.81 (s, 3H, 18-CH₃), 2.15 (m, 2H, 14-CH₂), 2.30 (s, 3H, OAc), 1.82 and 2.51 (2m, 2H, 6-CH₂), 3.84 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3-CH), 4.20 and 4.26 (2d, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 20-CH₂), 4.23 (m, 1H, 7-CH), 4.50 (d, 1H, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2'-CH), 4.89 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 5-CH), 4.89 (m, 1H, 3'-CH), 5.22 (s, 1H, 10-CH), 5.63 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2-CH), 6.14 (t, 1H, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 13-CH), 6.35 (d, 1H, *J* = 6.0 Hz, -CONH-), 7.09 (m, 2H, 3'-Ph), 7.14 (m, 3H, 3'-Ph), 7.24 (t, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, *m*-PhSO₂), 7.40 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz, *p*-PhSO₂), 7.46 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.6 Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.58 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz, *p*-OBz), 7.59 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.6 Hz, *o*-PhSO₂), 8.07 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.6 Hz, *o*-OBz); ^{13}C -NMR (CD_3COCD_3) δ 210.54, 171.85, 170.02, 165.73, 141.70, 137.67, 137.40, 136.71, 133.15, 131.98, 130.50, 130.00, 128.56, 128.48, 128.03, 127.57, 127.54, 126.77, 84.16, 80.86, 77.87, 77.76, 75.97, 75.23, 74.92, 74.28, 71.52, 71.26, 60.51, 57.63, 54.08, 46.52, 46.52, 43.25, 36.68, 36.10, 26.27, 22.17, 20.62, 13.55, 9.52; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for $C_{44}H_{49}NO_{14}SNa^+$ [$M+Na^+$]: 870.2771, found 870.2802.

N-De-tert-butoxycarbonyl-N-phenylmethylsulfonyl docetaxel (3b). White powder; Yield 74% (121 mg); mp 168–170 °C; 1H -NMR (CD_3COCD_3): δ 1.14 (s, 3H, 17-CH₃), 1.21 (s, 3H, 16-CH₃), 1.74 (s,

3H, 19-CH₃), 1.89 (s, 3H, 18-CH₃), 2.17 (m, 2H, 14-CH₂), 2.41 (s, 3H, OAc), 1.85 and 2.46 (2m, 2H, 6-CH₂), 3.89 (s, 1H, 2'-OH), 3.92 (d, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3-CH), 4.09 and 4.22 (2d, 2H, $J = 14.0$ Hz, CH₂Ph), 4.16 and 4.19 (2d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 20-CH₂), 4.32 (m, 1H, 7-CH), 4.36 (br s, 1H, 10-OH), 4.64 (t, 1H, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2'-CH), 4.97 (d, 1H, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 5-CH), 5.00 (d, 1H, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 3'-CH), 5.12 (m, 1H, -CONH-), 5.24 (d, 1H, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 10-CH), 5.67 (d, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2-CH), 6.22 (t, 1H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 13-CH), 7.25–7.36 (m, 6H, 3'-Ph and 3''-Ph), 7.47 (t, 2H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.55 (m, 4H, 3''-Ph), 7.66 (t, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, *p*-OBz), 8.10 (d, 2H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, *o*-OBz); ¹³C-NMR (CD₃COCD₃) δ 210.54, 172.23, 170.07, 165.76, 138.92, 137.38, 136.73, 133.15, 130.94, 130.45, 130.05, 129.98, 128.55, 128.51, 128.19, 128.14, 128.00, 127.93, 84.18, 80.83, 77.83, 75.98, 75.20, 75.00, 74.28, 71.52, 71.16, 60.70, 59.68, 57.63, 54.09, 46.48, 43.24, 36.67, 35.98, 26.22, 22.29, 20.61, 18.00, 13.52, 9.52; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₄₅H₅₁NO₁₄SN⁺ [M+Na⁺]: 884.2928, found 884.2944.

N-De-tert-butoxycarbonyl-*N*-(4-methyl)-phenylsulfonyl docetaxel (**3c**). White powder; Yield 80% (131 mg); mp 172–174 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃): δ 1.10 (s, 3H, 17-CH₃), 1.19 (s, 3H, 16-CH₃), 1.73 (s, 3H, 19-CH₃), 1.78 (s, 3H, 18-CH₃), 2.14 (m, 2H, 14-CH₂), 2.30 (s, 3H, OAc), 2.30 (s, 3H, CH₃ in 4-methylphenyl), 1.83 and 2.52 (2m, 2H, 6-CH₂), 3.84 (d, 1H, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3-CH), 4.20 and 4.27 (2d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 20-CH₂), 4.21 (m, 1H, 7-CH), 4.50 (d, 1H, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 2'-CH), 4.89 (d, 1H, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 5-CH), 4.89 (m, 1H, 3'-CH), 5.20 (s, 1H, 10-CH), 5.63 (d, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2-CH), 6.12 (m, 1H, -CONH-), 6.13 (t, 1H, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 13-CH), 7.04 (d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, *m*-PhSO₂), 7.11 (m, 2H, 3'-Ph), 7.16 (m, 3H, 3'-Ph), 7.47 (t, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.49 (d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, *o*-PhSO₂), 7.59 (t, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *p*-OBz), 8.07 (d, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *o*-OBz); ¹³C-NMR (CD₃COCD₃) δ 210.55, 171.86, 170.05, 165.75, 142.66, 138.85, 137.93, 137.44, 136.66, 133.17, 130.48, 130.00, 129.08, 128.92, 128.50, 128.20, 128.03, 127.79, 127.59, 127.43, 126.92, 126.84, 84.17, 80.86, 77.88, 77.77, 75.98, 75.23, 74.92, 74.29, 71.53, 71.26, 60.44, 57.64, 46.52, 43.24, 36.67, 36.09, 26.25, 22.16, 20.61, 20.47, 17.99, 13.55, 9.53; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₄₅H₅₁NO₁₄SN⁺ [M+Na⁺]: 884.2928, found 884.2942.

N-De-tert-butoxycarbonyl-*N*-(4-methoxyl)-phenylsulfonyl docetaxel (**3d**). White powder; Yield 73% (122 mg); mp 172–174 °C; ¹H-NMR (CD₃COCD₃): δ 1.16 (s, 3H, 17-CH₃), 1.23 (s, 3H, 16-CH₃), 1.74 (s, 3H, 19-CH₃), 1.89 (s, 3H, 18-CH₃), 2.25 (m, 2H, 14-CH₂), 2.40 (s, 3H, OAc), 1.86 and 2.45 (2m, 2H, 6-CH₂), 3.82 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.93 (d, 1H, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3-CH), 3.93 (s, 1H, 2'-OH), 4.16 and 4.22 (2d, 2H, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 20-CH₂), 4.31 (m, 1H, 7-CH), 4.37 (br s, 1H, 10-OH), 4.56 (d, 1H, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 2'-CH), 4.91 (m, 1H, 3'-CH), 4.87 (m, 1H, -CONH-), 4.97 (d, 1H, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 5-CH), 5.24 (s, 1H, 10-CH), 5.69 (d, 1H, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2-CH), 6.17 (t, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 13-CH), 6.85 (d, 2H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, *o*-PhOCH₃), 7.16 (t, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3'-Ph), 7.22 (t, 2H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3'-Ph), 7.28 (d, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3'-Ph), 7.57 (t, 2H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.60 (d, 2H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, *m*-PhOCH₃), 7.67 (t, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, *p*-OBz), 8.13 (d, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *o*-OBz); ¹³C-NMR (CD₃COCD₃) δ 210.55, 171.88, 170.04, 165.75, 162.51, 137.88, 137.42, 136.69, 133.36, 133.16, 130.49, 130.01, 128.92, 128.50, 128.04, 127.61, 127.47, 113.69, 84.17, 80.85, 77.88, 75.97, 75.23, 74.95, 74.28, 71.53, 71.26, 60.44, 57.63, 55.12, 46.52, 43.24, 36.68, 36.11, 26.24, 22.17, 20.62, 13.57, 9.52; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₄₅H₅₁NO₁₅SN⁺ [M+Na⁺]: 900.2877, found 900.2889.

N-De-tert-butoxycarbonyl-N-(4-isopropyl)-phenylsulfonyl docetaxel (3e). White powder; Yield 77% (130 mg); mp 171–173 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3): δ 1.17 (s, 3H, 17-CH₃), 1.20 (s, 3H, 16-CH₃), 1.22 (s, 3H, CH₃ in *i*-Pr), 1.25 (s, 3H, CH₃ in *i*-Pr), 1.75 (s, 3H, 19-CH₃), 1.91 (s, 3H, 18-CH₃), 2.29 (m, 2H, 14-CH₂), 2.43 (s, 3H, OAc), 1.86 and 2.47 (2m, 2H, 6-CH₂), 2.90 (m, 1H, CH in *i*-Pr), 3.95 (d, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3-CH), 3.96 (s, 1H, 2'-OH), 4.17 and 4.24 (2d, 2H, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 20-CH₂), 4.32 (m, 1H, 7-CH), 4.38 (br s, 1H, 10-OH), 4.57 (d, 1H, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 2'-CH), 4.93 (d, 1H, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 3'-CH), 4.98 (d, 1H, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 5-CH), 5.25 (s, 1H, 10-CH), 5.69 (d, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2-CH), 6.25 (t, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 13-CH), 7.17 (m, 8H, 3'-Ph and *i*-PrPh), 7.55 (d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, *i*-PrPh), 7.56 (t, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.66 (t, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, *p*-OBz), 8.14 (d, 2H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, *o*-OBz); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3) δ 210.56, 171.93, 170.08, 165.79, 153.27, 138.97, 137.49, 137.40, 136.69, 133.15, 130.50, 130.03, 128.49, 128.21, 127.96, 127.76, 127.64, 127.45, 127.06, 127.00, 126.51, 126.39, 84.19, 80.87, 77.91, 77.80, 75.99, 75.27, 74.91, 74.29, 71.52, 71.30, 60.48, 57.64, 46.51, 43.27, 36.67, 36.13, 33.84, 26.30, 23.13, 23.05, 22.21, 20.68, 17.99, 15.37, 13.58, 9.56; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{47}\text{H}_{55}\text{NO}_{14}\text{SNa}^+$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$]: 912.3241, found 912.3239.

N-De-tert-butoxycarbonyl-N-(4-fluoro)-phenylsulfonyl docetaxel (3f). White powder; Yield 53% (87 mg); mp 173–175 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3): δ 1.16 (s, 3H, 17-CH₃), 1.23 (s, 3H, 16-CH₃), 1.74 (s, 3H, 19-CH₃), 1.90 (s, 3H, 18-CH₃), 2.24 (m, 2H, 14-CH₂), 2.41 (s, 3H, OAc), 1.85 and 2.46 (2m, 2H, 6-CH₂), 3.93 (d, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3-CH), 3.93 (s, 1H, 2'-OH), 4.16 and 4.22 (2d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 20-CH₂), 4.31 (m, 1H, 7-CH), 4.37 (br s, 1H, 10-OH), 4.57 (d, 1H, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 2'-CH), 4.95 (d, 1H, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 3'-CH), 4.97 (d, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 5-CH), 5.24 (s, 1H, 10-CH), 5.69 (d, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2-CH), 6.19 (t, 1H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 13-CH), 7.09 (t, 2H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3'-Ph), 7.18 (d, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3'-Ph), 7.21 (d, 2H, $J = 6.8$ Hz, -PhF), 7.27 (d, 2H, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3'-Ph), 7.57 (t, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.67 (t, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *p*-OBz), 7.71 (dd, 2H, $J = 8.8, 5.2$ Hz, -PhF), 8.12 (d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, *o*-OBz); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3) δ 210.53, 171.84, 170.05, 165.74, 165.71, 163.21, 138.03, 138.00, 137.45, 137.37, 136.74, 133.17, 130.48, 130.00, 129.79, 129.70, 128.49, 128.07, 127.68, 127.60, 115.59, 115.36, 84.17, 80.86, 77.87, 75.97, 75.23, 74.90, 74.27, 71.52, 71.23, 60.64, 57.63, 46.51, 43.25, 36.67, 36.12, 26.23, 22.18, 20.63, 13.56, 9.53; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{44}\text{H}_{48}\text{FNO}_{14}\text{SNa}^+$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$]: 888.2677, found 888.2700.

N-De-tert-butoxycarbonyl-N-(4-trifluoromethyl)-phenylsulfonyl docetaxel (3g). White powder; Yield 57% (99 mg); mp 168–170 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3): δ 1.16 (s, 3H, 17-CH₃), 1.23 (s, 3H, 16-CH₃), 1.74 (s, 3H, 19-CH₃), 1.91 (s, 3H, 18-CH₃), 2.24 (m, 2H, 14-CH₂), 2.42 (s, 3H, OAc), 1.86 and 2.47 (2m, 2H, 6-CH₂), 3.93 (s, 1H, 2'-OH), 3.93 (d, 1H, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3-CH), 4.16 and 4.23 (2d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 20-CH₂), 4.32 (m, 1H, 7-CH), 4.37 (br s, 1H, 10-OH), 4.59 (d, 1H, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 2'-CH), 4.97 (d, 1H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 5-CH), 4.98 (d, 1H, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 3'-CH), 5.24 (s, 1H, 10-CH), 5.69 (d, 1H, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2-CH), 6.23 (t, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 13-CH), 7.16 (m, 3H, 3'-Ph), 7.24 (d, 1H, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3'-Ph), 7.56 (t, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.66 (t, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *p*-OBz), 7.66 (d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, -PhCF₃), 7.84 (d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, -PhCF₃), 8.12 (d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, *o*-OBz); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3) δ 210.51, 171.79, 170.06, 165.75, 145.38, 137.35, 137.03, 136.77, 133.16, 132.87, 132.55, 130.48, 130.00, 128.48, 128.06, 127.75, 127.66, 125.67, 125.63, 125.00, 122.30, 84.17, 80.87, 77.87, 75.97, 75.24, 74.82, 74.27, 71.52, 71.23, 60.81, 57.63, 46.51, 43.25, 36.66, 36.13, 26.24, 22.20, 20.65, 13.55, 9.53; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{45}\text{H}_{48}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_{14}\text{SNa}^+$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$]: 938.2645, found 938.2651.

N-De-tert-butoxycarbonyl-N-(4-chloro)-phenylsulfonyl docetaxel (3h). White powder; Yield 65% (109 mg); mp 178–180 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3): δ 1.16 (s, 3H, 17-CH₃), 1.23 (s, 3H, 16-CH₃), 1.74 (s, 3H, 19-CH₃), 1.90 (s, 3H, 18-CH₃), 2.24 (m, 2H, 14-CH₂), 2.41 (s, 3H, OAc), 1.86 and 2.47 (2m, 2H, 6-CH₂), 3.93 (d, 1H, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3-CH), 3.93 (s, 1H, 2'-OH), 4.16 and 4.22 (2d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 20-CH₂), 4.32 (m, 1H, 7-CH), 4.38 (br s, 1H, 10-OH), 4.58 (d, 1H, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 2'-CH), 4.95 (d, 1H, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 3'-CH), 4.97 (d, 1H, $J = 10.2$ Hz, 5-CH), 5.25 (s, 1H, 10-CH), 5.69 (d, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2-CH), 6.20 (t, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 13-CH), 7.21 (m, 3H, 3'-Ph), 7.28 (d, 1H, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3'-Ph), 7.36 (d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, -PhCl), 7.57 (t, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.65 (d, 2H, $J = 8.8$ Hz, -PhCl), 7.67 (t, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, *p*-OBz), 8.12 (d, 2H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, *o*-OBz); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3) δ 210.53, 171.83, 170.07, 165.76, 140.49, 137.60, 137.44, 137.39, 136.74, 133.19, 130.47, 130.00, 128.67, 128.62, 128.50, 128.09, 127.70, 127.60, 84.18, 80.86, 77.88, 75.98, 75.24, 74.86, 74.28, 71.53, 71.25, 60.67, 57.64, 46.51, 43.26, 36.66, 36.12, 26.27, 22.20, 20.65, 13.57, 9.55; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{44}\text{H}_{48}\text{ClNO}_{14}\text{SNa}^+$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$]: 904.2382, found 904.2359.

N-De-tert-butoxycarbonyl-N-(4-bromo)-phenylsulfonyl docetaxel (3i). White powder; Yield 61% (107 mg); mp 179–181 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3): δ 1.16 (s, 3H, 17-CH₃), 1.24 (s, 3H, 16-CH₃), 1.74 (s, 3H, 19-CH₃), 1.90 (s, 3H, 18-CH₃), 2.24 (m, 2H, 14-CH₂), 2.41 (s, 3H, OAc), 1.86 and 2.46 (2m, 2H, 6-CH₂), 3.93 (s, 1H, 2'-OH), 3.93 (d, 1H, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3-CH), 4.16 and 4.22 (2d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 20-CH₂), 4.32 (m, 1H, 7-CH), 4.37 (br s, 1H, 10-OH), 4.58 (t, 1H, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 2'-CH), 4.95 (d, 1H, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 3'-CH), 4.95 (m, 1H, -CONH-), 4.97 (d, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 5-CH), 5.24 (d, 1H, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 10-CH), 5.69 (d, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2-CH), 6.20 (t, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 13-CH), 7.22 (m, 3H, 3'-Ph), 7.28 (d, 1H, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3'-Ph), 7.53 (t, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.58 (d, 4H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, -PhBr), 7.67 (t, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, *p*-OBz), 8.12 (d, 2H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, *o*-OBz); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3) δ 210.52, 171.81, 170.04, 165.74, 140.96, 137.43, 137.34, 136.76, 133.17, 131.68, 130.48, 130.00, 128.71, 128.49, 128.10, 127.71, 127.58, 126.11, 84.16, 80.86, 77.87, 75.97, 75.23, 74.86, 74.27, 71.52, 71.24, 60.67, 57.64, 46.51, 43.26, 36.68, 36.13, 26.28, 22.19, 20.63, 13.55, 9.53; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{44}\text{H}_{48}\text{BrNO}_{14}\text{SNa}^+$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$]: 948.1877, found 948.1870.

N-De-tert-butoxycarbonyl-N-(2,4,6-trimethyl)-phenylsulfonyl docetaxel (3j). White powder; Yield 65% (110 mg); mp 165–167 °C; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3): δ 1.13 (s, 3H, 17-CH₃), 1.21 (s, 3H, 16-CH₃), 1.73 (s, 3H, 19-CH₃), 1.87 (s, 3H, 18-CH₃), 2.16 (m, 2H, 14-CH₂), 2.20 (s, 3H, *p*-3''-CH₃), 2.36 (s, 3H, OAc), 1.84 and 2.45 (2m, 2H, 6-CH₂), 2.55 (s, 6H, *o*-3''-CH₃), 3.83 (s, 1H, 2'-OH), 3.90 (d, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3-CH), 4.16 and 4.19 (2d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 20-CH₂), 4.30 (m, 1H, 7-CH), 4.35 (br s, 1H, 10-OH), 4.53 (t, 1H, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 2'-CH), 4.75 (d, 2H, $J = 4.8$ Hz, -CONH-), 4.96 (d, 1H, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 5-CH), 5.00 (m, 1H, 3'-CH), 5.23 (d, 1H, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 10-CH), 5.68 (d, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2-CH), 6.09 (t, 1H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 13-CH), 6.85 (s, 2H, 3''-Ph), 7.17–7.28 (m, 5H, 3'-Ph), 7.61 (t, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, *m*-OBz), 7.71 (t, 1H, $J = 7.4$ Hz, *p*-OBz), 8.11 (d, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, *o*-OBz); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CD_3COCD_3) δ 210.52, 171.94, 169.86, 165.72, 141.79, 138.47, 137.86, 137.33, 136.77, 135.17, 133.22, 131.57, 130.46, 129.91, 128.52, 127.97, 127.61, 127.36, 84.13, 80.86, 77.77, 77.67, 75.93, 75.13, 74.77, 74.29, 71.52, 71.32, 60.19, 57.63, 46.50, 43.24, 36.67, 35.82, 26.21, 22.36, 22.21, 20.49, 19.91, 13.46, 9.47. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{47}\text{H}_{55}\text{NO}_{14}\text{SNa}^+$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$]: 912.3241, found 912.3264.

3.3. Biological Assays: Anti-HBV Tests

Drug stock solutions were prepared in DMSO and stored at $-70\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$. Upon dilution into culture medium, the final DMSO concentration was $<1\%$ DMSO (v/v), a concentration without effect on cell replication. Cell culture and other procedures were the same as those reported previously [15]. A HepG2-derived human hepatoblastoma cell line, 2.2.15, was used in this study, which was transfected with cloned HBV DNA to produce HBV particles. All stock cultures were grown in T-25 flasks containing the DMEM supplemented with 10% (v/v) fetal bovine serum, 0.03% (v/v) L-glutamine, 100 $\mu\text{g/mL}$ penicillin, 100 $\mu\text{g/mL}$ streptomycin, and 380 $\mu\text{g/mL}$ G418 at $37\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ in a humidified atmosphere containing 5% CO_2 . After the HepG2 2.2.15 cell suspensions seeded in 24-well microtiter plates were cultured for 48 h, they were incubated at $37\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ for 9 d in the presence of various concentrations of drugs (200, 100, 50, 25, 12.5 and 6.25 $\mu\text{g/mL}$ respectively) from DMSO-diluted stock, and the medium was refreshed every 3 d. Then the culture supernatants were harvested to detect the HBsAg and HBeAg secretion using diagnostic ELISA kits (Shanghai SIIC KEHUA Biotech Co., Ltd., Shanghai, China) as described in triplicate, and the standard error of the mean (SEM) of inhibition values varied no more than 5%. Cell damage was assessed using the MTT assay.

4. Conclusions

In conclusion, we have provided a convenient route for the synthesis in high yields of 3'-N-phenylsulfonyl docetaxel analogs from the key intermediate N-phenylsulfonyl oxazolidine. Among them, compounds **3e**, **3g** and **3j** showed more potent inhibitory activity against HBeAg secretion than the positive control lamivudine.

Supplementary Materials

Supplementary materials can be accessed at: <http://www.mdpi.com/1420-3049/18/9/10189/s1>.

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Conflicts of Interest

The authors declare no conflict of interest.

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Sample Availability: Samples of the compounds are available from the authors.

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