

**Table S2a.** Pairwise comparisons of MIC distributions of *E. coli* of human and porcine origin.

Biocide	Origin of isolates	p-value		
		Swine feces	Pork meat	Voluntary donors
GDA	Swine feces			
	Pork meat	ns		
	Voluntary donors	ns	ns	
	Inpatients	<b>0.003</b>	<b>0.029</b>	ns
CHG	Swine feces			
	Pork meat	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>		
	Voluntary donors	ns	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>	
	Inpatients	ns	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>	ns
BAC	Swine feces			
	Pork meat	ns		
	Voluntary donors	ns	ns	
	Inpatients	ns	ns	ns
OCT	Swine feces			
	Pork meat	ns		
	Voluntary donors	ns	ns	
	Inpatients	ns	ns	ns
IPA	Swine feces			
	Pork meat	ns		
	Voluntary donors	ns	ns	
	Inpatients	ns	ns	<b>0.039</b>
NaOCl	Swine feces			
	Pork meat	ns		
	Voluntary donors	ns	ns	
	Inpatients	ns	<b>0.037</b>	ns
PCMC	Swine feces			
	Pork meat	<b>0.001</b>		
	Voluntary donors	ns	ns	
	Inpatients	<b>0.007</b>	ns	ns

GDA=glutaraldehyde; CHG=chlorhexidine digluconate; BAC=benzalkonium chloride; OCT=octenidine dihydrochloride; IPA=isopropr

Differences are considered significant at  $p < 0.05$ . Significance values have been adjusted by the Bonferroni correction for multiple tests

>anol; NaOCl=sodium hypochlorite; PCMC=chlorocresol; ns=not significant.

**Table S2b.** Pairwise comparisons of MBC distributions of *E. coli* of human and porcine origin

Biocide	Origin of isolates	<i>p</i> -value			
		Swine feces	Pork meat	Voluntary donors	Inpatients
GDA	Swine feces				
	Pork meat	ns			
	Voluntary donors	ns	ns		
	Inpatients	<b>0.007</b>	<b>0.021</b>		ns
CHG	Swine feces				
	Pork meat	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>			
	Voluntary donors	ns	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>		
	Inpatients	ns	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>		ns
BAC	Swine feces				
	Pork meat	ns			
	Voluntary donors	ns	ns		
	Inpatients	ns	ns		ns
OCT	Swine feces				
	Pork meat	ns			
	Voluntary donors	ns	ns		
	Inpatients	ns	ns		ns
IPA	Swine feces				
	Pork meat	<b>0.034</b>			
	Voluntary donors	ns	ns		
	Inpatients	ns	<b>0.019</b>		ns
NaOCl	Swine feces				
	Pork meat	ns			
	Voluntary donors	ns	ns		
	Inpatients	ns	ns		ns
PCMC	Swine feces				
	Pork meat	ns			
	Voluntary donors	ns	ns		
	Inpatients	ns	ns		ns

GDA=glutaraldehyde; CHG=chlorhexidine digluconate; BAC=benzalkonium chloride; OCT=octenidine dihydrochloride; IPA=isopropanol;

Differences are considered significant at *p*<0.05. Significance values have been adjusted by the Bonferroni correction for multiple tests.

: NaOCl=sodium hypochlorite; PCMC=chlorocresol; ns=not significant.